Korean Grammar Map

TOPIK 5 Vocabulary

All 2,365 Level 5 words · meanings, example sentences and translations

Verbs 228 | Adjectives 172 | Nouns 1731 | Adverbs 102 | Others 132

Verbs 228 words

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1	**가리다**	to be hidden, to be blocked from view	달이 구름에 가려 보이지 않아요. The moon is hidden by clouds and can't be seen.
2	**가시다**	to go away, to subside	푹 자고 나니 피로가 가셨어요. After a good sleep, my fatigue went away.
3	**갈다**	to sharpen, to grind	요리하기 전에 칼을 갈았어요. I sharpened the knife before cooking.
4	**감기다**	to be wound, to get tangled	강아지 다리가 줄에 감겼어요. The puppy's leg got tangled in the leash.
5	**거느리다**	to lead, to have under one's command	그는 직원 백 명을 거느린 사장이에요. He is a boss with a hundred employees under him.
6	**거닐다**	to stroll, to wander	저녁에 공원을 천천히 거닐었어요. I strolled slowly through the park in the evening.
7	**걷어차다**	to kick away	화가 나서 의자를 걷어찼어요. I was angry and kicked the chair.
8	**겁내다**	to be afraid of, to fear	아이가 주사를 겁내서 울었어요. The child was afraid of the shot and cried.
9	**겸하다**	to serve as both, to combine	그는 작가와 교수를 겸하고 있어요. He works as both a writer and a professor.
10	**고이다**	to pool, to collect (of liquid)	비가 와서 길에 물이 고였어요. It rained, and water pooled on the road.
11	**관련짓다**	to relate, connect	두 사건을 관련지어 생각해 봤어요. I tried thinking about the two incidents together.
12	**관하다**	to be about, concern	환경에 관한 책을 읽고 있어요. I'm reading a book about the environment.
13	**구겨지다**	to get wrinkled, crumpled	가방 속에서 셔츠가 구겨졌어요. The shirt got wrinkled in the bag.
14	**구르다**	to stamp (one's feet)	아이가 화가 나서 발을 굴렀어요. The child stamped his feet in anger.
15	**굳히다**	to harden, solidify	젤리를 냉장고에 넣어 굳혔어요. I put the jelly in the fridge to set it.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
16	**굴러가다**	to roll (along, away)	공이 언덕 아래로 굴러갔어요. The ball rolled down the hill.
17	**그리다**	to long for, miss	할머니는 평생 고향을 그리며 사셨어요. Grandma lived her whole life longing for her hometown.
18	**기하다**	to take (great care), ensure	중요한 결정일수록 신중을 기해야 해요. The more important the decision, the more care you must take.
19	**깜짝하다**	to blink	그는 눈 하나 깜짝하지 않았어요. He didn't even bat an eye.
20	**꺼지다**	to cave in, sink	공사장 근처 땅이 갑자기 꺼졌어요. The ground near the construction site suddenly caved in.
21	**꺾이다**	to be broken, snapped	태풍에 나뭇가지가 꺾였어요. Tree branches snapped in the typhoon.
22	**꼬다**	to cross (one's legs), twist	다리를 꼬고 앉으면 허리에 안 좋아요. Sitting with your legs crossed is bad for your back.
23	**꾸짖다**	to scold, rebuke	아버지가 거짓말한 동생을 꾸짖었어요. Father scolded my younger brother for lying.
24	**꿰매다**	to sew up, stitch	찢어진 바지를 직접 꿰맸어요. I sewed up my torn pants myself.
25	**끄집어내다**	to pull out, drag out	창고 구석에서 낡은 상자를 끄집어냈어요. I pulled an old box out of the corner of the storeroom.
26	**끊이다**	to cease, be cut off	그 가게는 손님이 끊이지 않아요. That shop never runs short of customers.
27	**끌어내다**	to drag out, pull out	소방관이 사람들을 건물 밖으로 끌어냈어요. Firefighters pulled people out of the building.
28	**끌어들이다**	to draw in, involve	친구를 그 일에 끌어들이고 싶지 않아요. I don't want to drag my friend into that matter.
29	**끌어올리다**	to raise, pull up	꾸준한 연습으로 실력을 끌어올렸어요. I raised my skill level through steady practice.
30	**끝맺다**	to finish, conclude	발표를 감사 인사로 끝맺었어요. I concluded the presentation with words of thanks.
31	**나돌다**	to wander around (outside)	아들이 요즘 집에 안 있고 밖으로만 나돌아요. My son never stays home these days and just roams outside.
32	**낚다**	to catch (fish), hook	삼촌이 바다에서 큰 물고기를 낚았어요. My uncle caught a big fish in the sea.
33	**날아들다**	to fly in	창문으로 나비 한 마리가 날아들었어요. A butterfly flew in through the window.
34	**날아오르다**	to fly up, soar	비둘기들이 일제히 하늘로 날아올랐어요. The pigeons all flew up into the sky at once.
35	**내딛다**	to step forward, take a step	사회에 첫발을 내딛게 되어 설레요. I'm excited to take my first step into the working world.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
36	**내리치다**	to strike down, bang	그는 화가 나서 주먹으로 책상을 내리쳤어요. He was angry and banged the desk with his fist.
37	**내뱉다**	to spit out, blurt out	화가 나서 심한 말을 내뱉었어요. I blurted out harsh words in anger.
38	**내보이다**	to show, present	입구에서 학생증을 내보였어요. I showed my student ID at the entrance.
39	**내비치다**	to shine through, peek out	구름 사이로 햇살이 내비쳤어요. Sunlight shone through the clouds.
40	**내쉬다**	to breathe out, exhale	그는 길게 한숨을 내쉬었어요. He let out a long sigh.
41	**내오다**	to bring out	할머니께서 과일을 내오셨어요. Grandma brought out some fruit.
42	**내지르다**	to let out (a yell), to shout	아이가 놀라서 비명을 내질렀어요. The child was startled and let out a scream.
43	**너무하다**	to go too far, to be unfair	약속을 또 잊다니 정말 너무해요. Forgetting our plans again is really too much.
44	**놓아주다**	to let go, to release	잡은 새를 다시 하늘로 놓아줬어요. I released the bird I had caught back into the sky.
45	**누다**	to relieve oneself (pee, poop)	강아지가 산책길에 오줌을 눴어요. The puppy peed during our walk.
46	**누리다**	to enjoy (a privilege, happiness)	은퇴 후 여유로운 삶을 누리고 있어요. After retiring, I'm enjoying a relaxed life.
47	**눈치채다**	to notice, to sense	엄마가 제 거짓말을 금방 눈치챘어요. Mom quickly caught on to my lie.
48	**눌리다**	to be pressed, to be weighed down	가방에 눌려서 빵이 찌그러졌어요. The bread got squashed under the bag.
49	**뉘우치다**	to repent, to regret	그는 자신의 잘못을 깊이 뉘우쳤어요. He deeply repented of his wrongdoing.
50	**늘어지다**	to sag, to stretch out, to droop	오래 입었더니 티셔츠 목이 늘어졌어요. I wore the T-shirt so long that the neck stretched out.
51	**다다르다**	to reach, to arrive at	세 시간 만에 산 정상에 다다랐어요. We reached the summit after three hours.
52	**다스리다**	to rule, to govern	세종대왕은 백성을 잘 다스렸어요. King Sejong governed his people well.
53	**다시다**	to smack one's lips	고기 냄새에 아이가 입맛을 다셨어요. The child smacked his lips at the smell of meat.
54	**닥치다**	to approach, to befall	시험이 코앞에 닥쳐서 마음이 급해요. The exam is right around the corner, so I feel rushed.
55	**달다**	to weigh	우체국에서 소포 무게를 달았어요. I weighed the parcel at the post office.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
56	**달리하다**	to differ, to change	생각을 달리하니 문제가 쉽게 풀렸어요. Once I thought differently, the problem was easily solved.
57	**더듬거리다**	to stammer	발표할 때 긴장해서 자꾸 더듬거렸어요. I kept stammering because I was nervous during the presentation.
58	**덧나다**	to get worse (wound), to flare up	상처를 자꾸 만지면 덧나요. If you keep touching the wound, it'll get worse.
59	**도둑맞다**	to be robbed, to have something stolen	지하철에서 지갑을 도둑맞았어요. My wallet was stolen on the subway.
60	**돋보이다**	to stand out	흰 옷이 그녀의 피부를 돋보이게 했어요. The white outfit made her skin stand out.
61	**돋우다**	to provoke, to stir up	그의 말이 오히려 화를 돋웠어요. His words only stirred up my anger.
62	**돌이키다**	to turn back	비가 와서 집으로 발길을 돌이켰어요. It started raining, so I turned back toward home.
63	**되돌아보다**	to look back	한 해를 되돌아보며 일기를 썼어요. I wrote in my diary, looking back on the year.
64	**되묻다**	to ask back, to ask again	잘 못 들어서 이름을 되물었어요. I didn't hear well, so I asked for the name again.
65	**두근거리다**	to pound, to throb (heart)	면접 전에 심장이 계속 두근거렸어요. My heart kept pounding before the interview.
66	**두들기다**	to beat, to bang, to pound	누군가 문을 쾅쾅 두들겼어요. Someone banged loudly on the door.
67	**뒤덮다**	to cover completely	황사가 도시 전체를 뒤덮었어요. Yellow dust covered the whole city.
68	**뒤엎다**	to turn over, to overturn	화가 난 그는 밥상을 뒤엎었어요. He got angry and overturned the dining table.
69	**뒤집어쓰다**	to pull over one's head, to cover oneself	추워서 이불을 뒤집어쓰고 잤어요. It was cold, so I slept with the blanket over my head.
70	**뒤집히다**	to be turned inside out, to be overturned	바람에 우산이 뒤집혔어요. My umbrella got turned inside out by the wind.
71	**뒤처지다**	to fall behind	아파서 쉬는 동안 진도가 뒤처졌어요. I fell behind in class while I was sick.
72	**뒤척이다**	to toss and turn	걱정 때문에 밤새 뒤척였어요. I tossed and turned all night from worry.
73	**뒤흔들다**	to shake violently	강한 지진이 건물을 뒤흔들었어요. A strong earthquake shook the building.
74	**들락거리다**	to go in and out repeatedly	배탈이 나서 화장실을 들락거렸어요. I had an upset stomach, so I kept going in and out of the bathroom.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
75	**들어앉다**	to settle inside, to stay in	그는 하루 종일 방에 들어앉아 있었어요. He stayed shut in his room all day.
76	**들여오다**	to bring in, to import	이 커피는 브라질에서 들여왔어요. This coffee was imported from Brazil.
77	**들이대다**	to thrust (at), to point at	기자가 갑자기 마이크를 들이댔어요. A reporter suddenly thrust a microphone at me.
78	**들이밀다**	to push in, to poke in	동생이 문틈으로 얼굴을 들이밀었어요. My younger brother poked his face through the gap in the door.
79	**디디다**	to step on	계단을 잘못 디뎌서 발목을 삐었어요. I misstepped on the stairs and sprained my ankle.
80	**따라잡다**	to catch up with	열심히 뛰어서 앞 선수를 따라잡았어요. I ran hard and caught up with the runner ahead.
81	**딸리다**	to be attached, to come with	작은 정원이 딸린 집으로 이사했어요. We moved into a house with a small garden.
82	**때다**	to burn (fuel), to stoke a fire	시골집에서 아궁이에 장작을 땠어요. We burned firewood in the furnace at the country house.
83	**때우다**	to patch, to mend	자전거 타이어 구멍을 때웠어요. I patched the hole in my bike tire.
84	**떠내려가다**	to be swept away, to float away	홍수로 다리가 떠내려갔어요. The bridge was swept away by the flood.
85	**떠돌다**	to wander, to drift	그는 젊은 시절 세계를 떠돌았어요. He wandered the world in his youth.
86	**떠맡다**	to take on, to shoulder	동료가 아파서 그 일을 제가 떠맡았어요. My coworker was sick, so I took on that work.
87	**뛰어오다**	to come running	늦을까 봐 역에서 집까지 뛰어왔어요. Afraid of being late, I ran all the way home from the station.
88	**뛰쳐나가다**	to rush out	화가 난 동생이 문을 열고 뛰쳐나갔어요. My angry younger brother opened the door and rushed out.
89	**뛰쳐나오다**	to come rushing out	불이 나자 사람들이 건물에서 뛰쳐나왔어요. When the fire broke out, people rushed out of the building.
90	**뜨다**	to leave (a place)	그는 인사도 없이 자리를 떴어요. He left his seat without even saying goodbye.
91	**뜯어보다**	to open and look inside	택배가 오자마자 상자를 뜯어봤어요. I opened the box as soon as the package arrived.
92	**띄우다**	to float	아이들이 냇가에 종이배를 띄웠어요. The children floated paper boats on the stream.
93	**맞대다**	to put together face to face	우리는 머리를 맞대고 해결책을 찾았어요. We put our heads together to find a solution.
94	**맞들다**	to lift together	친구와 무거운 책상을 맞들고 옮겼어요. My friend and I lifted the heavy desk together and moved it.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
95	**맞히다**	to let (something) get rained on	빨래를 걷지 못해서 비를 맞혔어요. I couldn't bring in the laundry, so it got rained on.
96	**매다**	to weed	할머니는 아침마다 밭에서 김을 매세요. My grandmother weeds the field every morning.
97	**메다**	to choke up	졸업식에서 목이 메어 말을 잇지 못했어요. I choked up at graduation and couldn't go on speaking.
98	**몰두하다**	to be absorbed in	그는 요즘 소설 쓰기에 몰두하고 있어요. He is absorbed in writing a novel these days.
99	**몰아붙이다**	to drive into, corner	경찰이 범인을 좁은 골목으로 몰아붙였어요. The police drove the criminal into a narrow alley.
100	**무너뜨리다**	to knock down, topple	태풍이 오래된 담장을 무너뜨렸어요. The typhoon knocked down the old wall.
101	**묵다**	to become old, be long-standing	대청소를 하면서 묵은 먼지를 털어 냈어요. I shook off the old dust while doing a big cleaning.
102	**물려받다**	to inherit, receive (handed down)	언니에게서 옷을 물려받아 입었어요. I wore clothes handed down from my older sister.
103	**물려주다**	to hand down, pass on	할아버지가 아버지에게 가게를 물려주셨어요. My grandfather handed the shop down to my father.
104	**물리치다**	to repel, defeat	장군은 적의 공격을 용감하게 물리쳤어요. The general bravely repelled the enemy's attack.
105	**밀려오다**	to surge in, rush in	큰 파도가 해변으로 밀려왔어요. Big waves surged onto the beach.
106	**바라다보다**	to gaze at	두 사람은 말없이 서로를 바라다봤어요. The two looked at each other without a word.
107	**반하다**	to go against	그 행동은 학교 규칙에 반해요. That behavior goes against the school rules.
108	**받치다**	to hold up, support from below	찻잔을 쟁반에 받쳐서 손님께 드렸어요. I put the teacup on a tray and served it to the guest.
109	**번지다**	to spread, run (ink)	비에 젖어서 편지 글씨가 번졌어요. The writing on the letter ran because it got wet in the rain.
110	**베끼다**	to copy	친구의 숙제를 베끼면 안 돼요. You shouldn't copy your friend's homework.
111	**베다**	to rest one's head on	엄마 무릎을 베고 누워 잠들었어요. I lay with my head on my mom's lap and fell asleep.
112	**베다**	to cut (down)	낡은 나무를 베고 새 나무를 심었어요. We cut down the old tree and planted a new one.
113	**본뜨다**	to model after, to copy	한옥을 본떠서 카페를 지었어요. They built the café modeled after a hanok.
114	**본받다**	to follow the example of	언니의 성실함을 본받고 싶어요. I want to follow my sister's diligence.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
115	**부릅뜨다**	to glare, to open one's eyes wide	아버지가 화가 나서 눈을 부릅떴어요. My father glared in anger.
116	**부치다**	to be beyond one's strength	혼자 하기에는 힘에 부치는 일이에요. It's too much work for me to handle alone.
117	**부풀다**	to swell, to rise	오븐 안에서 빵이 잘 부풀었어요. The bread rose well in the oven.
118	**불러내다**	to call out, to ask someone to come out	심심해서 친구를 밖으로 불러냈어요. I was bored, so I called my friend out.
119	**불러들이다**	to call in, to summon	엄마가 밖에서 놀던 아이를 불러들였어요. Mom called in the child who was playing outside.
120	**불리다**	to be called	수업 시간에 갑자기 내 이름이 불렸어요. My name was suddenly called in class.
121	**불어나다**	to increase, to swell	비가 와서 강물이 불어났어요. The river rose because of the rain.
122	**붉히다**	to blush	칭찬을 듣고 얼굴을 붉혔어요. She blushed when she was praised.
123	**비뚤어지다**	to be crooked, to slant	급하게 써서 글씨가 비뚤어졌어요. I wrote in a hurry, so my handwriting is crooked.
124	**빈둥거리다**	to laze around	주말 내내 집에서 빈둥거렸어요. I lazed around at home all weekend.
125	**빌다**	to beg (for food)	옛날에는 밥을 빌러 다니는 사람이 많았어요. In the old days many people went around begging for food.
126	**빗나가다**	to miss, to go astray	공이 골대를 살짝 빗나갔어요. The ball just missed the goal.
127	**빛내다**	to bring honor to, to make shine	그 선수는 메달로 나라를 빛냈어요. That athlete brought honor to the country with a medal.
128	**빼내다**	to pull out, to extract	벽에 박힌 못을 빼냈어요. I pulled out the nail stuck in the wall.
129	**뺏기다**	to be robbed of, to have taken	길에서 가방을 뺏길 뻔했어요. I almost had my bag snatched on the street.
130	**뽐내다**	to show off	장기 자랑에서 노래 실력을 뽐냈어요. I showed off my singing at the talent show.
131	**삼가다**	to refrain from	회의 중에는 휴대폰 사용을 삼가 주세요. Please refrain from using your phone during the meeting.
132	**서리다**	to steam up, to fog up	안경에 김이 서려서 앞이 안 보여요. My glasses fogged up, so I can't see.
133	**서성이다**	to hover around, to pace	그는 문 앞에서 한참 서성였어요. He paced in front of the door for a long time.
134	**선보이다**	to present, to unveil	그 화가가 새 작품을 선보였어요. That painter unveiled a new work.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
135	**설치다**	to sleep poorly, to have a restless night	시험 걱정에 밤새 잠을 설쳤어요. I slept poorly all night worrying about the exam.
136	**섬기다**	to serve, to look after (a superior)	그는 홀로 계신 어머니를 정성껏 섬겨요. He devotedly serves his mother, who lives alone.
137	**세다**	(of hair) to turn gray	아버지의 머리가 많이 세셨어요. My father's hair has turned quite gray.
138	**속삭이다**	to whisper	친구가 제게 비밀을 조용히 속삭였어요. My friend quietly whispered a secret to me.
139	**손꼽다**	to count on one's fingers; to eagerly await	아이는 방학을 손꼽아 기다려요. The child is eagerly counting down to vacation.
140	**손꼽히다**	to be ranked among the best	이곳은 국내에서 손꼽히는 명소예요. This place is one of the country's top attractions.
141	**솟구치다**	to shoot up, to gush	갑자기 분수에서 물이 높이 솟구쳤어요. Water suddenly shot up high from the fountain.
142	**솟아오르다**	to rise up, to soar	바다 위로 해가 솟아올랐어요. The sun rose up over the sea.
143	**식상하다**	to be sick of, to be stale	뻔한 사랑 이야기는 이제 식상해요. I'm tired of predictable love stories now.
144	**쏘아보다**	to glare at	그는 화난 눈으로 나를 쏘아봤어요. He glared at me with angry eyes.
145	**쑤시다**	to poke, to pick	이쑤시개로 이를 쑤시는 건 좋지 않아요. Picking your teeth with a toothpick isn't good.
146	**쓰러뜨리다**	to knock down, to topple	강한 바람이 큰 나무를 쓰러뜨렸어요. A strong wind knocked down a big tree.
147	**씩씩거리다**	to pant, to huff	동생이 화가 나서 씩씩거렸어요. My younger brother was huffing with anger.
148	**알아차리다**	to notice, to realize	친구의 거짓말을 금방 알아차렸어요. I quickly noticed my friend's lie.
149	**앞지르다**	to overtake, to outpace	마지막에 다른 선수를 앞질렀어요. He overtook the other runner at the end.
150	**애타다**	to be anxious, to fret	연락이 없어서 애타게 기다렸어요. I waited anxiously because there was no news.
151	**야단치다**	to scold	선생님이 떠든 학생을 야단쳤어요. The teacher scolded the noisy student.
152	**어루만지다**	to stroke, to caress	엄마가 아이의 머리를 어루만졌어요. The mother gently stroked the child's hair.
153	**어우러지다**	to harmonize, to blend	꽃과 나무가 잘 어우러져 있어요. The flowers and trees blend together beautifully.
154	**어지르다**	to mess up, to clutter	아이들이 거실을 다 어질렀어요. The kids made a mess of the living room.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
155	**억누르다**	to suppress, to hold back	화를 억누르고 조용히 말했어요. I held back my anger and spoke quietly.
156	**얹히다**	to be placed on top	책상 위에 책이 잔뜩 얹혀 있어요. Lots of books are piled on the desk.
157	**얼어붙다**	to freeze over	추위에 호수가 꽁꽁 얼어붙었어요. The lake froze solid in the cold.
158	**얽히다**	to get tangled	이어폰 줄이 엉망으로 얽혔어요. My earphone cord got badly tangled.
159	**엮이다**	to be compiled, to be put together	할아버지의 일기가 책으로 엮였어요. My grandfather's diaries were compiled into a book.
160	**오래가다**	to last long	이번 감기는 유난히 오래가요. This cold is lasting unusually long.
161	**오리다**	to cut out (with scissors)	아이가 색종이로 별을 오렸어요. The child cut a star out of colored paper.
162	**으르다**	to threaten, to intimidate	형이 동생을 으르는 말투로 말했어요. The older brother spoke to his younger brother in a threatening tone.
163	**읊다**	to recite	할아버지께서 시 한 수를 읊으셨어요. My grandfather recited a poem.
164	**응하다**	to respond to, to accept	그는 인터뷰 요청에 기꺼이 응했어요. He gladly accepted the interview request.
165	**의하다**	to be based on, according to	일기 예보에 의하면 내일 비가 온대요. According to the weather forecast, it will rain tomorrow.
166	**이름나다**	to become famous	이 마을은 사과로 이름난 곳이에요. This village is famous for its apples.
167	**일그러지다**	to be distorted, to contort	아파서 얼굴이 일그러졌어요. My face twisted in pain.
168	**일다**	to rise (waves, wind)	바람이 불자 파도가 높이 일었어요. When the wind blew, high waves rose.
169	**잡아가다**	to take away, to arrest	경찰이 도둑을 잡아갔어요. The police took the thief away.
170	**잡아끌다**	to drag, to pull	아이가 엄마 손을 잡아끌었어요. The child pulled his mother by the hand.
171	**잡아내다**	to pick out, to detect	선생님이 작문의 틀린 곳을 잡아내셨어요. The teacher picked out the mistakes in the essay.
172	**저물다**	to get dark, to set (sun)	해가 저물어서 집으로 돌아왔어요. The sun went down, so I came back home.
173	**적시다**	to wet, to soak	땀이 옷을 흠뻑 적셨어요. Sweat soaked my clothes completely.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
174	**절다**	to limp	넘어진 뒤로 다리를 절고 있어요. I've been limping since I fell.
175	**절이다**	to salt, to pickle	김치를 담그려고 배추를 절였어요. I salted the cabbage to make kimchi.
176	**점치다**	to predict, to foretell	아무도 경기 결과를 점칠 수 없어요. No one can predict the result of the game.
177	**조르다**	to tighten, to strangle	넥타이가 목을 조르는 것 같아요. The necktie feels like it's choking me.
178	**조이다**	to tighten	흔들리는 의자 나사를 조였어요. I tightened the screw on the wobbly chair.
179	**졸리다**	to be strangled, to be tightened	꿈속에서 목이 졸리는 느낌이었어요. In my dream, I felt like I was being strangled.
180	**졸이다**	to boil down, to reduce	간장 소스를 약한 불에 졸였어요. I reduced the soy sauce over low heat.
181	**주되다**	to be main, principal	늦은 주된 이유는 교통 체증이에요. The main reason I was late is the traffic.
182	**주무르다**	to massage, to knead	할머니 어깨를 주물러 드렸어요. I massaged my grandmother's shoulders.
183	**줄짓다**	to form a line	개미들이 줄지어 가고 있어요. The ants are marching in a line.
184	**지다**	to form, to appear (glow, shade)	하늘에 붉은 노을이 졌어요. A red sunset glow spread across the sky.
185	**지르다**	to set (fire)	누군가 창고에 불을 질렀어요. Someone set fire to the warehouse.
186	**질리다**	to be sick of, to be fed up	매일 라면을 먹어서 질렸어요. I'm sick of eating ramen every day.
187	**짓누르다**	to press down, to weigh on	시험 걱정이 마음을 짓눌러요. Worries about the exam weigh on my mind.
188	**짓밟히다**	to be trampled	꽃밭이 사람들 발에 짓밟혔어요. The flower bed was trampled by people's feet.
189	**쪼개다**	to split, to divide	수박을 반으로 쪼갰어요. I split the watermelon in half.
190	**쪼다**	to peck	닭이 모이를 쪼아 먹어요. The chicken is pecking at its feed.
191	**찡하다**	to be moved (to tears), to sting	그 편지를 읽고 코끝이 찡했어요. Reading that letter brought tears to my eyes.
192	**찢기다**	to be torn	철사에 걸려 셔츠가 찢겼어요. My shirt got torn on a wire.
193	**찾아들다**	to come in, to settle in	마을에 다시 평화가 찾아들었어요. Peace came back to the village.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
194	**취하다**	to take (rest, measures, a posture)	정부가 강력한 조치를 취했어요. The government took strong measures.
195	**치다**	to put up, draw (a curtain)	햇빛이 강해서 커튼을 쳤어요. The sunlight was strong, so I drew the curtains.
196	**치다**	to regard, consider	이 동네에서는 이 식당을 최고로 쳐요. In this neighborhood, this restaurant is regarded as the best.
197	**칠하다**	to paint, coat	주말에 벽을 하얀색으로 칠했어요. I painted the wall white over the weekend.
198	**터놓다**	to open up (a blocked path)	막혀 있던 길을 터놓으니 다니기 편해요. Now that the blocked road has been opened, it's easy to get around.
199	**투덜거리다**	to grumble	동생이 숙제가 많다고 투덜거렸어요. My younger sibling grumbled about having lots of homework.
200	**튀기다**	to flick, snap (fingers)	그는 손가락을 튀겨 박자를 맞췄어요. He snapped his fingers to keep the beat.
201	**튀다**	to bounce	공이 벽에 맞고 멀리 튀었어요. The ball hit the wall and bounced far away.
202	**튀어나오다**	to pop out, bulge out	가격을 보고 눈이 튀어나올 뻔했어요. My eyes nearly popped out when I saw the price.
203	**트이다**	to open up (a view)	산꼭대기에 오르니 시야가 확 트였어요. When I reached the summit, the view opened up wide.
204	**파고들다**	to dig into, delve into	그는 문제의 원인을 깊이 파고들었어요. He delved deeply into the cause of the problem.
205	**파묻다**	to bury	강아지가 마당에 뼈를 파묻었어요. The puppy buried a bone in the yard.
206	**파묻히다**	to be buried	폭설로 자동차가 눈에 파묻혔어요. The car was buried in snow from the heavy snowfall.
207	**파하다**	to end, let out (school, a gathering)	학교가 파하자 아이들이 우르르 나왔어요. When school let out, the children poured out.
208	**팔아먹다**	to sell off (carelessly)	그는 조상에게 받은 땅을 팔아먹었어요. He sold off the land he inherited from his ancestors.
209	**패다**	to beat (someone) up	형이 동생을 패려고 해서 엄마가 말렸어요. The older brother tried to beat up the younger one, so Mom stopped him.
210	**패하다**	to be defeated, lose	우리 팀이 결승에서 아깝게 패했어요. Our team narrowly lost in the final.
211	**퍼뜨리다**	to spread (a rumor)	누군가 이상한 소문을 퍼뜨렸어요. Someone spread a strange rumor.
212	**펄럭이다**	to flutter, wave	바람에 태극기가 펄럭이고 있어요. The Korean flag is fluttering in the wind.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
213	**풀려나다**	to be released, set free	그는 십 년 만에 감옥에서 풀려났어요. He was released from prison after ten years.
214	**피어나다**	to bloom, blossom	봄이 되니 꽃이 활짝 피어났어요. Spring came and the flowers burst into bloom.
215	**피어오르다**	to rise, billow up (smoke, flames)	산 너머에서 연기가 피어올랐어요. Smoke rose from beyond the mountain.
216	**한눈팔다**	to look away, get distracted	한눈팔다가 계단에서 넘어졌어요. I got distracted and fell on the stairs.
217	**핥다**	to lick	강아지가 제 손을 핥았어요. The puppy licked my hand.
218	**함께하다**	to share, be together with	평생을 함께할 사람을 만났어요. I met someone to spend my life with.
219	**헛디디다**	to miss one's footing	계단에서 발을 헛디뎌 다쳤어요. I missed a step on the stairs and got hurt.
220	**헷갈리다**	to confuse, mix up	쌍둥이 이름을 자꾸 헷갈려요. I keep mixing up the twins' names.
221	**훔치다**	to wipe (away)	그녀는 조용히 눈물을 훔쳤어요. She quietly wiped away her tears.
222	**휘감다**	to wind around, coil	밧줄로 짐을 단단히 휘감았어요. I wound the rope tightly around the load.
223	**휘날리다**	to flutter, wave	태극기가 바람에 휘날리고 있어요. The Korean flag is fluttering in the wind.
224	**흐리다**	to spoil, cloud (a mood, order)	늦게 와서 모임 분위기를 흐렸어요. I came late and spoiled the mood of the gathering.
225	**흐트러지다**	to become disordered, slack	오래 앉아 있으니 자세가 흐트러져요. Sitting for a long time, my posture gets sloppy.
226	**흥얼거리다**	to hum	그는 기분이 좋은지 노래를 흥얼거려요. He's humming a song as if he's in a good mood.
227	**흩날리다**	to scatter, flutter about	바람에 벚꽃잎이 흩날려요. Cherry blossom petals are scattering in the wind.
228	**힘주다**	to put strength into, tense	배에 힘주고 똑바로 서 보세요. Tighten your stomach and stand up straight.

Adjectives 172 words

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1	**가느다랗다**	to be very thin, slender	그녀는 손가락이 가느다래요. Her fingers are slender.
2	**간결하다**	to be concise, simple	이 가방은 디자인이 간결해요. This bag has a simple design.
3	**간소하다**	to be simple, plain	결혼식을 간소하게 치렀어요. We held a simple wedding.
4	**감미롭다**	to be sweet, mellow	카페에서 감미로운 음악이 흘러요. Sweet music is playing in the café.
5	**갑갑하다**	to feel stifled, frustrated	일이 안 풀려서 마음이 갑갑해요. Things aren't working out, so I feel frustrated.
6	**값지다**	to be valuable, precious	이번 실패는 값진 경험이었어요. This failure was a valuable experience.
7	**강렬하다**	to be intense, vivid	한낮의 햇빛이 너무 강렬해요. The midday sunlight is too intense.
8	**거세다**	to be fierce, violent	밤새 바람이 거세게 불었어요. The wind blew fiercely all night.
9	**격렬하다**	to be fierce, intense	두 팀의 경기가 격렬했어요. The match between the two teams was fierce.
10	**경솔하다**	to be rash, careless	경솔한 말로 친구에게 상처를 줬어요. I hurt my friend with careless words.
11	**경쾌하다**	to be light, cheerful	경쾌한 음악에 기분이 좋아졌어요. The upbeat music lifted my mood.
12	**고단하다**	to be exhausted, weary	하루 종일 일해서 몸이 고단해요. I worked all day, so I'm worn out.
13	**고르다**	to be even, uniform	그 배우는 치아가 고르고 하얘요. That actor's teeth are even and white.
14	**고상하다**	to be refined, elegant	그분은 말투가 고상해요. That person speaks in a refined manner.
15	**고생스럽다**	to be hard, toilsome	유학 생활이 고생스러웠어요. Life studying abroad was tough.
16	**공평하다**	to be fair, impartial	엄마는 간식을 공평하게 나눴어요. Mom divided the snacks fairly.
17	**과감하다**	to be bold, daring	그는 과감하게 회사를 그만뒀어요. He boldly quit his company.
18	**과도하다**	to be excessive	과도한 경쟁은 스트레스를 줘요. Excessive competition causes stress.
19	**과하다**	to be excessive, too much	그는 욕심이 너무 과해요. He is far too greedy.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
20	**관대하다**	to be generous, lenient	선생님은 학생들에게 관대한 편이에요. The teacher tends to be lenient with students.
21	**극심하다**	to be severe, extreme	올여름은 가뭄이 극심했어요. The drought was severe this summer.
22	**근사하다**	to be nice, splendid	정장을 입으니까 정말 근사해요. You look really great in a suit.
23	**급격하다**	to be sudden, rapid	밤사이 기온이 급격하게 떨어졌어요. The temperature dropped sharply overnight.
24	**기름지다**	to be greasy, rich (food)	어제 너무 기름진 음식을 먹었어요. I ate food that was too greasy yesterday.
25	**기막히다**	to be amazing, stunning	산 위에서 본 경치가 기막혔어요. The view from the mountaintop was stunning.
26	**기발하다**	to be ingenious, novel	동생은 기발한 아이디어가 많아요. My younger brother has a lot of ingenious ideas.
27	**끔찍하다**	to be horrible, terrible	뉴스에서 끔찍한 사고 소식을 들었어요. I heard about a horrible accident on the news.
28	**남다르다**	to be exceptional, out of the ordinary	그 아이는 음악에 남다른 재능이 있어요. That child has an exceptional talent for music.
29	**납작하다**	to be flat	반죽을 납작하게 눌러 주세요. Please press the dough flat.
30	**낯익다**	to be familiar (looking)	어디선가 본 듯한 낯익은 얼굴이에요. It's a familiar face, as if I've seen it somewhere.
31	**네모나다**	to be square	네모난 상자에 선물을 넣었어요. I put the gift in a square box.
32	**누렇다**	to be yellowish	가을이 되니 들판이 누렇게 변했어요. With autumn, the fields turned yellow.
33	**능숙하다**	to be skilled, proficient	그녀는 요리에 아주 능숙해요. She is very skilled at cooking.
34	**다급하다**	to be urgent, pressing	그는 다급한 목소리로 도움을 요청했어요. He asked for help in an urgent voice.
35	**단조롭다**	to be monotonous	매일 같은 일만 해서 생활이 단조로워요. I do the same thing every day, so my life is monotonous.
36	**대견하다**	to be proud (of someone), admirable	혼자 숙제를 끝낸 아들이 대견해요. I'm proud of my son for finishing his homework alone.
37	**덜하다**	to be less (severe)	오늘은 어제보다 추위가 덜해요. It's less cold today than yesterday.
38	**두텁다**	to be deep, close (trust, friendship)	두 나라는 우정이 두터워요. The two countries have a deep friendship.
39	**둔하다**	to be dull, slow	저는 운동 신경이 좀 둔해요. My athletic reflexes are a bit slow.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
40	**따갑다**	to be scorching, to sting	한낮의 햇볕이 너무 따가워요. The midday sun is really scorching.
41	**떠들썩하다**	to be noisy, to be in an uproar	결혼 소식에 회사가 떠들썩했어요. The office was abuzz with the wedding news.
42	**떫다**	to be astringent	덜 익은 감을 먹었더니 너무 떫어요. I ate an unripe persimmon and it's so astringent.
43	**떳떳하다**	to be upright, to have a clear conscience	부끄러운 일을 안 해서 저는 떳떳해요. I haven't done anything shameful, so my conscience is clear.
44	**또렷하다**	to be clear, distinct	그날 일이 아직도 또렷하게 기억나요. I still remember that day clearly.
45	**뜸하다**	to be infrequent	요즘 친구에게서 연락이 뜸해요. These days I rarely hear from my friend.
46	**막막하다**	to be at a loss, bleak	직장을 잃고 나니 앞날이 막막해요. Having lost my job, my future seems bleak.
47	**매끄럽다**	to be smooth	이 비누를 쓰면 피부가 매끄러워져요. Using this soap makes your skin smooth.
48	**매섭다**	to be fierce, sharp	선생님이 매서운 눈으로 우리를 쳐다봤어요. The teacher glared at us with fierce eyes.
49	**매콤하다**	to be pleasantly spicy	이 떡볶이는 매콤하고 달콤해요. This tteokbokki is spicy and sweet.
50	**머지않다**	to be not far off, soon	머지않아 따뜻한 봄이 올 거예요. Warm spring will come before long.
51	**먹음직스럽다**	to look delicious	식탁 위의 음식이 정말 먹음직스러워요. The food on the table looks really delicious.
52	**멍청하다**	to be stupid	그런 멍청한 실수를 하다니 창피해요. I'm embarrassed I made such a stupid mistake.
53	**멍하다**	to be dazed	밤을 새웠더니 머리가 멍해요. I stayed up all night, so my head feels foggy.
54	**메마르다**	to be dry, barren	오랜 가뭄으로 땅이 메말랐어요. The land dried up from the long drought.
55	**무난하다**	to be smooth, without difficulty	우리 팀이 결승전에서 무난하게 이겼어요. Our team won the final without much difficulty.
56	**무뚝뚝하다**	to be curt, blunt	아버지는 무뚝뚝하지만 마음이 따뜻하세요. My father is curt, but he has a warm heart.
57	**무시무시하다**	to be terrifying	어젯밤에 무시무시한 꿈을 꿨어요. I had a terrifying dream last night.
58	**뭉클하다**	to be deeply moved	부모님의 편지를 읽고 마음이 뭉클했어요. I was deeply moved after reading my parents' letter.
59	**민감하다**	to be sensitive	저는 소리에 민감해서 잠을 잘 못 자요. I'm sensitive to noise, so I can't sleep well.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
60	**믿음직스럽다**	to be reliable, dependable	형은 언제나 믿음직스러운 사람이에요. My older brother is always a dependable person.
61	**반듯하다**	to be straight, neat	책상 위의 책을 반듯하게 정리했어요. I arranged the books on the desk neatly.
62	**버릇없다**	to be rude, ill-mannered	어른께 그렇게 말하면 버릇없어 보여요. Talking like that to an elder looks rude.
63	**벅차다**	to be overwhelming, too much	혼자 아이 셋을 키우기가 벅차요. Raising three children alone is overwhelming.
64	**벌겋다**	to be deep red	추운 날씨에 아이 볼이 벌겋게 얼었어요. The child's cheeks turned bright red in the cold weather.
65	**변함없다**	to be unchanging	두 사람의 우정은 지금도 변함없어요. The friendship between the two is still unchanged.
66	**별나다**	to be peculiar, odd	제 동생은 입맛이 좀 별나요. My younger sibling has rather peculiar tastes in food.
67	**부시다**	to be dazzling, to be blinding	햇빛 때문에 눈이 부셔요. The sunlight is dazzling my eyes.
68	**부유하다**	to be wealthy	그는 부유한 집에서 자랐어요. He grew up in a wealthy family.
69	**분주하다**	to be busy, to be hectic	출근 준비로 아침이 늘 분주해요. My mornings are always hectic getting ready for work.
70	**불과하다**	to be no more than, to be merely	그건 소문에 불과해요. That's nothing more than a rumor.
71	**불길하다**	to be ominous	아침부터 불길한 예감이 들었어요. I had an ominous feeling from the morning.
72	**비좁다**	to be cramped, to be narrow	짐이 많아서 방이 비좁아요. The room is cramped because of all the stuff.
73	**빈번하다**	to be frequent	이 길에서는 사고가 빈번해요. Accidents are frequent on this road.
74	**빠듯하다**	to be tight, to be barely enough	이번 출장은 일정이 좀 빠듯해요. The schedule for this business trip is a bit tight.
75	**뻔하다**	to be obvious	그건 누가 봐도 뻔한 거짓말이에요. That's an obvious lie to anyone.
76	**뾰족하다**	to be pointed, to be sharp	연필 끝이 뾰족해서 조심하세요. Be careful, the pencil tip is sharp.
77	**뿌듯하다**	to feel proud, to be gratified	혼자 힘으로 끝내서 마음이 뿌듯해요. I feel proud that I finished it on my own.
78	**사납다**	to be fierce, to be wild	그 집 개는 성질이 사나워요. That house's dog is fierce.
79	**삭막하다**	to be bleak, to be desolate	요즘 세상이 너무 삭막해졌어요. The world has become so cold these days.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
80	**상냥하다**	to be kind, to be friendly	그 가게 직원은 늘 상냥해요. The staff at that shop are always friendly.
81	**새까맣다**	to be pitch-black	아기의 눈동자가 새까매요. The baby's eyes are jet black.
82	**새콤하다**	to be sour, to be tangy	이 귤은 새콤하고 달아요. This tangerine is tangy and sweet.
83	**새파랗다**	to be deep blue	오늘은 하늘이 새파래요. The sky is deep blue today.
84	**새하얗다**	to be snow-white	밤새 눈이 와서 길이 새하얘요. It snowed all night, so the street is snow-white.
85	**서글프다**	to be sad, to be sorrowful	혼자 생일을 보내니 서글펐어요. I felt sad spending my birthday alone.
86	**서먹하다**	to be awkward, to feel distant	싸운 뒤로 친구와 사이가 서먹해요. Things have been awkward with my friend since we fought.
87	**선명하다**	to be clear, to be vivid	새 카메라로 찍으니 사진이 선명해요. Photos taken with the new camera are sharp.
88	**선하다**	to be vivid (in one's mind)	고향 집 마당이 아직도 눈에 선해요. The yard of my hometown house is still vivid in my mind.
89	**섬세하다**	to be delicate, fine	이 그릇은 무늬가 정말 섬세해요. The pattern on this bowl is really delicate.
90	**성급하다**	to be hasty, impatient	성급하게 결정하지 말고 더 생각해 보세요. Don't decide hastily; think about it more.
91	**성대하다**	to be grand, magnificent	개교 기념 행사가 성대하게 열렸어요. The school's anniversary event was held on a grand scale.
92	**세차다**	to be strong, fierce	밤새 바람이 세차게 불었어요. The wind blew fiercely all night.
93	**소박하다**	to be simple, modest	우리는 소박한 시골집에서 살아요. We live in a simple country house.
94	**소심하다**	to be timid, faint-hearted	저는 소심해서 먼저 말을 못 걸어요. I'm timid, so I can't start a conversation first.
95	**수수하다**	to be plain, modest	그녀는 늘 수수한 옷을 입어요. She always wears plain clothes.
96	**슬기롭다**	to be wise	어려운 문제를 슬기롭게 해결했어요. We solved the difficult problem wisely.
97	**시급하다**	to be urgent, pressing	환경 문제 해결이 시급해요. Solving environmental problems is urgent.
98	**시끌벅적하다**	to be noisy, bustling	축제 기간이라 거리가 시끌벅적해요. It's festival time, so the streets are bustling.
99	**시리다**	to feel freezing, to be sensitive (to cold)	겨울바람에 손끝이 너무 시려요. My fingertips are freezing in the winter wind.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
100	**시시하다**	to be dull, boring	기대했는데 결말이 너무 시시했어요. I had high hopes, but the ending was so dull.
101	**시커멓다**	to be pitch-black; to be black-hearted	웃고 있지만 그 사람 속은 시커메요. He's smiling, but he's black-hearted inside.
102	**실망스럽다**	to be disappointing	기대가 컸던 만큼 결과가 실망스러웠어요. Since my expectations were high, the result was disappointing.
103	**심술궂다**	to be mean, spiteful	옆집 아이가 심술궂게 장난을 쳐요. The kid next door plays spiteful pranks.
104	**싸다**	to be loose-lipped	그 친구는 입이 싸서 비밀을 말하면 안 돼요. That friend has a big mouth, so don't tell him secrets.
105	**쓰리다**	to sting, to smart	소독약을 바르니 무릎이 쓰려요. My knee stings when I put disinfectant on it.
106	**아기자기하다**	to be cute and charming, to be cozy	친구 방은 정말 아기자기해요. My friend's room is really cute and cozy.
107	**애매하다**	to be ambiguous, vague	그의 대답은 너무 애매했어요. His answer was too vague.
108	**야무지다**	to be sharp, capable	그 아이는 나이에 비해 야무져요. That child is capable for her age.
109	**얄밉다**	to be annoying, spiteful	혼자만 쏙 빠지는 그가 얄미워요. He's annoying, always slipping out alone.
110	**어둑어둑하다**	to be dusky, dim	밖이 벌써 어둑어둑해졌어요. It's already getting dark outside.
111	**어이없다**	to be absurd, dumbfounding	어이없는 실수로 경기에서 졌어요. We lost the game through an absurd mistake.
112	**언짢다**	to be displeased, upset	그 말을 듣고 기분이 언짢았어요. I felt upset after hearing that.
113	**엄하다**	to be strict	우리 학교는 규칙이 엄해요. Our school's rules are strict.
114	**여전하다**	to be the same as before	오랜만에 봤는데 미소가 여전했어요. I saw her after a long time, and her smile was the same.
115	**열렬하다**	to be ardent, passionate	관객들이 열렬한 박수를 보냈어요. The audience gave enthusiastic applause.
116	**예민하다**	to be sensitive	시험 전에는 예민해질 수 있어요. You can get sensitive before an exam.
117	**온화하다**	to be mild, gentle	이 지역은 겨울에도 날씨가 온화해요. The weather in this region is mild even in winter.
118	**완곡하다**	to be indirect, euphemistic	부탁을 완곡하게 거절했어요. I declined the request indirectly.
119	**위급하다**	to be urgent, critical	위급할 때는 바로 신고하세요. In an emergency, report it right away.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
120	**유연하다**	to be flexible	요가를 해서 몸이 유연해졌어요. My body became flexible from doing yoga.
121	**자상하다**	to be caring, considerate	아버지는 늘 자상하게 웃어 주세요. My father always smiles at me warmly.
122	**잔인하다**	to be cruel	그 영화는 너무 잔인해서 못 봤어요. That movie was too cruel, so I couldn't watch it.
123	**잔잔하다**	to be calm, still	오늘은 바다가 잔잔해요. The sea is calm today.
124	**잦다**	to be frequent	요즘 야근이 잦아서 힘들어요. I'm worn out because I work overtime so often these days.
125	**재빠르다**	to be quick, swift	고양이가 재빠르게 숨었어요. The cat hid quickly.
126	**저리다**	to be numb, to tingle	오래 앉아 있었더니 다리가 저려요. My legs are numb from sitting for a long time.
127	**정겹다**	to be warm, affectionate	할머니의 정겨운 목소리가 그리워요. I miss my grandmother's warm voice.
128	**정답다**	to be affectionate, friendly	두 사람이 정답게 이야기를 나눠요. The two are chatting affectionately.
129	**정성스럽다**	to be sincere, heartfelt	친구가 정성스러운 편지를 보냈어요. My friend sent a heartfelt letter.
130	**정중하다**	to be polite, courteous	직원이 정중하게 인사했어요. The employee greeted us politely.
131	**조그마하다**	to be small, tiny	아기의 조그마한 손이 귀여워요. The baby's tiny hands are cute.
132	**준수하다**	to be handsome, outstanding	그는 용모가 준수하고 성실해요. He is good-looking and diligent.
133	**질기다**	to be tough, chewy	이 고기는 너무 질겨요. This meat is too tough.
134	**징그럽다**	to be creepy, gross	벌레가 많아서 징그러워요. There are so many bugs it's gross.
135	**짜릿하다**	to be thrilling, tingling	롤러코스터를 타니 정말 짜릿했어요. Riding the roller coaster was really thrilling.
136	**짭짤하다**	to be pleasantly salty	국물이 짭짤해서 밥이랑 잘 어울려요. The broth is nicely salty and goes well with rice.
137	**차분하다**	to be calm, composed	언니는 성격이 차분해요. My older sister has a calm personality.
138	**참신하다**	to be novel, fresh	그 광고는 아이디어가 참신해요. That ad has a fresh idea.
139	**초라하다**	to be shabby	비에 젖은 모습이 초라해 보였어요. He looked shabby, soaked in the rain.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
140	**출출하다**	to be a little hungry	오후가 되니 배가 좀 출출해요. Now that it's afternoon, I'm a bit peckish.
141	**치밀하다**	to be meticulous	그는 여행 계획을 치밀하게 세웠어요. He made a meticulous travel plan.
142	**친근하다**	to be friendly, familiar	선생님은 학생들을 친근하게 대해 주세요. The teacher treats the students in a friendly way.
143	**쾌활하다**	to be cheerful, lively	그 친구는 늘 쾌활하게 웃어요. That friend always laughs cheerfully.
144	**큼직하다**	to be fairly large	감자를 큼직하게 썰어 넣었어요. I cut the potatoes into big chunks and added them.
145	**탁하다**	to be murky, stuffy	창문을 닫아 두었더니 공기가 탁해요. I kept the windows closed, so the air is stuffy.
146	**털털하다**	to be easygoing, unfussy	언니는 털털해서 친구가 많아요. My older sister is easygoing, so she has many friends.
147	**푸짐하다**	to be plentiful, generous (of food)	할머니 댁 밥상은 늘 푸짐해요. The meals at Grandma's house are always plentiful.
148	**푹신하다**	to be soft, cushiony	새로 산 침대가 정말 푹신해요. The new bed I bought is really soft.
149	**풍성하다**	to be abundant, rich	가을이라 나무에 열매가 풍성해요. It's autumn, so the trees are full of fruit.
150	**풍요롭다**	to be affluent, abundant	예전보다 생활이 많이 풍요로워졌어요. Life has become much more affluent than before.
151	**하찮다**	to be trivial, insignificant	하찮은 일로 다투지 마세요. Don't argue over trivial things.
152	**한가롭다**	to be leisurely, relaxed	주말 오후를 한가롭게 보냈어요. I spent a leisurely weekend afternoon.
153	**한산하다**	to be quiet, not crowded	명절이라 거리가 한산해요. It's a holiday, so the streets are quiet.
154	**한적하다**	to be secluded, peaceful	주말에는 한적한 시골에서 쉬고 싶어요. On weekends I want to rest in the quiet countryside.
155	**향기롭다**	to be fragrant	정원의 장미꽃이 참 향기로워요. The roses in the garden are very fragrant.
156	**허옇다**	to be whitish, white all over	밤새 눈이 내려 마당이 허옇게 변했어요. Snow fell all night and the yard turned white.
157	**허전하다**	to feel empty, hollow	친구가 떠나니 마음이 허전해요. Now that my friend has left, I feel empty.
158	**헐렁하다**	to be loose, baggy	살이 빠져서 바지가 헐렁해요. I lost weight, so my pants are loose.
159	**헛되다**	to be futile, in vain	그동안의 노력이 헛되지 않았어요. All the effort so far was not in vain.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
160	**현명하다**	to be wise	그건 정말 현명한 선택이었어요. That was a really wise choice.
161	**형편없다**	to be terrible, poor	제 요리 실력은 아직 형편없어요. My cooking skills are still terrible.
162	**혼란스럽다**	to be confused, chaotic	갑자기 계획이 바뀌어서 혼란스러워요. The plan suddenly changed, so I'm confused.
163	**화사하다**	to be bright, gorgeous	봄에는 화사한 옷을 입고 싶어요. In spring I want to wear bright clothes.
164	**활기차다**	to be lively, vibrant	시장 분위기가 아주 활기차요. The atmosphere in the market is very lively.
165	**황당하다**	to be absurd, ridiculous	오늘 정말 황당한 일을 겪었어요. Something really absurd happened to me today.
166	**후하다**	to be generous	이 동네 사람들은 인심이 후해요. People in this neighborhood are generous.
167	**훈훈하다**	to be warm, cozy	난로를 켜니 방 안이 훈훈해요. With the heater on, the room is warm and cozy.
168	**흐릿하다**	to be blurry, dim	안경을 안 쓰니 글씨가 흐릿해요. Without my glasses, the letters look blurry.
169	**흐뭇하다**	to be pleased, content	할머니가 손주를 보며 흐뭇하게 웃으셨어요. Grandma smiled contentedly watching her grandchild.
170	**흥겹다**	to be merry, cheerful	흥겨운 노래에 맞춰 춤을 췄어요. We danced to a cheerful song.
171	**흥미진진하다**	to be thrilling, very exciting	드라마 전개가 점점 흥미진진해져요. The drama's plot is getting more and more thrilling.
172	**힘없다**	to be weak, feeble	그는 힘없는 목소리로 대답했어요. He answered in a feeble voice.

Nouns 1731 words

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1	**가**	edge, side	주말마다 강가를 따라 산책해요. I take a walk along the riverside every weekend.
2	**가곡**	art song, lied	잠들기 전에 가곡을 들어요. I listen to art songs before going to sleep.
3	**가공**	processing	이 공장은 식품을 가공해요. This factory processes food.
4	**가구**	household	혼자 사는 가구가 늘고 있어요. Single-person households are increasing.
5	**가급적**	as ... as possible, if possible	가급적 일찍 와 주세요. Please come as early as possible.
6	**가닥**	strand; thread, direction (of a matter)	회의를 통해 일의 가닥을 잡았어요. We got a grip on the direction of the work through the meeting.
7	**가로수**	roadside tree	봄이 되면 가로수를 심어요. We plant roadside trees in spring.
8	**가면**	mask	축제에서 모두 가면을 썼어요. Everyone wore masks at the festival.
9	**가문**	family, clan	그는 가문의 전통을 지켰어요. He kept his family's traditions.
10	**가사**	housework, household affairs	주말에는 남편이 가사를 돌봐요. My husband takes care of the housework on weekends.
11	**가속화**	acceleration	고령화가 가속화되고 있어요. Population aging is accelerating.
12	**가시**	thorn; splinter; fish bone	손에 박힌 가시를 뺐어요. I pulled out the thorn stuck in my hand.
13	**가야금**	gayageum (Korean zither)	동생은 가야금을 연주해요. My younger sibling plays the gayageum.
14	**가옥**	house, dwelling	이 마을에는 전통 가옥이 많아요. There are many traditional houses in this village.
15	**가요계**	music industry, pop music world	그 가수는 가요계에서 유명해요. That singer is famous in the music industry.
16	**가장자리**	edge, rim	컵을 탁자 가장자리에 놓지 마세요. Don't put the cup on the edge of the table.
17	**가중**	increase, aggravation (of a burden)	인원이 줄어 업무 부담이 가중됐어요. With fewer staff, the workload became heavier.
18	**가창력**	singing ability	그 가수는 가창력이 뛰어나요. That singer has excellent vocal skills.
19	**가축**	livestock	할아버지는 시골에서 가축을 길러요. My grandfather raises livestock in the countryside.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
20	**가해자**	perpetrator, offender	가해자는 법에 따라 처벌받았어요. The perpetrator was punished according to the law.
21	**각광**	spotlight, limelight	그 기술이 요즘 각광을 받고 있어요. That technology is in the spotlight these days.
22	**각지**	every region, various places	은퇴 후 전국 각지를 여행했어요. After retiring, I traveled all over the country.
23	**간접**	indirectness; indirect	드라마 속 간접 광고가 너무 많아요. There's too much product placement in dramas.
24	**간직**	keeping, cherishing	어릴 때 사진을 아직 간직하고 있어요. I still keep my childhood photos.
25	**갈대**	reed	가을 강가에 갈대가 흔들려요. Reeds sway by the river in autumn.
26	**감격**	deep emotion, being moved	우승 소식에 감격의 눈물을 흘렸어요. I shed tears of joy at the news of the win.
27	**감사**	inspection, audit	다음 달에 회사 감사가 있어요. There's a company audit next month.
28	**감상**	sentiment, sentimentality	옛 사진을 보며 감상에 젖었어요. I was lost in sentiment looking at old photos.
29	**감성**	sensibility, emotional sensitivity	그 작가는 감성이 풍부해요. That writer has a rich sensibility.
30	**감염**	infection	상처가 세균에 감염됐어요. The wound got infected with bacteria.
31	**감탄**	admiration, wonder	멋진 경치에 감탄이 절로 나와요. The wonderful scenery fills me with admiration.
32	**감탄사**	interjection, exclamation	공연을 보며 감탄사가 터져 나왔어요. Exclamations burst out as we watched the show.
33	**갑**	the superior party (in a contract or relationship)	갑의 횡포가 사회 문제가 됐어요. Abuse by the party in power has become a social problem.
34	**강국**	powerful nation, powerhouse	한국은 정보 통신 강국이에요. Korea is an IT powerhouse.
35	**강당**	auditorium, assembly hall	학생들이 강당에 모였어요. The students gathered in the auditorium.
36	**강대국**	great power, superpower	그 나라는 빠르게 강대국이 되었어요. That country quickly became a great power.
37	**강도**	intensity, strength	오늘은 운동 강도가 너무 세요. Today's workout intensity is too high.
38	**강력**	being powerful, strength	정부가 범죄에 강력 대처하기로 했어요. The government decided to respond strongly to crime.
39	**강산**	rivers and mountains; land, country	십 년이면 강산도 변한다고 해요. They say even rivers and mountains change in ten years.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
40	**강연**	lecture, talk	유명 작가가 학교에서 강연을 했어요. A famous writer gave a lecture at the school.
41	**강우량**	rainfall	올여름은 강우량이 많았어요. There was a lot of rainfall this summer.
42	**강자**	strong person, powerhouse	우리 팀이 강자를 물리쳤어요. Our team beat a strong opponent.
43	**강좌**	course, lecture series	도서관에서 글쓰기 강좌를 열었어요. The library opened a writing course.
44	**강풍**	strong wind, gale	강풍 때문에 비행기가 결항됐어요. The flight was canceled due to strong winds.
45	**강화**	strengthening, reinforcement	공항 보안이 강화되었어요. Airport security has been tightened.
46	**개강**	start of a semester or course	다음 주 월요일에 개강해요. The semester starts next Monday.
47	**개개인**	each individual	개개인의 능력을 존중해야 해요. We must respect each individual's abilities.
48	**개국** bound noun	(counter) countries	이 행사에 스무 개국이 참가했어요. Twenty countries took part in this event.
49	**개막식**	opening ceremony	올림픽 개막식을 텔레비전으로 봤어요. I watched the Olympic opening ceremony on TV.
50	**개봉**	opening (a sealed item), unsealing	택배 상자를 조심스럽게 개봉했어요. I carefully opened the parcel box.
51	**개설**	establishment, opening (of a course or account)	은행에서 새 계좌를 개설했어요. I opened a new account at the bank.
52	**개수**	number (of items), count	사과의 개수를 세어 보세요. Count the number of apples.
53	**개업**	opening a business	친구가 동네에 식당을 개업했어요. My friend opened a restaurant in the neighborhood.
54	**개요**	outline, summary	글을 쓰기 전에 개요를 작성해요. I write an outline before writing.
55	**개인주의**	individualism	요즘은 개인주의 성향이 강해졌어요. Individualistic tendencies have grown stronger these days.
56	**개장**	opening (of a facility)	다음 주에 해수욕장이 개장해요. The beach opens next week.
57	**개조**	remodeling, modification	낡은 창고를 카페로 개조했어요. They converted an old warehouse into a café.
58	**개척**	pioneering, cultivation	그 회사는 해외 시장을 개척했어요. That company pioneered overseas markets.
59	**개통**	opening (of a road or line)	새 지하철 노선이 개통됐어요. A new subway line has opened.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
60	**객석**	audience seats	공연이 끝나자 객석에서 박수가 나왔어요. When the show ended, applause came from the audience.
61	**객실**	guest room, cabin	바다가 보이는 객실을 예약했어요. I booked a room with an ocean view.
62	**거리** bound noun	(bound noun) material, subject for	여행은 좋은 이야깃거리가 돼요. Travel becomes good material for stories.
63	**거만**	arrogance	그는 성공하더니 거만해졌어요. He became arrogant after succeeding.
64	**거부**	refusal, rejection	그는 인터뷰를 거부했어요. He refused the interview.
65	**거액**	large sum of money	그는 거액을 기부했어요. He donated a huge sum of money.
66	**거인**	giant	동화 속 거인은 마음씨가 착했어요. The giant in the fairy tale was kind-hearted.
67	**거주**	residence, dwelling	저는 서울에 십 년째 거주하고 있어요. I've been living in Seoul for ten years.
68	**거주자**	resident	이 주차장은 거주자만 이용할 수 있어요. Only residents can use this parking lot.
69	**걱정거리**	worry, concern	요즘 걱정거리가 하나 늘었어요. I've got one more worry these days.
70	**건**	case, item (counter for matters or documents)	오늘 처리할 서류가 세 건 있어요. There are three documents to process today.
71	**건국**	founding of a nation	그 나라는 건국 백 주년을 맞았어요. That country marked the centennial of its founding.
72	**건기**	dry season	건기에는 산불이 자주 나요. Forest fires occur often in the dry season.
73	**건망증**	forgetfulness	요즘 건망증이 심해졌어요. My forgetfulness has gotten worse lately.
74	**건설업**	construction industry	삼촌은 건설업에 종사하세요. My uncle works in the construction industry.
75	**건수**	number of cases	올해 교통사고 건수가 줄었어요. The number of traffic accidents decreased this year.
76	**건의**	suggestion, proposal	회사에 휴게실 설치를 건의했어요. I suggested to the company that they install a lounge.
77	**건축가**	architect	제 꿈은 건축가가 되는 거예요. My dream is to become an architect.
78	**건축물**	building, structure	이 도시에는 오래된 건축물이 많아요. This city has many old buildings.
79	**걸음걸이**	gait, way of walking	할머니는 걸음걸이가 느려지셨어요. Grandma's gait has become slow.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
80	**검**	sword	박물관에서 옛날 검을 봤어요. I saw an old sword at the museum.
81	**검진**	medical checkup	일 년에 한 번 건강 검진을 받아요. I get a health checkup once a year.
82	**겉보기**	outward appearance	그는 겉보기와 달리 마음이 여려요. Unlike his appearance, he's soft-hearted.
83	**겨드랑이**	armpit	책을 겨드랑이에 끼고 걸었어요. I walked with a book tucked under my arm.
84	**겨를** bound noun	(bound noun) spare time, leisure	바빠서 밥 먹을 겨를도 없어요. I'm so busy I don't even have time to eat.
85	**격**	status, class, level	이 호텔은 서비스의 격이 높아요. This hotel has a high standard of service.
86	**격식**	formality, etiquette	면접에서는 격식을 갖춰 말해요. In an interview, you speak formally.
87	**결말**	ending, conclusion	그 영화는 결말이 너무 슬펐어요. The movie's ending was so sad.
88	**결별**	breakup, parting	그 배우는 연인과 결별했어요. That actor broke up with their partner.
89	**결승전**	final (match)	우리 팀이 결승전에 진출했어요. Our team advanced to the final.
90	**결실**	fruit, fruitful result	오랜 노력이 마침내 결실을 맺었어요. Long efforts finally bore fruit.
91	**결재**	approval (of a document by a superior)	부장님께 결재를 받았어요. I got approval from the department head.
92	**겸** bound noun	(bound noun) and, combined with	늦잠을 자서 아침 겸 점심을 먹었어요. I slept in, so I had brunch.
93	**겹**	layer, fold	추워서 옷을 두 겹 껴입었어요. It was cold, so I wore two layers.
94	**경과**	passage, lapse (of time)	반납 기한이 경과해서 연체료를 냈어요. The return deadline passed, so I paid a late fee.
95	**경비**	security, guarding	경비 아저씨가 택배를 맡아 주셨어요. The security guard kept my package for me.
96	**경영자**	manager, executive	그는 젊은 최고 경영자예요. He is a young CEO.
97	**경영학**	business administration	저는 대학에서 경영학을 전공했어요. I majored in business administration in college.
98	**경위**	circumstances, how something happened	경찰이 사고 경위를 조사하고 있어요. The police are investigating how the accident happened.
99	**경쟁률**	competition rate	그 회사는 입사 경쟁률이 높아요. That company has a high competition rate for jobs.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
100	**경제학**	economics	형은 대학원에서 경제학을 공부해요. My older brother studies economics in grad school.
101	**경조사**	weddings and funerals, family occasions	회사 동료의 경조사에 꼭 참석해요. I always attend my coworkers' weddings and funerals.
102	**경주**	race	주말에 자동차 경주를 보러 갔어요. I went to see a car race on the weekend.
103	**경찰청**	police agency	그는 지방 경찰청에서 근무해요. He works at the provincial police agency.
104	**경품**	prize, giveaway	추첨으로 경품에 당첨됐어요. I won a prize in a drawing.
105	**경험담**	story of one's experience	선배가 유학 경험담을 들려줬어요. My senior told me about studying abroad.
106	**경호**	bodyguarding, protection	대통령을 경호하는 일은 힘들어요. Guarding the president is a tough job.
107	**계**	gye (private mutual savings club)	어머니는 친구들과 계를 하세요. My mother is in a savings club with her friends.
108	**계급**	rank, class	군대에서 그는 계급이 높아요. He holds a high rank in the military.
109	**계발**	development (of ability)	퇴근 후에 자기 계발을 해요. I work on self-improvement after work.
110	**계열**	line, track, affiliated group	저는 고등학교 때 인문 계열이었어요. I was in the humanities track in high school.
111	**고**	high school (short form, as in 'third year')	동생이 올해 고 삼이 됐어요. My younger sibling became a high school senior this year.
112	**고가품**	expensive item, luxury goods	그는 고가품을 모으는 게 취미예요. His hobby is collecting expensive items.
113	**고개**	hill, mountain pass	할머니 댁에 가려면 고개를 넘어요. To get to Grandma's house, we cross a hill.
114	**고교생**	high school student	고교생 시절이 가끔 그리워요. I sometimes miss my high school days.
115	**고구려**	Goguryeo (ancient Korean kingdom)	고구려는 넓은 땅을 다스렸어요. Goguryeo ruled a vast territory.
116	**고기압**	high (atmospheric) pressure	고기압 덕분에 날씨가 맑아요. Thanks to high pressure, the weather is clear.
117	**고도**	high degree, advanced level	의학이 고도로 발달했어요. Medicine has become highly advanced.
118	**고려**	Goryeo (Korean dynasty)	이 도자기는 고려 시대에 만들어졌어요. This pottery was made in the Goryeo period.
119	**고리**	ring, loop	열쇠를 고리에 끼워 두었어요. I put the key on a ring.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
120	**고발**	accusation, reporting (of wrongdoing)	직원이 회사의 비리를 고발했어요. An employee reported the company's corruption.
121	**고소**	legal complaint, lawsuit	그는 이웃을 사기죄로 고소했어요. He filed a complaint against his neighbor for fraud.
122	**고아**	orphan	그는 고아로 자랐지만 밝아요. He grew up an orphan, but he's cheerful.
123	**고아원**	orphanage	주말마다 고아원에서 봉사해요. I volunteer at an orphanage every weekend.
124	**고온**	high temperature	고온 다습한 날씨가 계속돼요. Hot and humid weather continues.
125	**고원**	plateau, highland	고원 지대는 여름에도 시원해요. The highlands are cool even in summer.
126	**고작**	only, at most, merely	하루 종일 고작 세 쪽 읽었어요. I read only three pages all day.
127	**고졸**	high school graduate	그는 고졸이지만 사장이 됐어요. He only graduated high school but became a company president.
128	**고지서**	bill, payment notice	전기 요금 고지서가 나왔어요. The electricity bill came.
129	**고체**	solid	물이 얼면 고체가 돼요. When water freezes, it becomes a solid.
130	**고학력**	high level of education	요즘은 고학력 실업자가 많아요. There are many highly educated unemployed people these days.
131	**고혈압**	high blood pressure	아버지는 고혈압 약을 드세요. My father takes medication for high blood pressure.
132	**곡물**	grain, cereal	가을에 곡물을 수확해요. We harvest grain in autumn.
133	**곡선**	curve	한옥 지붕은 곡선이 아름다워요. Hanok roofs have beautiful curves.
134	**곤충**	insect	아이들이 숲에서 곤충을 채집했어요. The children collected insects in the forest.
135	**골동품**	antique	할아버지는 골동품을 모으세요. My grandfather collects antiques.
136	**골치**	head (as in a headache over trouble)	그 문제 때문에 골치가 아파요. That problem is giving me a headache.
137	**곱슬머리**	curly hair	미용실에서 곱슬머리를 폈어요. I got my curly hair straightened at the salon.
138	**공**	merit, achievement, credit	그는 전쟁에서 큰 공을 세웠어요. He performed great deeds in the war.
139	**공감대**	common ground, shared feeling	우리는 금방 공감대를 형성했어요. We quickly found common ground.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
140	**공경**	respect, reverence	어른을 공경해야 해요. We should respect our elders.
141	**공고**	public notice, announcement	회사가 채용 공고를 냈어요. The company posted a job announcement.
142	**공고문**	posted notice, bulletin	엘리베이터에 공고문을 붙였어요. They put up a notice in the elevator.
143	**공공시설**	public facility	공공시설은 깨끗하게 이용해야 해요. Public facilities should be used cleanly.
144	**공교육**	public education	정부는 공교육을 강화하려고 해요. The government is trying to strengthen public education.
145	**공군**	air force	형은 공군에 입대했어요. My older brother enlisted in the air force.
146	**공룡**	dinosaur	박물관에서 공룡 화석을 봤어요. I saw dinosaur fossils at the museum.
147	**공문**	official document	교육청에서 학교로 공문을 보냈어요. The education office sent an official document to the school.
148	**공사장**	construction site	공사장 소음 때문에 잠을 못 잤어요. I couldn't sleep because of the construction noise.
149	**공상**	daydream, fantasy	수업 시간에 공상에 빠졌어요. I got lost in daydreams during class.
150	**공예**	craft, handicraft	주말마다 도자기 공예를 배워요. I learn pottery every weekend.
151	**공유**	sharing	팀원들과 자료를 공유했어요. I shared the materials with my team members.
152	**공익**	public interest	공익을 위해 조금씩 양보했어요. Everyone gave in a little for the public good.
153	**공중**	the public	지하철에서는 공중 예절을 지켜요. We follow public etiquette on the subway.
154	**공중**	the air, midair	새들이 공중을 자유롭게 날아요. Birds fly freely through the air.
155	**공포감**	sense of fear, dread	어두운 골목에서 공포감을 느꼈어요. I felt fear in the dark alley.
156	**공학**	engineering	동생은 대학에서 공학을 공부해요. My younger sibling studies engineering at university.
157	**과**	department (of a university)	제가 우리 과 대표를 맡았어요. I became the representative of our department.
158	**과대평가**	overestimation	그 영화는 과대평가를 받았어요. That movie was overrated.
159	**과반수**	majority	과반수가 그 의견에 찬성했어요. A majority agreed with that opinion.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
160	**과보호**	overprotection	과보호를 받은 아이는 독립심이 약해요. Overprotected children lack independence.
161	**과소평가**	underestimation	상대 팀을 과소평가하면 안 돼요. We shouldn't underestimate the other team.
162	**과언**	exaggeration (as in 'it is no exaggeration')	그는 천재라고 해도 과언이 아니에요. It's no exaggeration to call him a genius.
163	**과음**	excessive drinking	어제 과음해서 머리가 아파요. I drank too much yesterday, so my head hurts.
164	**과정**	course, program (of study)	그는 박사 과정을 밟고 있어요. He is pursuing a doctoral program.
165	**관공서**	government office	관공서는 주말에 문을 닫아요. Government offices are closed on weekends.
166	**관습**	custom, convention	그 마을은 오래된 관습을 지켜요. That village keeps its old customs.
167	**관용**	tolerance, generosity	그는 실수한 동료에게 관용을 베풀었어요. He showed tolerance to a colleague who made a mistake.
168	**관용어**	idiom	관용어는 외국인에게 특히 어려워요. Idioms are especially hard for foreigners.
169	**관중**	spectators, crowd	경기장에 관중이 가득 찼어요. The stadium was packed with spectators.
170	**관청**	government office, authorities	서류를 내러 관청에 다녀왔어요. I went to the government office to submit documents.
171	**관형사**	determiner, prenoun (part of speech)	이 단어는 여기서 관형사로 쓰였어요. This word is used as a determiner here.
172	**광장**	square, plaza	시민들이 광장에 모여 노래했어요. Citizens gathered in the square and sang.
173	**괴물**	monster	영화에서 괴물이 도시를 공격했어요. In the movie, a monster attacked the city.
174	**교과**	school subject, curriculum	음악은 제가 제일 좋아하는 교과예요. Music is my favorite school subject.
175	**교도소**	prison	그는 교도소에서 삼 년을 보냈어요. He spent three years in prison.
176	**교무실**	teachers' room	숙제를 내러 교무실에 갔어요. I went to the teachers' room to hand in my homework.
177	**교원**	teacher, educator	언니는 중학교 교원으로 일해요. My older sister works as a middle school teacher.
178	**교육부**	Ministry of Education	교육부가 새 입시 제도를 발표했어요. The Ministry of Education announced a new admissions system.
179	**교육열**	zeal for education	한국 부모들은 교육열이 정말 높아요. Korean parents are really passionate about education.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
180	**교제**	dating, association	두 사람은 일 년째 교제 중이에요. The two have been dating for a year.
181	**교직**	teaching profession	아버지는 삼십 년 동안 교직에 계셨어요. My father was a teacher for thirty years.
182	**구간**	section, stretch	이 구간은 공사 때문에 자주 막혀요. This section is often congested due to construction.
183	**구경꾼**	onlooker, spectator	사고 현장에 구경꾼이 몰려들었어요. Onlookers crowded around the accident scene.
184	**구급차**	ambulance	할아버지가 쓰러져서 구급차를 불렀어요. Grandpa collapsed, so we called an ambulance.
185	**구내식당**	cafeteria (on the premises)	점심은 보통 구내식당에서 먹어요. I usually eat lunch at the cafeteria.
186	**구독**	subscription	경제 잡지 구독을 신청했어요. I signed up for a subscription to an economics magazine.
187	**구두**	verbal, oral (by word of mouth)	계약 조건을 먼저 구두로 정했어요. We first settled the contract terms verbally.
188	**구두쇠**	miser, cheapskate	삼촌은 동네에서 소문난 구두쇠예요. My uncle is a well-known miser in the neighborhood.
189	**구매자**	buyer, purchaser	이 제품 구매자는 대부분 이십 대예요. Most buyers of this product are in their twenties.
190	**구박**	mistreatment, ill-treatment	그는 어릴 때 구박을 많이 받았어요. He was mistreated a lot as a child.
191	**구비**	being fully equipped, having all that is required	구비 서류를 모두 챙겨 오세요. Please bring all the required documents.
192	**구사**	command, skillful use (of a language or skill)	그녀는 삼 개 국어를 자유롭게 구사해요. She speaks three languages freely.
193	**구상**	conception, plan, idea	작가는 새 소설을 구상하고 있어요. The writer is planning a new novel.
194	**구석구석**	every nook and cranny	주말에 집을 구석구석 청소했어요. I cleaned every corner of the house on the weekend.
195	**구성원**	member	명절에 가족 구성원 모두가 모였어요. All the family members gathered for the holiday.
196	**구애**	constraint, being bound (by)	이 일은 시간에 구애를 받지 않아요. This work is not bound by time.
197	**구인**	recruiting, job offer	식당 앞에 구인 광고가 붙어 있어요. A help-wanted ad is posted in front of the restaurant.
198	**구직**	job seeking	졸업 후 반년째 구직 중이에요. I've been job hunting for half a year since graduating.
199	**구직난**	difficulty finding a job	요즘 청년들이 구직난을 겪고 있어요. Young people are struggling to find jobs these days.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
200	**구직자**	job seeker	이 센터는 구직자에게 상담을 해 줘요. This center offers counseling to job seekers.
201	**구청**	district office	전입 신고를 하러 구청에 갔어요. I went to the district office to report my move-in.
202	**국도**	national highway	고속도로 대신 국도로 달렸어요. We drove on the national highway instead of the expressway.
203	**국방부**	Ministry of National Defense	국방부가 훈련 일정을 발표했어요. The Ministry of National Defense announced the training schedule.
204	**국세청**	National Tax Service	국세청에서 세금 안내문이 왔어요. A tax notice came from the National Tax Service.
205	**국악**	traditional Korean music	외국인 친구와 국악 공연을 봤어요. I watched a traditional Korean music performance with a foreign friend.
206	**국익**	national interest	정부는 국익을 먼저 생각해야 해요. The government should put the national interest first.
207	**국토**	national territory, land	한국은 국토의 대부분이 산이에요. Most of Korea's land is mountainous.
208	**군** bound noun	Mr. (title for a young man)	오늘 발표는 민수 군이 맡았어요. Minsu is in charge of today's presentation.
209	**군**	the military, army	오빠는 내년 봄에 군에 입대해요. My older brother enlists in the military next spring.
210	**군데군데**	here and there	벽에 군데군데 얼룩이 있어요. There are stains here and there on the wall.
211	**굴뚝**	chimney	공장 굴뚝에서 연기가 나와요. Smoke is coming out of the factory chimney.
212	**궁**	palace	옛날 왕은 궁에서 살았어요. In the old days, kings lived in palaces.
213	**궁궐**	royal palace	주말에 한복을 입고 궁궐을 구경했어요. On the weekend I toured the palace wearing hanbok.
214	**궁금증**	curiosity, question in one's mind	드디어 오랜 궁금증이 풀렸어요. My long-standing question was finally answered.
215	**궁중**	royal court, inside the palace	이 식당에서 궁중 음식을 맛볼 수 있어요. You can taste royal court cuisine at this restaurant.
216	**귓속말**	whisper (in someone's ear)	친구가 저에게 조용히 귓속말을 했어요. My friend quietly whispered in my ear.
217	**그때그때**	each time, as things come up	생각이 나면 그때그때 적어 두세요. Write things down whenever they come to mind.
218	**그물**	net	어부가 바다에 그물을 던졌어요. The fisherman cast a net into the sea.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
219	**근검절약**	diligence and thrift	부모님은 근검절약으로 집을 마련하셨어요. My parents bought a house through hard work and thrift.
220	**근로**	labor, work	근로 시간이 줄어서 여유가 생겼어요. Working hours were cut, so I have more free time.
221	**근원**	source, root	스트레스는 많은 병의 근원이에요. Stress is the root of many illnesses.
222	**근황**	recent news, how one is doing	오랜만에 친구에게 근황을 물었어요. I asked a friend how she'd been after a long time.
223	**글쓴이**	writer, author	글쓴이의 의도를 파악해 보세요. Try to grasp the writer's intention.
224	**금**	crack	떨어뜨린 컵에 금이 갔어요. The cup I dropped cracked.
225	**금기**	taboo	그 나라에서는 돼지고기가 금기예요. Pork is taboo in that country.
226	**금리**	interest rate	금리가 올라서 대출 이자가 늘었어요. Interest rates rose, so my loan interest increased.
227	**금메달**	gold medal	그 선수는 올림픽에서 금메달을 땄어요. That athlete won a gold medal at the Olympics.
228	**금속**	metal	이 컵은 가벼운 금속으로 만들었어요. This cup is made of light metal.
229	**금전**	money, cash	저는 친구와 금전 거래를 하지 않아요. I don't have money dealings with friends.
230	**급**	level, rank, class	이번 회의에는 과장급 이상만 참석해요. Only section-chief level and above attend this meeting.
231	**급상승**	sharp rise, surge	집값 급상승으로 걱정이 많아요. People are worried about the surge in housing prices.
232	**급속도**	rapid speed	그 소문은 급속도로 퍼졌어요. The rumor spread rapidly.
233	**급식**	provided meals (e.g. school lunch)	오늘 학교 급식에 불고기가 나왔어요. Bulgogi was served for school lunch today.
234	**급여**	salary, pay	급여는 매달 말일에 들어와요. My pay comes in on the last day of every month.
235	**기**	spirit, energy, morale	선배에게 혼나고 기가 죽었어요. I lost heart after being scolded by a senior.
236	**기**	term, period, class (cohort)	저는 이 동아리의 십 기 회원이에요. I'm a tenth-cohort member of this club.
237	**기**	flag	등산객들이 산꼭대기에 기를 꽂았어요. The hikers planted a flag on the mountaintop.
238	**기관**	organ (of the body)	폐는 숨을 쉬게 하는 기관이에요. The lungs are the organs that let us breathe.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
239	**기구**	organization, body	정부는 새로운 감시 기구를 만들었어요. The government created a new watchdog body.
240	**기내**	inside an airplane, in-flight	기내에서는 안전띠를 꼭 매 주세요. Please be sure to fasten your seat belt on board.
241	**기대감**	anticipation, sense of expectation	새 학기에 대한 기대감이 커요. I have high hopes for the new semester.
242	**기름기**	grease, oiliness	기름기가 많은 음식은 피하세요. Avoid greasy food.
243	**기린**	giraffe	동물원에서 기린에게 먹이를 줬어요. I fed a giraffe at the zoo.
244	**기말**	end of a term or period	다음 주부터 기말시험이 시작돼요. Final exams start next week.
245	**기부금**	donation (money)	그 회사는 매년 기부금을 내요. That company donates money every year.
246	**기상**	weather (conditions)	기상 악화로 비행기가 결항됐어요. The flight was canceled due to worsening weather.
247	**기상청**	Korea Meteorological Administration	기상청이 폭우 주의보를 내렸어요. The weather agency issued a heavy rain advisory.
248	**기성세대**	the older generation, the establishment	젊은이와 기성세대는 생각이 많이 달라요. Young people and the older generation think very differently.
249	**기세**	momentum, vigor	우리 팀은 무서운 기세로 결승에 올랐어요. Our team reached the final with tremendous momentum.
250	**기압**	atmospheric pressure	높은 산에 오르면 기압이 낮아져요. Air pressure drops as you climb a high mountain.
251	**기와집**	tile-roofed house	그 마을에는 오래된 기와집이 많아요. That village has many old tile-roofed houses.
252	**기원**	prayer, wish	가족의 건강을 기원하며 절에 갔어요. I went to a temple to pray for my family's health.
253	**기원전**	BC (before Christ)	이 유물은 기원전에 만들어졌어요. This artifact was made before Christ.
254	**기원후**	AD (anno Domini)	이 도시는 기원후에 크게 발전했어요. This city developed greatly in the AD era.
255	**기일**	due date, fixed date	납품 기일을 꼭 지켜 주세요. Please be sure to meet the delivery date.
256	**기점**	starting point	버스가 기점을 떠나 시내로 향했어요. The bus left the starting point and headed downtown.
257	**기증**	donation (of goods or organs)	그는 장기 기증을 약속했어요. He pledged to donate his organs.
258	**기체**	gas	물이 끓으면 기체로 변해요. When water boils, it turns into gas.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
259	**기한**	deadline, time limit	과제 제출 기한을 넘기고 말았어요. I ended up missing the assignment deadline.
260	**기행문**	travel essay, travelogue	제주도에 다녀와서 기행문을 썼어요. After visiting Jeju, I wrote a travelogue.
261	**기호**	symbol, sign	사전에서 발음 기호를 확인했어요. I checked the phonetic symbols in the dictionary.
262	**기호**	taste, preference	요즘 소비자의 기호가 다양해졌어요. Consumer tastes have become diverse these days.
263	**긴장감**	tension	결승전이라 경기장에 긴장감이 넘쳤어요. It was the final, so the stadium was full of tension.
264	**김장**	kimjang (making kimchi for the winter)	주말에 온 가족이 모여 김장을 했어요. The whole family got together to make winter kimchi.
265	**깃털**	feather	바닥에 하얀 깃털이 떨어져 있어요. A white feather is lying on the floor.
266	**까치**	magpie	아침에 까치가 울면 반가운 손님이 온대요. They say a magpie's call in the morning means a welcome guest.
267	**껍데기**	shell	조개 껍데기로 목걸이를 만들었어요. I made a necklace out of seashells.
268	**꼬마**	little kid	옆집 꼬마가 인사를 참 잘해요. The kid next door is really good at greeting people.
269	**꼴**	sight, look (derogatory)	싸운 뒤로 그 사람 꼴도 보기 싫어요. Since the fight, I can't stand the sight of him.
270	**꼴찌**	last place	달리기 시합에서 꼴찌를 했어요. I came in last in the race.
271	**꽃샘추위**	spring cold snap	꽃샘추위 때문에 감기에 걸렸어요. I caught a cold because of the spring cold snap.
272	**끈기**	perseverance, tenacity	외국어 공부에는 끈기가 필요해요. Learning a foreign language requires perseverance.
273	**끝장**	the end, ruin	이번에도 실패하면 정말 끝장이에요. If I fail again this time, it's really all over.
274	**끼니**	meal	바빠서 끼니를 자주 걸러요. I'm busy, so I often skip meals.
275	**나들이**	outing	날씨가 좋아서 공원으로 나들이를 갔어요. The weather was nice, so we went on an outing to the park.
276	**나열**	listing, enumeration	단순한 사실 나열은 지루해요. A simple listing of facts is boring.
277	**나침반**	compass	나침반을 보며 북쪽으로 걸었어요. I walked north, checking the compass.
278	**낙**	joy, pleasure	주말 등산이 아버지의 유일한 낙이에요. Weekend hiking is my father's only pleasure.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
279	**낙관**	optimism	결과를 낙관하기에는 아직 일러요. It's too early to be optimistic about the result.
280	**낙방**	failing (an exam)	시험 낙방 소식에 크게 실망했어요. I was very disappointed by the news that I failed the exam.
281	**낙서**	graffiti, doodle	벽에 있는 낙서를 깨끗이 지웠어요. I cleaned the graffiti off the wall.
282	**낙심**	discouragement, dejection	한 번 실패했다고 낙심하지 마세요. Don't be discouraged by a single failure.
283	**낙원**	paradise	이 섬은 지상 낙원처럼 아름다워요. This island is as beautiful as a paradise on earth.
284	**낙제**	failing (a course or grade)	공부를 안 해서 수학에서 낙제했어요. I failed math because I didn't study.
285	**낚시터**	fishing spot	새벽에 아버지와 낚시터에 갔어요. I went to a fishing spot with my father at dawn.
286	**난**	column, section (of a page)	신문의 광고 난을 꼼꼼히 살펴봤어요. I looked carefully through the newspaper's ad section.
287	**난간**	railing, handrail	다리 난간에 기대어 강을 바라봤어요. I leaned on the bridge railing and looked at the river.
288	**난치병**	incurable disease	의사들은 난치병 치료법을 연구하고 있어요. Doctors are researching treatments for incurable diseases.
289	**남극**	Antarctica, the South Pole	남극에는 펭귄이 많이 살아요. Many penguins live in Antarctica.
290	**남녀노소**	people of all ages and both sexes	이 축제는 남녀노소 누구나 즐길 수 있어요. Anyone, young or old, can enjoy this festival.
291	**남색**	indigo, navy blue	남색 정장이 참 잘 어울리시네요. The navy suit really suits you.
292	**남아**	boy, male child	옛날에는 남아를 선호하는 생각이 강했어요. In the past, the preference for sons was strong.
293	**남짓** bound noun	a little over, odd	모임에 스무 명 남짓 왔어요. A little over twenty people came to the gathering.
294	**남한**	South Korea	남한과 북한은 같은 말을 써요. South and North Korea speak the same language.
295	**남향**	facing south	남향집이라 겨울에도 따뜻해요. It's a south-facing house, so it's warm even in winter.
296	**납부**	payment (of taxes or fees)	이번 달까지 세금 납부를 마쳐야 해요. I have to finish paying my taxes by this month.
297	**납치**	kidnapping, abduction	경찰이 납치된 아이를 무사히 구했어요. The police safely rescued the kidnapped child.
298	**낭독**	reading aloud, recitation	졸업식에서 시 낭독을 맡았어요. I was in charge of reciting a poem at the graduation ceremony.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
299	**낭만**	romance	기차 여행에는 특별한 낭만이 있어요. Train travel has a special romance to it.
300	**낯**	face	너무 부끄러워서 낯을 들 수가 없었어요. I was so ashamed I couldn't lift my face.
301	**낱말**	word	모르는 낱말은 사전에서 찾아보세요. Look up words you don't know in the dictionary.
302	**내기**	bet	친구와 커피 내기를 해서 이겼어요. I made a coffee bet with a friend and won.
303	**내면**	inner self, inside	그는 겉모습보다 내면이 아름다운 사람이에요. He is a person whose inner self is more beautiful than his looks.
304	**내복**	thermal underwear	겨울에는 추워서 내복을 꼭 입어요. In winter it's cold, so I always wear thermal underwear.
305	**내비게이션**	navigation system (GPS)	내비게이션 덕분에 쉽게 찾아왔어요. Thanks to the navigation system, I found my way easily.
306	**내역**	breakdown, itemized details	이번 달 카드 사용 내역을 확인했어요. I checked this month's card spending details.
307	**내용물**	contents	택배 상자의 내용물이 깨져 있었어요. The contents of the delivery box were broken.
308	**냉기**	chill, cold air	빈방에 들어가니 냉기가 느껴졌어요. When I entered the empty room, I felt a chill.
309	**냉대**	subarctic zone (climate)	이 지역은 냉대 기후에 속해요. This region has a subarctic climate.
310	**너비**	width	책상의 너비를 줄자로 재 봤어요. I measured the width of the desk with a tape measure.
311	**널뛰기**	neolttwigi, Korean seesaw jumping	설날에 마당에서 널뛰기를 했어요. We did seesaw jumping in the yard on Lunar New Year.
312	**네트워크**	network	회사 네트워크에 연결이 안 돼요. I can't connect to the company network.
313	**년생** bound noun	born in (year)	저는 구십오 년생이에요. I was born in '95.
314	**노년**	old age	노년을 시골에서 보내고 싶어요. I want to spend my old age in the countryside.
315	**노동력**	labor force, workforce	농촌은 노동력이 많이 부족해요. Rural areas are very short of labor.
316	**노숙자**	homeless person	겨울이면 노숙자를 돕는 사람들이 늘어요. In winter, more people help the homeless.
317	**노예**	slave	그는 돈의 노예처럼 살았어요. He lived like a slave to money.
318	**노을**	sunset glow	바닷가에서 붉은 노을을 바라봤어요. I watched the red sunset glow at the beach.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
319	**노처녀**	old maid, unmarried older woman	이모는 노처녀라는 말을 싫어해요. My aunt dislikes being called an old maid.
320	**노총각**	old bachelor	노총각 삼촌이 드디어 결혼해요. My bachelor uncle is finally getting married.
321	**노출**	exposure	개인 정보가 노출되지 않게 조심하세요. Be careful not to expose your personal information.
322	**노화**	aging	운동은 노화를 늦추는 데 도움이 돼요. Exercise helps slow aging.
323	**노후**	one's later years, retirement	노후를 위해 매달 저축하고 있어요. I'm saving every month for my retirement.
324	**논**	rice paddy	아버지는 아침마다 논에 나가세요. My father goes out to the rice paddy every morning.
325	**논문**	thesis, paper	요즘 졸업 논문 때문에 바빠요. I'm busy with my graduation thesis these days.
326	**논밭**	farmland, fields and paddies	마을 주변이 온통 논밭이에요. The village is surrounded by farmland.
327	**논술**	argumentative essay writing	대학 입시에서 논술이 중요해졌어요. Essay writing has become important in college entrance exams.
328	**놈** bound noun	guy, fellow (derogatory)	못된 놈이 내 자전거를 훔쳐 갔어요. Some nasty guy stole my bike.
329	**농가**	farming household, farmhouse	태풍으로 많은 농가가 피해를 입었어요. Many farming households were damaged by the typhoon.
330	**농경**	agriculture, farming	사람들은 농경을 시작하면서 정착했어요. People settled down as they began farming.
331	**농도**	concentration, density	오늘은 미세 먼지 농도가 높아요. The fine dust concentration is high today.
332	**농수산물**	agricultural and marine products	시장에서 신선한 농수산물을 샀어요. I bought fresh farm and marine products at the market.
333	**농악**	nongak, Korean farmers' music	축제에서 흥겨운 농악 소리가 들렸어요. Lively farmers' music could be heard at the festival.
334	**농작물**	crops	가뭄 때문에 농작물이 말라 버렸어요. The crops dried up because of the drought.
335	**농장**	farm	주말에 딸기 농장에 체험하러 갔어요. On the weekend, we went to a strawberry farm for a hands-on experience.
336	**농축산물**	agricultural and livestock products	지역 농축산물을 온라인으로 팔아요. They sell local farm and livestock products online.
337	**누전**	electrical leakage, short circuit	화재 원인은 누전으로 밝혀졌어요. The cause of the fire turned out to be an electrical leak.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
338	**눈높이**	eye level	그림을 눈높이에 맞춰 걸었어요. I hung the picture at eye level.
339	**눈발**	falling snow, snowflakes	저녁부터 눈발이 굵어지기 시작했어요. The snow started falling more heavily from the evening.
340	**눈사태**	avalanche	눈사태 위험 때문에 등산로가 막혔어요. The hiking trail was closed due to avalanche danger.
341	**눈살**	wrinkles between the brows, frown	시끄러운 소리에 모두 눈살을 찌푸렸어요. Everyone frowned at the loud noise.
342	**눈짓**	signal with the eyes, wink	친구가 조용히 하라고 눈짓을 했어요. My friend signaled with her eyes for me to be quiet.
343	**늑대**	wolf	밤이 되자 늑대 울음소리가 들렸어요. When night fell, we heard wolves howling.
344	**능률**	efficiency	잠을 충분히 자야 공부 능률이 올라요. You need enough sleep for your study efficiency to rise.
345	**다다익선**	the more, the better	친구는 다다익선이라고 생각해요. I think when it comes to friends, the more the better.
346	**다발**	bunch, bundle	시장에서 파 한 다발을 샀어요. I bought a bunch of green onions at the market.
347	**다방면**	various fields, many areas	그녀는 다방면으로 관심이 많아요. She is interested in many different areas.
348	**다양성**	diversity	우리 학교는 문화의 다양성을 존중해요. Our school respects cultural diversity.
349	**다양화**	diversification	소비자 취향이 점점 다양화되고 있어요. Consumer tastes are becoming increasingly diverse.
350	**다이빙**	diving	제주도에서 처음 다이빙을 해 봤어요. I tried diving for the first time on Jeju Island.
351	**다이아몬드**	diamond	그는 다이아몬드 반지로 청혼했어요. He proposed with a diamond ring.
352	**다큐멘터리**	documentary	어젯밤에 바다 다큐멘터리를 봤어요. Last night I watched a documentary about the ocean.
353	**단군**	Dangun (legendary founder of Korea)	단군은 고조선을 세웠다고 전해져요. Dangun is said to have founded Gojoseon.
354	**단기간**	short period	단기간에 살을 빼는 건 위험해요. Losing weight in a short period is dangerous.
355	**단락**	paragraph	첫 단락을 다시 읽어 보세요. Please read the first paragraph again.
356	**단말기**	terminal, device	카드 단말기가 고장 나서 현금으로 냈어요. The card terminal was broken, so I paid in cash.
357	**단백질**	protein	운동 후에는 단백질을 챙겨 먹어요. I make sure to eat protein after working out.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
358	**단일**	single, unified	유럽에는 단일 화폐를 쓰는 나라가 많아요. Many European countries use a single currency.
359	**단절**	disconnection, break	세대 간의 단절이 점점 심해져요. The disconnect between generations is getting worse.
360	**단정**	firm conclusion, assertion	증거 없이 범인이라고 단정하면 안 돼요. You shouldn't conclude someone is the culprit without evidence.
361	**단축**	shortening, reduction	새 도로 덕분에 출근 시간이 단축됐어요. Thanks to the new road, my commute was shortened.
362	**단합**	unity, solidarity	직원들의 단합을 위해 야유회를 갔어요. We went on an outing to build staff unity.
363	**당구**	billiards	퇴근 후에 동료들과 당구를 쳤어요. After work, I played billiards with coworkers.
364	**당국**	authorities	보건 당국이 시민들에게 주의를 당부했어요. The health authorities urged citizens to be careful.
365	**당뇨병**	diabetes	할아버지는 당뇨병 때문에 단 걸 안 드세요. Grandpa doesn't eat sweets because of his diabetes.
366	**당면**	being faced with, immediate	당면한 문제부터 해결해야 해요. We need to solve the immediate problem first.
367	**당부**	earnest request, advice	선생님께서 안전에 대해 당부하셨어요. The teacher urged us to be careful about safety.
368	**당선**	being elected, winning	그 후보가 시장에 당선됐어요. That candidate was elected mayor.
369	**대**	large (size)	피자는 대 자로 시켰어요. I ordered a large pizza.
370	**대**	generation, family line	아들이 가업의 대를 이었어요. The son carried on the family business.
371	**대가족**	extended family	명절에는 대가족이 한자리에 모여요. On holidays the whole extended family gathers in one place.
372	**대결**	match, confrontation	결승에서 두 팀이 대결을 펼쳤어요. The two teams faced off in the final.
373	**대꾸**	retort, reply	그는 내 질문에 아무 대꾸도 안 했어요. He didn't respond at all to my question.
374	**대나무**	bamboo	대나무로 만든 바구니를 샀어요. I bought a basket made of bamboo.
375	**대담**	conversation, dialogue	두 작가의 대담이 방송에 나왔어요. A conversation between the two writers was broadcast.
376	**대등**	equality, being on par	두 선수의 실력이 대등해요. The two players are evenly matched.
377	**대륙**	continent	언젠가 남미 대륙을 여행하고 싶어요. Someday I want to travel the South American continent.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
378	**대리점**	dealership, agency store	자동차 대리점에서 새 차를 계약했어요. I signed a contract for a new car at the dealership.
379	**대머리**	bald head, bald person	삼촌은 젊을 때부터 대머리였어요. My uncle has been bald since he was young.
380	**대명사**	pronoun	이것과 저것은 지시 대명사예요. 'This' and 'that' are demonstrative pronouns.
381	**대보름**	Daeboreum (first full moon of the lunar year)	대보름에는 부럼을 깨 먹어요. On Daeboreum, we crack and eat nuts.
382	**대본**	script	배우들이 모여 대본을 읽었어요. The actors gathered and read the script.
383	**대상**	grand prize	그 가수가 연말 시상식에서 대상을 탔어요. That singer won the grand prize at the year-end awards.
384	**대안**	alternative	반대만 하지 말고 대안을 내 보세요. Don't just object; suggest an alternative.
385	**대여**	rental, lending	공원에서 자전거를 대여해 탔어요. I rented a bicycle at the park.
386	**대우**	treatment	이 회사는 직원 대우가 좋아요. This company treats its employees well.
387	**대인**	interpersonal, dealing with people	대인 기피증 때문에 외출이 힘들어요. Because I avoid people, it's hard for me to go out.
388	**대입**	college entrance (exam)	동생은 올해 대입을 준비하고 있어요. My younger sibling is preparing for college entrance this year.
389	**대장**	leader, boss, chief	형은 동네 아이들의 대장이었어요. My brother was the leader of the neighborhood kids.
390	**대중화**	popularization	스마트폰이 대중화된 지 오래예요. It's been a long time since smartphones became widespread.
391	**대체**	(what) on earth, the heck	대체 무슨 일이 있었던 거예요? What on earth happened?
392	**대추**	jujube	삼계탕에 대추를 넣어 끓였어요. I made samgyetang with jujubes in it.
393	**대피**	evacuation, taking shelter	화재 경보가 울려서 모두 대피했어요. The fire alarm went off, so everyone evacuated.
394	**대형차**	large vehicle	이 다리는 대형차가 지나갈 수 없어요. Large vehicles can't cross this bridge.
395	**댓글**	comment (online)	제 영상에 따뜻한 댓글이 많이 달렸어요. My video got lots of warm comments.
396	**데모**	demonstration, protest	시청 앞에서 큰 데모가 열렸어요. A large protest was held in front of city hall.
397	**도**	the Way, spiritual truth	스님은 산속에서 도를 닦았어요. The monk cultivated the Way in the mountains.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
398	**도깨비**	dokkaebi, Korean goblin	어릴 때 도깨비가 나오는 동화를 좋아했어요. As a child, I loved fairy tales with goblins.
399	**도끼**	axe	할아버지가 도끼로 장작을 팼어요. Grandpa split firewood with an axe.
400	**도달**	reaching, attainment	드디어 목표 금액에 도달했어요. We finally reached the target amount.
401	**도매**	wholesale	도매 시장에서 사면 훨씬 싸요. It's much cheaper if you buy at the wholesale market.
402	**도박**	gambling	그는 도박으로 재산을 다 잃었어요. He lost his whole fortune gambling.
403	**도보**	walking, on foot	역에서 학교까지 도보로 십 분이에요. It's ten minutes on foot from the station to the school.
404	**도시화**	urbanization	도시화로 농촌 인구가 크게 줄었어요. Urbanization greatly reduced the rural population.
405	**도우미**	helper, assistant	행사장에서 도우미가 길을 안내했어요. A helper guided people at the event venue.
406	**도표**	chart, diagram	결과를 도표로 정리하니 보기 편해요. Organizing the results in a chart makes them easy to read.
407	**도피**	escape, flight	그는 현실 도피를 위해 여행을 떠났어요. He went on a trip to escape reality.
408	**독방**	room to oneself, single room	대학에 가서 처음으로 독방을 썼어요. I had a room to myself for the first time in college.
409	**독신**	single (unmarried) person	그는 평생 독신으로 지냈어요. He stayed single his whole life.
410	**동** bound noun	building (counter)	단지 안에 아파트가 다섯 동 있어요. There are five apartment buildings in the complex.
411	**동감**	agreement, sharing the same view	그 의견에 저도 동감이에요. I agree with that opinion too.
412	**동거**	living together, cohabitation	두 사람은 결혼 전에 동거를 했어요. The two lived together before marriage.
413	**동굴**	cave	동굴 안은 여름에도 서늘해요. It's cool inside the cave even in summer.
414	**동문**	alumni, fellow graduate	오랜만에 대학 동문 모임에 갔어요. I went to a college alumni gathering for the first time in a while.
415	**동반**	accompaniment, bringing along	이 식당은 반려견 동반이 가능해요. You can bring your dog to this restaurant.
416	**동사**	verb	가다와 먹다는 동사예요. 'Go' and 'eat' are verbs.
417	**동상**	statue (bronze)	광화문 광장에 이순신 장군 동상이 있어요. There's a statue of Admiral Yi Sun-sin at Gwanghwamun Square.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
418	**동서양**	East and West	이 음식은 동서양의 맛이 섞여 있어요. This food blends Eastern and Western flavors.
419	**동식물**	plants and animals	이 섬에는 다양한 동식물이 살아요. Various plants and animals live on this island.
420	**동원**	mobilization	축제에 많은 자원봉사자가 동원됐어요. Many volunteers were mobilized for the festival.
421	**동지**	comrade, kindred spirit	우리는 같은 꿈을 꾸는 동지예요. We are comrades who share the same dream.
422	**동행**	accompanying, going together	출장에 팀장님이 동행하셨어요. The team leader accompanied me on the business trip.
423	**동향**	facing east	동향 집이라 아침 햇살이 잘 들어요. The house faces east, so morning sunlight comes in well.
424	**동화**	assimilation	이민자들은 새 문화에 점점 동화됐어요. The immigrants gradually assimilated into the new culture.
425	**두꺼비**	toad	비 온 뒤 마당에 두꺼비가 나타났어요. A toad appeared in the yard after the rain.
426	**뒤풀이**	after-party	공연이 끝나고 뒤풀이를 했어요. We had an after-party when the performance ended.
427	**뒷걸음**	stepping backward	큰 개를 보고 뒷걸음을 쳤어요. I stepped back when I saw the big dog.
428	**뒷받침**	support, backing	가족의 뒷받침 덕분에 꿈을 이뤘어요. Thanks to my family's support, I achieved my dream.
429	**들**	field, plain	봄이 되면 들에 꽃이 가득 피어요. In spring, the fields fill with flowers.
430	**들통**	being found out (secret)	결국 거짓말이 들통났어요. In the end, the lie was found out.
431	**들판**	open field, plain	황금빛 들판이 끝없이 펼쳐져 있어요. A golden field stretches out endlessly.
432	**등교**	going to school	눈이 많이 와서 등교가 늦어졌어요. Heavy snow made us late getting to school.
433	**등반**	climbing, mountaineering	올겨울에 한라산 등반을 계획하고 있어요. I'm planning to climb Hallasan this winter.
434	**등장인물**	character (in a story)	이 드라마는 등장인물이 너무 많아요. This drama has too many characters.
435	**따돌림**	ostracism, being left out	학교에서 따돌림을 당하는 친구를 도왔어요. I helped a friend who was being ostracized at school.
436	**따위** bound noun	and such, things like	냉장고에 우유, 달걀 따위가 있어요. There's milk, eggs, and such in the fridge.
437	**또래**	peer, person of the same age	아이가 또래들과 잘 어울려 놀아요. The child plays well with kids the same age.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
438	**라일락**	lilac	봄이 되니 정원에 라일락 향기가 가득해요. Now that spring is here, the garden is full of the scent of lilacs.
439	**라켓**	racket	새 테니스 라켓을 하나 샀어요. I bought a new tennis racket.
440	**란**	column, section	제 글이 신문 독자란에 실렸어요. My piece was published in the newspaper's readers' column.
441	**레슬링**	wrestling	올림픽 레슬링 경기를 텔레비전으로 봤어요. I watched the Olympic wrestling match on TV.
442	**레저**	leisure	주말마다 바다에서 레저 활동을 즐겨요. I enjoy leisure activities at the sea every weekend.
443	**리더십**	leadership	팀장님은 위기 때 리더십을 발휘했어요. The team leader showed leadership during the crisis.
444	**리포터**	reporter	언니는 방송국에서 리포터로 일해요. My older sister works as a reporter at a broadcasting station.
445	**마감**	close, end (of the day)	밤늦게 마감 뉴스를 보고 잤어요. I watched the late-night closing news before going to bed.
446	**마비**	paralysis, failure	할아버지가 심장 마비로 쓰러지셨어요. My grandfather collapsed from cardiac arrest.
447	**마일리지**	mileage points	모은 마일리지로 비행기 표를 샀어요. I bought a plane ticket with the mileage I had saved.
448	**마케팅**	marketing	신제품 마케팅 전략을 새로 세웠어요. We drew up a new marketing strategy for the new product.
449	**막**	curtain	막이 오르자 관객들이 박수를 쳤어요. When the curtain rose, the audience applauded.
450	**만병**	all kinds of diseases	웃음은 만병을 고치는 약이라고 해요. They say laughter is a cure for all ills.
451	**만족도**	satisfaction level	이번 서비스는 고객 만족도가 높아요. This service has high customer satisfaction.
452	**맏이**	eldest child	저는 삼 남매 중 맏이예요. I'm the eldest of three siblings.
453	**말끝**	end of one's words	그는 말끝을 흐리며 고개를 숙였어요. He trailed off and lowered his head.
454	**말재주**	gift of gab, eloquence	그 친구는 말재주가 좋아서 인기가 많아요. That friend is popular because he's a good talker.
455	**매매**	buying and selling, trade	이 사무실은 주택 매매를 중개해요. This office brokers the sale of houses.
456	**매사**	every matter, everything	그는 매사에 신중한 편이에요. He tends to be careful about everything.
457	**매연**	exhaust fumes, smoke	도로의 매연 때문에 목이 아파요. My throat hurts because of the exhaust fumes on the road.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
458	**매입**	purchase, buying	회사가 새 공장 부지 매입을 결정했어요. The company decided to purchase land for a new factory.
459	**매출**	sales, revenue	연말이 되자 가게 매출이 크게 늘었어요. At the end of the year, the store's sales rose sharply.
460	**맨손**	bare hands	그는 맨손으로 물고기를 잡았어요. He caught a fish with his bare hands.
461	**맹세**	oath, vow	두 사람은 영원한 사랑을 맹세했어요. The two vowed eternal love.
462	**머리기사**	top story, lead article	오늘 신문 머리기사는 선거 결과예요. Today's top story in the newspaper is the election results.
463	**멜로**	melodrama, romance	주말에 멜로 영화를 보면서 울었어요. I cried watching a romance movie on the weekend.
464	**면**	cotton	여름에는 면으로 된 옷이 시원해요. Cotton clothes are cool in summer.
465	**면**	noodles	저는 밥보다 면 요리를 더 좋아해요. I like noodle dishes more than rice.
466	**면도기**	razor, shaver	출장 갈 때 면도기 챙기는 걸 잊었어요. I forgot to pack my razor for the business trip.
467	**면세점**	duty-free shop	출국 전에 면세점에서 화장품을 샀어요. I bought cosmetics at the duty-free shop before departure.
468	**면접시험**	interview (exam)	내일 회사 면접시험이 있어서 떨려요. I'm nervous because I have a job interview tomorrow.
469	**면제**	exemption	성적이 좋아서 등록금을 면제받았어요. My tuition was waived because of my good grades.
470	**멸망**	downfall, destruction	그 왕국은 오랜 전쟁 끝에 멸망했어요. That kingdom fell after a long war.
471	**멸종**	extinction	많은 동물이 멸종 위기에 처해 있어요. Many animals are facing extinction.
472	**명랑**	cheerfulness	어릴 때 명랑 만화를 즐겨 봤어요. As a child I enjoyed reading lighthearted comics.
473	**명사**	noun	이 문장에서 명사를 모두 찾아보세요. Find all the nouns in this sentence.
474	**명상**	meditation	아침마다 십 분씩 명상을 해요. I meditate for ten minutes every morning.
475	**명성**	fame, reputation	그 식당은 맛집으로 명성이 높아요. That restaurant has a great reputation for its food.
476	**명소**	famous place, attraction	이곳은 해돋이 명소로 유명해요. This place is famous as a spot for watching the sunrise.
477	**명심**	keeping in mind	부모님 말씀을 늘 명심하고 있어요. I always keep my parents' words in mind.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
478	**명품**	luxury goods, masterpiece	생일 선물로 명품 지갑을 받았어요. I got a luxury wallet as a birthday present.
479	**모국어**	mother tongue	제 모국어는 베트남어예요. My mother tongue is Vietnamese.
480	**모금** bound noun	mouthful, sip	목이 말라서 물을 한 모금 마셨어요. I was thirsty, so I took a sip of water.
481	**모발**	hair	이 샴푸는 손상된 모발에 좋아요. This shampoo is good for damaged hair.
482	**모방**	imitation	아이들은 어른의 행동을 모방하며 배워요. Children learn by imitating adults' behavior.
483	**모범생**	model student	형은 학교에서 소문난 모범생이었어요. My older brother was a well-known model student at school.
484	**모음**	vowel	한글 모음부터 차근차근 배웠어요. I learned step by step, starting with Hangeul vowels.
485	**모친**	mother (formal)	그는 모친을 모시고 고향에 살아요. He lives in his hometown, taking care of his mother.
486	**모형**	model, miniature	아이와 함께 비행기 모형을 만들었어요. I made a model airplane with my child.
487	**목격**	witnessing	그는 퇴근길에 교통사고를 목격했어요. He witnessed a traffic accident on his way home from work.
488	**목격자**	eyewitness	경찰이 사건 목격자를 찾고 있어요. The police are looking for witnesses to the incident.
489	**목돈**	lump sum	적금을 부어서 목돈을 모았어요. I saved up a lump sum through an installment savings account.
490	**목장**	ranch, pasture	목장에서 소들이 풀을 뜯고 있어요. Cows are grazing on the ranch.
491	**목재**	timber, wood	이 가구는 튼튼한 목재로 만들었어요. This furniture is made of sturdy wood.
492	**목적어**	object (grammar)	이 문장에는 목적어가 빠져 있어요. This sentence is missing an object.
493	**몰이**	driving, herding	이 개는 양 떼 몰이를 아주 잘해요. This dog is very good at herding sheep.
494	**묘**	grave, tomb	추석에 할아버지 묘를 찾아갔어요. I visited my grandfather's grave on Chuseok.
495	**무**	nothing; draw (in sports)	우리 팀은 삼 승 일 무를 기록했어요. Our team recorded three wins and one draw.
496	**무분별**	indiscretion, recklessness	무분별한 개발로 숲이 사라지고 있어요. Forests are disappearing due to reckless development.
497	**무상**	free of charge	이 지역 학생들은 교복을 무상으로 받아요. Students in this area receive school uniforms free of charge.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
498	**무선**	wireless	무선 이어폰을 잃어버려서 속상해요. I'm upset because I lost my wireless earphones.
499	**무소식**	no news	아들이 한 달째 무소식이라 걱정돼요. I'm worried because I haven't heard from my son for a month.
500	**무술**	martial arts	그는 어릴 때부터 무술을 배웠어요. He has learned martial arts since he was young.
501	**무식**	ignorance	모르는 걸 묻는 건 무식한 게 아니에요. Asking about what you don't know isn't ignorant.
502	**무응답**	no response	설문 조사에서 무응답이 꽤 많았어요. There were quite a few non-responses in the survey.
503	**무인**	unmanned	요즘 동네에 무인 카페가 많이 생겼어요. Many unmanned cafes have opened in the neighborhood lately.
504	**무인도**	uninhabited island	무인도에 간다면 무엇을 가져갈 거예요? If you went to a deserted island, what would you take?
505	**무효**	invalidity	기간이 지나서 이 쿠폰은 무효예요. This coupon is invalid because it has expired.
506	**문구**	phrase, wording	카드에 쓸 축하 문구를 한참 고민했어요. I thought for a long time about the congratulatory words to write on the card.
507	**문단**	paragraph	첫 문단에 글의 주제가 나와 있어요. The topic of the essay appears in the first paragraph.
508	**문어**	written language	이 표현은 주로 문어에서 쓰여요. This expression is mainly used in written language.
509	**문항**	question item	이번 시험은 모두 오십 문항이에요. This exam has fifty questions in total.
510	**문형**	sentence pattern	오늘은 새로운 문형을 세 개 배웠어요. Today I learned three new sentence patterns.
511	**문화생활**	cultural life	한 달에 한 번은 공연을 보며 문화생활을 해요. I enjoy cultural life by seeing a show once a month.
512	**문화유산**	cultural heritage	이 절은 소중한 문화유산이에요. This temple is a precious cultural heritage site.
513	**물량**	quantity, volume (of goods)	주문이 몰려서 물량이 부족해요. Orders have piled up, so we're short on stock.
514	**물리**	physics	저는 고등학교 때 물리를 제일 좋아했어요. I liked physics the most in high school.
515	**물방울**	water drop	창문에 물방울이 송골송골 맺혔어요. Drops of water formed on the window.
516	**물품**	goods, articles	필요 없는 물품은 기부하기로 했어요. I decided to donate the items I don't need.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
517	**미**	beauty	한국 전통 건축에는 소박한 미가 있어요. Traditional Korean architecture has a simple beauty.
518	**미녀**	beautiful woman	그 영화에는 유명한 미녀 배우가 나와요. A famous, beautiful actress appears in that movie.
519	**미모**	good looks, beauty	그녀는 미모와 실력을 모두 갖췄어요. She has both good looks and skill.
520	**미생물**	microorganism	따뜻하고 습한 곳에서는 미생물이 잘 자라요. Microorganisms grow well in warm, humid places.
521	**미아**	lost child	놀이공원에서 미아가 된 아이를 도와줬어요. I helped a child who got lost at the amusement park.
522	**미역**	seaweed (miyeok)	생일 아침에 엄마가 미역국을 끓여 주셨어요. On my birthday morning, my mom made me seaweed soup.
523	**미용**	beauty care	언니는 피부 미용에 관심이 많아요. My older sister is very interested in skin care.
524	**민박**	homestay, guesthouse	제주도에서 바닷가 민박에 묵었어요. I stayed at a seaside guesthouse on Jeju Island.
525	**민속**	folk customs	설날에 가족과 민속놀이를 즐겼어요. On Lunar New Year, I enjoyed folk games with my family.
526	**민요**	folk song	할머니가 구성진 민요를 불러 주셨어요. My grandmother sang a soulful folk song for us.
527	**바깥일**	outside work	아버지는 늘 바깥일로 바쁘셨어요. My father was always busy with work outside the home.
528	**바이러스**	virus	겨울에는 독감 바이러스가 빠르게 퍼져요. In winter, the flu virus spreads quickly.
529	**바자회**	bazaar	학교에서 이웃을 돕는 바자회를 열었어요. The school held a bazaar to help neighbors in need.
530	**박람회**	exposition, fair	주말에 취업 박람회에 다녀왔어요. I went to a job fair over the weekend.
531	**반박**	refutation, rebuttal	그의 주장은 반박할 여지가 없었어요. His argument left no room for rebuttal.
532	**반반**	half and half	피자를 친구와 반반 나눠 먹었어요. I split the pizza half and half with my friend.
533	**반쪽**	half	사과를 반쪽으로 잘라 동생에게 줬어요. I cut the apple in half and gave it to my younger sibling.
534	**반항**	rebellion, defiance	사춘기 때 부모님께 반항을 많이 했어요. I rebelled against my parents a lot during puberty.
535	**반환점**	turning point, halfway mark	마라톤 선수들이 반환점을 돌았어요. The marathon runners rounded the halfway point.
536	**발라드**	ballad	비 오는 날에는 발라드를 즐겨 들어요. On rainy days, I like to listen to ballads.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
537	**발명가**	inventor	에디슨은 세계적으로 유명한 발명가예요. Edison is a world-famous inventor.
538	**발명품**	invention	전구는 인류의 위대한 발명품이에요. The light bulb is a great invention of humankind.
539	**발신자**	sender, caller	발신자 번호가 없는 전화는 안 받아요. I don't answer calls without caller ID.
540	**발언**	remark, statement	회의에서 그의 발언이 논란이 됐어요. His remarks at the meeting caused controversy.
541	**발전**	power generation	바람을 이용한 풍력 발전이 늘고 있어요. Wind power generation is increasing.
542	**발전소**	power plant	강 옆에 새 발전소가 세워졌어요. A new power plant was built beside the river.
543	**발짝** bound noun	step (counter)	너무 피곤해서 한 발짝도 못 걷겠어요. I'm so tired I can't walk a single step.
544	**발표자**	presenter	우리 조 발표자로 제가 뽑혔어요. I was chosen as our group's presenter.
545	**발효**	taking effect	새 법은 다음 달부터 발효돼요. The new law takes effect next month.
546	**발효**	fermentation	김치는 발효가 잘돼야 맛있어요. Kimchi tastes good only when it's well fermented.
547	**발휘**	display (of ability)	그는 이번 대회에서 실력을 마음껏 발휘했어요. He fully displayed his skills in this competition.
548	**방망이**	bat, club	야구 방망이로 공을 멀리 쳐 냈어요. I hit the ball far with a baseball bat.
549	**방송인**	broadcaster, TV personality	그는 유명한 방송인으로 활동하고 있어요. He works as a famous TV personality.
550	**방수**	waterproofing	이 시계는 방수가 돼서 수영할 때도 차요. This watch is waterproof, so I wear it even when swimming.
551	**방영**	airing, broadcast (on TV)	그 드라마는 다음 주부터 방영돼요. That drama starts airing next week.
552	**방울**	small bell	고양이 목에 작은 방울을 달아 줬어요. I put a small bell on the cat's neck.
553	**방음**	soundproofing	이 집은 방음이 잘 안 돼서 시끄러워요. This house isn't well soundproofed, so it's noisy.
554	**방청객**	studio audience	방청객들이 출연자의 말에 크게 웃었어요. The studio audience laughed loudly at what the guest said.
555	**방황**	wandering, being lost	그는 젊은 시절 한동안 방황했어요. He wandered aimlessly for a while in his youth.
556	**밭**	field (dry farmland)	할아버지는 밭에서 고추를 키우세요. My grandfather grows peppers in the field.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
557	**배기가스**	exhaust gas	배기가스를 줄이려고 전기차를 샀어요. I bought an electric car to reduce exhaust emissions.
558	**배열**	arrangement	책을 크기 순서대로 배열했어요. I arranged the books in order of size.
559	**배출**	discharge, emission	공장의 오염 물질 배출을 줄여야 해요. We need to reduce factories' emission of pollutants.
560	**백과사전**	encyclopedia	궁금한 게 있으면 백과사전을 찾아봐요. When I'm curious about something, I look it up in the encyclopedia.
561	**백성**	the people (historical)	세종대왕은 백성을 사랑한 왕이었어요. King Sejong was a king who loved his people.
562	**백제**	Baekje (ancient Korean kingdom)	부여에는 백제의 유적이 많이 남아 있어요. Many Baekje relics remain in Buyeo.
563	**범죄자**	criminal	경찰이 도망간 범죄자를 붙잡았어요. The police caught the criminal who had fled.
564	**법규**	laws and regulations	운전할 때는 교통 법규를 꼭 지켜야 해요. You must follow traffic laws when driving.
565	**법대**	law school	형은 변호사가 되려고 법대에 들어갔어요. My older brother entered law school to become a lawyer.
566	**법무부**	Ministry of Justice	외국인 체류 업무는 법무부가 담당해요. The Ministry of Justice handles foreigners' residence matters.
567	**벚꽃**	cherry blossom	봄이 되면 강변에 벚꽃이 활짝 펴요. In spring, cherry blossoms bloom fully along the river.
568	**베스트셀러**	bestseller	그 작가의 소설이 베스트셀러가 됐어요. That author's novel became a bestseller.
569	**벼락**	lightning bolt	어젯밤 벼락이 쳐서 정전이 됐어요. Lightning struck last night and the power went out.
570	**벽돌**	brick	이 집은 붉은 벽돌로 지었어요. This house was built with red bricks.
571	**변기**	toilet bowl	변기가 막혀서 수리 기사를 불렀어요. The toilet was clogged, so I called a repairman.
572	**변신**	transformation	그 가수는 이번 드라마로 배우로 변신했어요. That singer transformed into an actor with this drama.
573	**별것**	something special	별것 아닌 일로 너무 걱정하지 마세요. Don't worry so much over something trivial.
574	**병명**	name of a disease	검사를 받았지만 아직 병명을 몰라요. I had tests, but they still don't know what the disease is.
575	**병아리**	chick	어릴 때 시장에서 병아리를 사 왔어요. When I was little, I bought a chick at the market.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
576	**보건소**	public health center	보건소에서 무료로 독감 주사를 맞았어요. I got a free flu shot at the public health center.
577	**보상**	compensation	회사가 피해 주민들에게 보상을 약속했어요. The company promised compensation to the affected residents.
578	**보상금**	compensation money	사고 피해자들이 보상금을 받았어요. The accident victims received compensation.
579	**보수**	conservatism	그 신문은 보수 성향이 강해요. That newspaper has a strongly conservative leaning.
580	**보수**	repair, maintenance	다리 보수 공사 때문에 길이 막혀요. Traffic is jammed because of bridge repair work.
581	**보약**	herbal tonic	어머니가 기운 내라고 보약을 지어 주셨어요. My mother had an herbal tonic made to give me energy.
582	**보육**	childcare	맞벌이 부부를 위한 보육 시설이 늘었어요. Childcare facilities for dual-income couples have increased.
583	**보일러**	boiler	추워서 보일러를 틀었어요. It was cold, so I turned on the boiler.
584	**보자기**	wrapping cloth	선물을 예쁜 보자기에 쌌어요. I wrapped the gift in a pretty wrapping cloth.
585	**보증**	guarantee, warranty	이 제품은 일 년 동안 품질 보증이 돼요. This product has a one-year quality guarantee.
586	**보증금**	deposit	이사 나갈 때 보증금을 돌려받았어요. I got my deposit back when I moved out.
587	**보편화**	popularization, becoming widespread	스마트폰의 보편화로 생활이 바뀌었어요. Life has changed as smartphones became widespread.
588	**보험료**	insurance premium	매달 자동차 보험료를 내요. I pay my car insurance premium every month.
589	**복구**	restoration, recovery	홍수 피해 복구가 아직 끝나지 않았어요. Recovery from the flood damage isn't finished yet.
590	**복권**	lottery ticket	삼촌이 복권에 당첨됐어요. My uncle won the lottery.
591	**복원**	restoration	불탄 문이 복원 작업을 거쳐 공개됐어요. The burned gate was opened to the public after restoration.
592	**복지**	welfare	노인 복지 예산이 늘어났어요. The welfare budget for the elderly has increased.
593	**복학**	returning to school	군대에서 돌아와 다음 학기에 복학해요. I'm back from the army and returning to school next semester.
594	**복합**	combination, complex	이 건물은 쇼핑몰과 영화관이 있는 복합 공간이에요. This building is a complex with a mall and a cinema.
595	**본국**	one's home country	그는 공부를 마치고 본국으로 돌아갔어요. He returned to his home country after finishing his studies.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
596	**본론**	main point, main body	시간이 없으니 바로 본론으로 들어갈게요. There's no time, so I'll get straight to the point.
597	**본명**	real name	그 가수의 본명은 아무도 몰라요. Nobody knows that singer's real name.
598	**본문**	main text, body	본문을 읽고 질문에 답하세요. Read the text and answer the questions.
599	**본사**	head office	다음 달에 서울 본사로 옮겨요. I'm transferring to the Seoul head office next month.
600	**본선**	finals, main competition	우리 팀이 드디어 본선에 진출했어요. Our team finally advanced to the finals.
601	**봉사자**	volunteer	봉사자들이 마을 청소를 도왔어요. Volunteers helped clean up the village.
602	**부과**	imposition, levy	늦게 내면 벌금이 부과돼요. A fine is imposed if you pay late.
603	**부담감**	sense of burden, pressure	발표를 앞두고 부담감을 느꼈어요. I felt pressure before the presentation.
604	**부도덕**	immorality	그의 부도덕한 행동이 알려졌어요. His immoral behavior became known.
605	**부사**	adverb	빨리는 동사를 꾸미는 부사예요. Ppalli is an adverb that modifies verbs.
606	**부여**	granting, giving	작은 일에도 의미를 부여하는 편이에요. I tend to give meaning even to small things.
607	**부유층**	the wealthy class	이 동네에는 부유층이 많이 살아요. Many wealthy people live in this neighborhood.
608	**부인**	denial	그는 끝까지 혐의를 부인했어요. He denied the charges to the end.
609	**부채**	debt	회사가 부채를 다 갚았어요. The company paid off all its debts.
610	**부하**	subordinate	그 팀장은 부하 직원을 잘 챙겨요. That team leader takes good care of his subordinates.
611	**북**	drum	축제에서 북을 치는 소리가 들려요. I can hear drums at the festival.
612	**북극**	the North Pole, the Arctic	북극의 얼음이 빠르게 녹고 있어요. The Arctic ice is melting quickly.
613	**북한**	North Korea	할머니의 고향은 북한이에요. My grandmother's hometown is in North Korea.
614	**북향**	facing north	북향 집이라서 겨울에 좀 추워요. The house faces north, so it's a bit cold in winter.
615	**분**	anger, resentment	그는 겨우 분을 삭이고 자리에 앉았어요. He barely calmed his anger and sat down.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
616	**분리수거**	separate garbage collection, recycling	우리 아파트는 목요일에 분리수거를 해요. Our apartment sorts recycling on Thursdays.
617	**불가사의**	mystery, wonder	피라미드는 세계의 불가사의로 꼽혀요. The pyramids are counted among the wonders of the world.
618	**불경기**	recession, depression	불경기라서 가게 손님이 줄었어요. Customers decreased because of the recession.
619	**불길**	flames, blaze	순식간에 건물이 불길에 휩싸였어요. The building was engulfed in flames in an instant.
620	**불꽃놀이**	fireworks	강가에서 불꽃놀이를 구경했어요. I watched fireworks by the river.
621	**불량**	bad, delinquent; defective	그 학생은 불량 청소년이 아니에요. That student isn't a delinquent.
622	**불량품**	defective product	불량품이라서 새것으로 교환했어요. It was defective, so I exchanged it for a new one.
623	**불면증**	insomnia	스트레스 때문에 불면증을 겪고 있어요. I'm suffering from insomnia because of stress.
624	**불상**	Buddha statue	절에서 커다란 불상을 봤어요. I saw a huge Buddha statue at the temple.
625	**불성실**	insincerity, lack of diligence	그의 불성실한 태도에 실망했어요. I was disappointed by his insincere attitude.
626	**불신**	distrust	거짓말 때문에 둘 사이에 불신이 생겼어요. Distrust grew between them because of the lie.
627	**불안감**	anxiety, sense of unease	시험 결과를 기다리며 불안감을 느꼈어요. I felt anxious while waiting for the exam results.
628	**불우**	misfortune, being underprivileged	연말에 불우 이웃을 도왔어요. I helped underprivileged neighbors at the end of the year.
629	**불의**	injustice	그는 불의를 보면 참지 못해요. He can't stand by when he sees injustice.
630	**불치병**	incurable disease	예전에는 불치병이던 병도 이제 고쳐요. Diseases that were once incurable can now be cured.
631	**불쾌지수**	discomfort index	습한 날에는 불쾌지수가 높아요. The discomfort index is high on humid days.
632	**불투명**	opacity; uncertainty	욕실 창문은 불투명 유리로 되어 있어요. The bathroom window is made of frosted glass.
633	**붉은색**	red	가을이 되자 단풍이 붉은색으로 물들었어요. In autumn the leaves turned red.
634	**붓**	brush	붓으로 난초를 그렸어요. I painted orchids with a brush.
635	**붕괴**	collapse	오래된 다리가 붕괴 위험이 있어요. The old bridge is at risk of collapse.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
636	**붕대**	bandage	다친 손목에 붕대를 감았어요. I wrapped a bandage around my injured wrist.
637	**브랜드**	brand	요즘 이 브랜드가 젊은 층에 인기예요. This brand is popular with young people these days.
638	**브레이크**	brake	고양이를 보고 급하게 브레이크를 밟았어요. I slammed on the brakes when I saw a cat.
639	**블로그**	blog	여행 사진을 블로그에 올렸어요. I posted my travel photos on my blog.
640	**비관**	pessimism, despair	실패했다고 비관에 빠지지 마세요. Don't fall into despair just because you failed.
641	**비둘기**	pigeon, dove	광장에 비둘기가 많이 모여 있어요. Many pigeons are gathered in the square.
642	**비례**	proportion	월급은 경력에 비례해서 올라요. Salary rises in proportion to experience.
643	**비료**	fertilizer	봄이 되면 밭에 비료를 뿌려요. In spring we spread fertilizer on the field.
644	**비리**	corruption, irregularity	공무원의 비리가 뉴스에 나왔어요. A public official's corruption was on the news.
645	**비상금**	emergency fund	지갑 속에 비상금을 넣어 두었어요. I kept some emergency money in my wallet.
646	**비상약**	emergency medicine	여행 가방에 비상약을 챙겼어요. I packed emergency medicine in my suitcase.
647	**비서**	secretary	언니는 사장님 비서로 일해요. My sister works as the president's secretary.
648	**비평**	criticism, critique, review	그는 신문에 영화 비평을 써요. He writes film reviews for a newspaper.
649	**빈도**	frequency	이 단어는 사용 빈도가 높아요. This word is used frequently.
650	**빈소**	funeral altar, mourning room	퇴근 후에 선배님 빈소에 다녀왔어요. After work I paid my respects at my senior's funeral altar.
651	**빈칸**	blank, empty space	알맞은 말로 빈칸을 채우세요. Fill in the blanks with suitable words.
652	**빙수**	shaved ice dessert	더운 날에는 팥빙수가 최고예요. Red bean shaved ice is the best on hot days.
653	**빙하**	glacier	지구가 더워지면서 빙하가 녹고 있어요. Glaciers are melting as the earth warms.
654	**뿔**	horn, antler	사슴의 뿔이 정말 멋있어요. The deer's antlers look really cool.
655	**사고**	thinking, thought	독서는 사고 능력을 키워 줘요. Reading develops your thinking skills.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
656	**사교**	socializing	그녀는 사교 모임에 자주 나가요. She often goes to social gatherings.
657	**사교육**	private education	요즘 아이들은 사교육을 많이 받아요. Kids these days get a lot of private tutoring.
658	**사교육비**	private education expenses	사교육비 부담이 점점 커지고 있어요. The burden of private education costs keeps growing.
659	**사극**	historical drama	할아버지는 저녁마다 사극을 보세요. My grandfather watches historical dramas every evening.
660	**사물놀이**	samulnori (Korean percussion quartet)	축제에서 신나는 사물놀이 공연을 봤어요. I saw an exciting samulnori performance at the festival.
661	**사복**	plain clothes, casual clothes	오늘은 교복 대신 사복을 입었어요. Today I wore casual clothes instead of my uniform.
662	**사상**	thought, ideology	모든 사람에게는 사상의 자유가 있어요. Everyone has freedom of thought.
663	**사슴**	deer	공원에서 사슴에게 먹이를 줬어요. I fed the deer at the park.
664	**사실상**	in fact, practically	경기는 사실상 우리가 이긴 거예요. We practically won the game.
665	**사업체**	business, enterprise	그는 작은 사업체를 운영하고 있어요. He runs a small business.
666	**사원**	employee, staff member	올해 신입 사원이 열 명 들어왔어요. Ten new employees joined this year.
667	**사원**	temple, mosque	이스탄불에서 이슬람 사원을 구경했어요. I visited a mosque in Istanbul.
668	**사유**	reason, grounds	결석한 사유를 적어서 내세요. Write down the reason for your absence and submit it.
669	**사은품**	free gift	화장품을 샀더니 사은품을 줬어요. They gave me a free gift when I bought cosmetics.
670	**사자성어**	four-character idiom	시험 전에 사자성어를 열심히 외웠어요. I memorized four-character idioms before the test.
671	**사지**	limbs, arms and legs	침대에 누워 사지를 쭉 뻗었어요. I lay on the bed and stretched out my limbs.
672	**사치**	luxury, extravagance	가끔은 작은 사치를 부려도 괜찮아요. It's okay to indulge in a small luxury sometimes.
673	**사형**	death penalty	법원이 범인에게 사형을 선고했어요. The court sentenced the criminal to death.
674	**사회**	hosting, MC	친구 결혼식의 사회를 맡았어요. I was the MC at my friend's wedding.
675	**산골**	mountain village, remote valley	할머니는 조용한 산골 마을에 사세요. My grandmother lives in a quiet mountain village.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
676	**산더미**	heap, pile	휴가 다녀오니 일이 산더미처럼 쌓였어요. Work piled up like a mountain after my vacation.
677	**산사태**	landslide	폭우로 산사태가 나서 길이 막혔어요. A landslide from the heavy rain blocked the road.
678	**산성비**	acid rain	산성비는 숲과 건물에 피해를 줘요. Acid rain damages forests and buildings.
679	**산소**	grave, ancestral tomb	추석에 할아버지 산소에 갔어요. I visited my grandfather's grave on Chuseok.
680	**산소**	oxygen	숲에 오니 맑은 산소를 마시는 기분이에요. Being in the forest feels like breathing fresh oxygen.
681	**산업화**	industrialization	산업화 이후 도시 인구가 크게 늘었어요. The urban population grew greatly after industrialization.
682	**삼삼오오**	in small groups, in twos and threes	학생들이 삼삼오오 모여 이야기해요. Students gather in small groups and chat.
683	**상갓집**	house of mourning	어제 저녁에 상갓집에 다녀왔어요. I went to a house of mourning last night.
684	**상견례**	formal meeting of both families before marriage	다음 주말에 양가 상견례가 있어요. Our families are meeting formally next weekend.
685	**상당수**	a considerable number	회원의 상당수가 모임에 참석했어요. A considerable number of members attended the meeting.
686	**상류층**	the upper class	그 호텔은 주로 상류층이 이용해요. That hotel is mainly used by the upper class.
687	**상반신**	upper body	증명사진은 상반신만 나오게 찍어요. ID photos show only the upper body.
688	**상부상조**	mutual help	옛날 마을에는 상부상조의 전통이 있었어요. Old villages had a tradition of mutual help.
689	**상실**	loss	계속 실패해서 의욕 상실 상태예요. I've lost all motivation after repeated failures.
690	**상여금**	bonus	연말에 상여금을 받아서 기뻐요. I'm happy I got a bonus at the end of the year.
691	**상영관**	screening room, movie theater	이 영화는 상영관이 많지 않아요. This movie isn't showing in many theaters.
692	**상의**	consultation, discussion	이직 문제를 가족과 상의했어요. I discussed changing jobs with my family.
693	**상차림**	table setting, spread of dishes	명절 상차림 때문에 엄마가 바빠요. Mom is busy preparing the holiday table.
694	**상표**	trademark, label	새 옷에서 상표를 떼고 입었어요. I removed the label from the new clothes before wearing them.
695	**상품권**	gift certificate, voucher	생일 선물로 백화점 상품권을 받았어요. I got a department store gift card for my birthday.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
696	**상향**	upward direction, raising	올해 목표를 조금 상향 조정했어요. We raised this year's target a little.
697	**새댁**	newlywed wife, young bride	옆집 새댁이 떡을 가져왔어요. The newlywed next door brought us rice cakes.
698	**새싹**	sprout, new bud	봄이 되니 나무에 새싹이 돋았어요. Spring came and new buds sprouted on the trees.
699	**색상**	color, hue	이 가방은 색상이 다양해요. This bag comes in various colors.
700	**샘**	spring, well	마을 사람들이 함께 샘을 팠어요. The villagers dug a well together.
701	**샘물**	spring water	산에서 시원한 샘물을 마셨어요. I drank cool spring water on the mountain.
702	**생**	life	그는 생과 사의 갈림길에 있었어요. He was at the crossroads of life and death.
703	**생동감**	vitality, liveliness	이 그림은 생동감이 넘쳐요. This painting is full of life.
704	**생명력**	vitality, life force	잡초는 생명력이 정말 강해요. Weeds have a really strong life force.
705	**생명체**	living organism, life form	화성에 생명체가 있을까요? Could there be life on Mars?
706	**생물**	living thing, organism	바다에는 다양한 생물이 살아요. Various living things live in the sea.
707	**생산량**	output, production volume	올해는 쌀 생산량이 줄었어요. Rice production decreased this year.
708	**생수**	bottled water, mineral water	편의점에서 생수 한 병을 샀어요. I bought a bottle of water at the convenience store.
709	**생애**	lifetime, life	그는 평화를 위해 생애를 바쳤어요. He devoted his life to peace.
710	**생전**	one's lifetime; ever (in one's life)	생전 처음 바다를 봤어요. I saw the sea for the first time in my life.
711	**생태계**	ecosystem	쓰레기가 바다 생태계를 망가뜨려요. Trash is destroying the ocean ecosystem.
712	**생활화**	making something a daily habit	분리수거가 이제 생활화됐어요. Recycling has now become part of daily life.
713	**서론**	introduction	보고서의 서론을 다시 썼어요. I rewrote the introduction of the report.
714	**서면**	writing, written form	의견은 서면으로 제출해 주세요. Please submit your opinion in writing.
715	**서민**	ordinary people, the common people	물가가 올라 서민들의 생활이 힘들어요. Rising prices make life hard for ordinary people.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
716	**서비스업**	service industry	언니는 호텔 서비스업에 종사해요. My sister works in the hotel service industry.
717	**서술**	description, narration	이 소설은 서술 방식이 독특해요. This novel has a unique style of narration.
718	**서술어**	predicate	한국어는 서술어가 문장 끝에 와요. In Korean the predicate comes at the end of the sentence.
719	**서양식**	Western style	이 동네에는 서양식 건물이 많아요. There are many Western-style buildings in this area.
720	**서예**	calligraphy	아버지는 취미로 서예를 배우세요. My father learns calligraphy as a hobby.
721	**서재**	study (room)	아버지는 서재에서 책을 읽고 계세요. My father is reading in his study.
722	**서향**	facing west	서향 집이라 오후에 햇빛이 강해요. The house faces west, so the afternoon sun is strong.
723	**석사**	master's degree	언니는 미국에서 석사 학위를 받았어요. My sister got her master's degree in America.
724	**석탄**	coal	옛날에는 석탄으로 난방을 했어요. In the past, people heated their homes with coal.
725	**선**	arranged meeting for marriage	엄마 소개로 주말에 선을 봤어요. I went on an arranged date on the weekend through my mom.
726	**선두**	the lead, the front	우리 팀이 리그 선두를 지키고 있어요. Our team is holding the lead in the league.
727	**선박**	ship, vessel	이 회사는 대형 선박을 만들어요. This company builds large ships.
728	**선반**	shelf	무거운 짐은 선반 위에 올려 두세요. Please put heavy luggage on the shelf.
729	**선발**	selection	그는 국가 대표로 선발됐어요. He was selected for the national team.
730	**선불**	prepayment	이 식당은 선불로 계산해요. At this restaurant you pay in advance.
731	**선언**	declaration	아버지가 새해에 금연을 선언하셨어요. My father declared he'd quit smoking for the new year.
732	**선의**	good intentions, goodwill	선의로 한 말이 오해를 샀어요. What I said with good intentions was misunderstood.
733	**선입견**	preconception, prejudice	사람을 선입견을 가지고 보면 안 돼요. You shouldn't judge people with preconceptions.
734	**선착순**	first come, first served	선물은 선착순으로 나눠 드려요. Gifts are handed out on a first-come, first-served basis.
735	**선행**	good deed	그분은 평생 조용히 선행을 해 왔어요. That person has quietly done good deeds all his life.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
736	**선호도**	(degree of) preference	이 제품은 젊은 층의 선호도가 높아요. This product is highly preferred by young people.
737	**선후배**	seniors and juniors	우리는 같은 동아리 선후배 사이예요. We're senior and junior members of the same club.
738	**설**	theory, view	그 일에 대해서는 여러 설이 있어요. There are various theories about that.
739	**설계**	design, plan	이 다리는 유명한 건축가가 설계했어요. This bridge was designed by a famous architect.
740	**설득력**	persuasiveness	그의 말에는 설득력이 있었어요. His words were persuasive.
741	**설명문**	expository text, description	제품 설명문을 꼼꼼히 읽어 보세요. Please read the product description carefully.
742	**섭취**	intake, ingestion	채소를 통해 비타민을 섭취해요. I get vitamins from vegetables.
743	**성**	sex, gender	이 설문은 성과 나이를 묻지 않아요. This survey doesn't ask about gender or age.
744	**성경**	the Bible	할머니는 매일 아침 성경을 읽으세요. My grandmother reads the Bible every morning.
745	**성금**	donation, contribution	수재민을 돕기 위해 성금을 모았어요. We collected donations to help flood victims.
746	**성냥**	match (for lighting)	성냥을 켜서 촛불을 붙였어요. I struck a match and lit the candle.
747	**성년**	adulthood, (legal) majority	동생이 올해 드디어 성년이 됐어요. My younger sibling finally came of age this year.
748	**성능**	performance (of a machine)	새 노트북은 성능이 훨씬 좋아요. The new laptop performs much better.
749	**성묘**	visiting ancestral graves	명절에 가족과 함께 성묘를 다녀왔어요. I visited my ancestors' graves with my family during the holiday.
750	**성분**	ingredient, component	화장품을 살 때 성분을 꼭 확인해요. I always check the ingredients when buying cosmetics.
751	**성수기**	peak season	성수기라서 호텔 값이 많이 올랐어요. It's peak season, so hotel prices have gone up a lot.
752	**성실성**	sincerity, diligence	회사는 그의 성실성을 높이 평가했어요. The company highly valued his diligence.
753	**성의**	sincerity, good faith	작은 선물이지만 성의로 받아 주세요. It's a small gift, but please accept it as a token of my sincerity.
754	**성인**	saint, sage	공자는 동양의 성인으로 불려요. Confucius is called a sage of the East.
755	**성인병**	lifestyle-related disease	운동 부족은 성인병의 원인이 돼요. Lack of exercise is a cause of lifestyle diseases.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
756	**성직자**	clergy, member of the clergy	삼촌은 신부가 되어 성직자의 길을 걸어요. My uncle became a priest and follows the path of the clergy.
757	**성취**	achievement, accomplishment	꿈의 성취를 위해 매일 노력해요. I work hard every day to achieve my dream.
758	**성향**	tendency, inclination	그는 보수적인 성향이 강해요. He has strongly conservative tendencies.
759	**성형**	plastic surgery, cosmetic surgery	요즘은 성형에 관심 있는 사람이 많아요. These days many people are interested in cosmetic surgery.
760	**성형외과**	plastic surgery (clinic)	사고로 다친 얼굴을 성형외과에서 치료했어요. I had my face, injured in an accident, treated at a plastic surgery clinic.
761	**세계관**	worldview	여행은 제 세계관을 넓혀 주었어요. Traveling broadened my worldview.
762	**세균**	bacteria, germs	손을 자주 씻으면 세균을 막을 수 있어요. Washing your hands often can prevent germs.
763	**세면도구**	toiletries	여행 가방에 세면도구를 넣었어요. I put my toiletries in my suitcase.
764	**세부**	details, particulars	세부 일정은 내일 알려 드릴게요. I'll let you know the detailed schedule tomorrow.
765	**세제**	tax system	정부가 내년부터 세제를 바꾼다고 해요. The government says it will change the tax system starting next year.
766	**소개서**	introduction (document), profile	회사 소개서를 새로 만들었어요. We made a new company profile.
767	**소란**	commotion, disturbance	밖에서 무슨 소란이 났나 봐요. There seems to be some commotion outside.
768	**소름**	goosebumps	그 노래를 듣고 온몸에 소름이 끼쳤어요. I got goosebumps all over when I heard that song.
769	**소매**	retail	이 가게는 도매와 소매를 같이 해요. This shop does both wholesale and retail.
770	**소모**	consumption, depletion	이 일은 체력 소모가 커요. This work takes a lot out of you physically.
771	**소비량**	amount of consumption	여름에는 전기 소비량이 많아요. Electricity consumption is high in summer.
772	**소속**	affiliation, belonging	그 선수는 올해 소속 팀을 옮겼어요. That player changed teams this year.
773	**소송**	lawsuit	피해자들이 회사를 상대로 소송을 냈어요. The victims filed a lawsuit against the company.
774	**소식**	eating lightly	건강을 위해 소식을 하고 있어요. I eat light meals for my health.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
775	**소외감**	sense of alienation, feeling left out	새 학교에서 한동안 소외감을 느꼈어요. I felt left out for a while at my new school.
776	**소유자**	owner	이 차의 소유자를 찾고 있어요. We're looking for the owner of this car.
777	**소인**	child (for fares/tickets)	입장료는 소인이 오천 원이에요. Admission is five thousand won for children.
778	**소장**	possession, collection	이 박물관은 귀한 그림을 많이 소장하고 있어요. This museum holds many precious paintings.
779	**소재**	location, whereabouts	부산 소재 회사에 취직했어요. I got a job at a company located in Busan.
780	**소질**	talent, aptitude	그 아이는 그림에 소질이 있어요. That child has a talent for drawing.
781	**소통**	communication	가족 간에도 소통이 중요해요. Communication is important even among family.
782	**소품**	small items, props	작은 소품으로 방을 꾸몄어요. I decorated my room with small items.
783	**소형차**	compact car	주차가 편해서 소형차를 샀어요. I bought a compact car because it's easy to park.
784	**소화기**	digestive organs	소화기가 약해서 매운 음식을 피해요. My digestive system is weak, so I avoid spicy food.
785	**속력**	speed	트럭이 갑자기 속력을 높였어요. The truck suddenly sped up.
786	**속어**	slang	공식적인 자리에서는 속어를 쓰지 마세요. Don't use slang on formal occasions.
787	**손상**	damage	잦은 염색으로 머릿결이 손상됐어요. My hair got damaged from frequent dyeing.
788	**손실**	loss	태풍으로 농가의 손실이 컸어요. Farms suffered heavy losses due to the typhoon.
789	**손짓**	hand gesture	말이 안 통해서 손짓으로 길을 물었어요. We didn't share a language, so I asked for directions with gestures.
790	**솔로**	solo	그 가수는 그룹을 떠나 솔로로 데뷔했어요. The singer left the group and debuted as a solo artist.
791	**솜**	cotton (wool)	솜에 소독약을 묻혀 상처를 닦았어요. I put disinfectant on a cotton ball and cleaned the wound.
792	**송금**	remittance, money transfer	부모님께 생활비를 송금했어요. I sent living expenses to my parents.
793	**송년**	seeing out the year	회사에서 송년 파티를 열었어요. The company held a year-end party.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
794	**수강**	taking a course	이번 학기에 다섯 과목을 수강해요. I'm taking five courses this semester.
795	**수당**	allowance, extra pay	주말에 일하면 수당이 더 나와요. You get an extra allowance if you work on weekends.
796	**수동**	manual (operation)	이 카메라는 초점을 수동으로 맞춰요. With this camera you adjust the focus manually.
797	**수록**	inclusion (in a publication or album)	새 앨범에는 열 곡이 수록돼 있어요. The new album contains ten songs.
798	**수료**	completion (of a course)	한국어 과정을 무사히 수료했어요. I successfully completed the Korean course.
799	**수면**	surface of the water	호수 수면 위로 달빛이 반짝여요. Moonlight sparkles on the surface of the lake.
800	**수사**	numeral (part of speech)	하나, 둘, 셋 같은 말은 수사예요. Words like one, two, three are numerals.
801	**수산**	fisheries, marine products	이 지역은 수산 가공업이 발달했어요. This region has a developed seafood processing industry.
802	**수산물**	seafood, marine products	항구 시장에는 싱싱한 수산물이 많아요. The port market has lots of fresh seafood.
803	**수상**	winning an award	그 영화는 여러 상을 수상했어요. That film won several awards.
804	**수석**	top rank, first place	언니는 대학을 수석으로 졸업했어요. My older sister graduated at the top of her class.
805	**수신자**	recipient, addressee	메일을 보내기 전에 수신자를 확인하세요. Check the recipient before sending the email.
806	**수염**	beard, mustache	삼촌이 요즘 수염을 기르고 있어요. My uncle is growing a beard these days.
807	**수익**	profit, earnings	새 사업에서 수익이 나기 시작했어요. The new business has started to make a profit.
808	**수익금**	proceeds, profits	바자회 수익금은 모두 기부했어요. We donated all the proceeds from the bazaar.
809	**수줍음**	shyness	동생은 수줍음이 많아서 낯을 가려요. My younger sibling is very shy around strangers.
810	**수증기**	water vapor, steam	냄비에서 수증기가 하얗게 올라와요. White steam is rising from the pot.
811	**수직**	vertical, perpendicular	벽에 그림을 수직으로 걸었어요. I hung the picture straight on the wall.
812	**수질**	water quality	공장 폐수 때문에 강의 수질이 나빠졌어요. The river's water quality has worsened due to factory wastewater.
813	**수집**	collection, collecting	제 취미는 오래된 우표 수집이에요. My hobby is collecting old stamps.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
814	**수치**	figure, numerical value	혈당 수치가 조금 높게 나왔어요. My blood sugar level came out a bit high.
815	**수칙**	rules, guidelines	공사장에서는 안전 수칙을 꼭 지켜야 해요. You must follow safety rules at construction sites.
816	**수필**	essay	그 작가의 수필은 따뜻하고 솔직해요. That writer's essays are warm and honest.
817	**수학**	study, learning	유학생은 수학 기간 동안 아르바이트가 제한돼요. International students have limited part-time work during their study period.
818	**수학여행**	school trip	고등학교 때 경주로 수학여행을 갔어요. In high school, we went on a school trip to Gyeongju.
819	**수해**	flood damage	올여름 수해로 많은 집이 잠겼어요. Many homes were flooded in this summer's flood disaster.
820	**수험**	taking an exam	수험 기간에는 친구도 잘 못 만나요. During exam season, I can hardly see my friends.
821	**수험생**	examinee, test taker	수험생들이 긴장한 얼굴로 시험장에 들어가요. The examinees enter the exam hall with nervous faces.
822	**수확**	harvest	가을이 되면 벼 수확으로 바빠요. In autumn we're busy harvesting rice.
823	**숙면**	sound sleep	자기 전에 휴대폰을 보면 숙면을 방해해요. Looking at your phone before bed disturbs deep sleep.
824	**숙식**	room and board	이 일자리는 숙식을 무료로 제공해요. This job provides free room and board.
825	**순대**	sundae (Korean blood sausage)	시장에서 떡볶이와 순대를 사 먹었어요. I bought and ate tteokbokki and sundae at the market.
826	**순수**	purity; pure	이 주스는 순수 과일만으로 만들었어요. This juice is made only from pure fruit.
827	**순환**	circulation, cycle	가벼운 운동은 피의 순환을 도와요. Light exercise helps blood circulation.
828	**스승**	teacher, mentor	그분은 제 인생의 스승이에요. He is my mentor in life.
829	**스탠드**	desk lamp	밤에는 스탠드를 켜고 책을 읽어요. At night I read with the desk lamp on.
830	**스터디**	study group	매주 토요일에 영어 스터디를 해요. I have an English study group every Saturday.
831	**스토리**	story, plot	이 드라마는 스토리가 탄탄해요. This drama has a solid story.
832	**습득**	acquisition (of knowledge or skills)	아이들은 외국어 습득이 빨라요. Children acquire foreign languages quickly.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
833	**습득**	finding (lost property)	길에서 지갑을 습득해 경찰서에 맡겼어요. I found a wallet on the street and handed it in to the police.
834	**승**	win, victory	우리 팀이 오늘 시즌 첫 승을 거뒀어요. Our team got its first win of the season today.
835	**승강기**	elevator, lift	승강기 점검 중이라 계단으로 올라갔어요. The elevator was under inspection, so I took the stairs.
836	**승강장**	platform, boarding area	지하철 승강장에서 친구를 만났어요. I met my friend on the subway platform.
837	**승부**	victory or defeat, contest	마지막 골로 승부가 결정됐어요. The match was decided by the last goal.
838	**승합차**	van, minibus	가족 여행 때 승합차를 빌렸어요. We rented a van for our family trip.
839	**시각**	(sense of) sight, vision	시각 장애인을 위한 점자 안내판이 있어요. There are braille signs for the visually impaired.
840	**시기**	time, period, timing	지금이 꽃구경하기 딱 좋은 시기예요. Now is the perfect time to see the flowers.
841	**시나리오**	scenario, screenplay	그 감독은 시나리오도 직접 써요. That director also writes the screenplays himself.
842	**시냇물**	stream, brook water	시냇물이 졸졸 흐르는 소리가 들려요. I can hear the stream babbling.
843	**시립**	municipal	주말마다 시립 미술관에 가요. I go to the municipal art museum every weekend.
844	**시범**	demonstration, example	선생님이 시범으로 한 번 해 주셨어요. The teacher did it once as a demonstration.
845	**시사**	current affairs	아버지는 시사 프로그램을 즐겨 보세요. My father enjoys watching current affairs programs.
846	**시사회**	preview screening	운 좋게 영화 시사회에 초대받았어요. I was lucky to be invited to a film preview.
847	**시상식**	awards ceremony	연말 시상식을 텔레비전으로 봤어요. I watched the year-end awards ceremony on TV.
848	**시속**	speed per hour	이 길은 시속 오십 킬로 이하로 달려야 해요. On this road you must drive under fifty kilometers per hour.
849	**시위**	demonstration, protest	시민들이 광장에서 평화 시위를 했어요. Citizens held a peaceful protest in the square.
850	**시청각**	audiovisual	시청각 자료로 수업을 하니 이해가 쉬워요. Lessons with audiovisual materials are easy to understand.
851	**시체**	corpse, dead body	경찰이 강가에서 시체를 발견했어요. Police found a body by the river.
852	**시치미**	feigning ignorance	동생은 과자를 먹고도 시치미를 뗐어요. My little brother ate the snacks but pretended he didn't.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
853	**식**	ceremony	식이 끝나고 다 같이 사진을 찍었어요. After the ceremony, we all took photos together.
854	**식생활**	eating habits, diet	바쁜 직장인은 식생활이 불규칙해요. Busy office workers have irregular eating habits.
855	**식성**	taste in food, food preferences	저와 남편은 식성이 정반대예요. My husband and I have completely opposite tastes in food.
856	**식수**	drinking water	등산할 때는 식수를 넉넉히 챙기세요. Bring plenty of drinking water when hiking.
857	**식습관**	eating habits	늦은 밤에 먹는 식습관을 고치고 싶어요. I want to fix my habit of eating late at night.
858	**신**	god, deity	옛날 사람들은 비를 내려 달라고 신에게 빌었어요. People long ago prayed to the gods for rain.
859	**신경질**	irritability, nervous temper	피곤하면 자꾸 신경질이 나요. When I'm tired, I keep getting irritable.
860	**신경통**	neuralgia, nerve pain	비가 오면 할머니 신경통이 심해져요. My grandmother's neuralgia gets worse when it rains.
861	**신곡**	new song	좋아하는 가수가 다음 주에 신곡을 발표해요. My favorite singer is releasing a new song next week.
862	**신규**	new	신규 가입자에게 할인 쿠폰을 줘요. New subscribers get a discount coupon.
863	**신기록**	new record	그 선수가 마라톤에서 신기록을 냈어요. That athlete set a new record in the marathon.
864	**신도시**	new town, new city	우리 가족은 작년에 신도시로 이사했어요. My family moved to a new town last year.
865	**신라**	Silla (ancient Korean kingdom)	경주는 신라의 수도였어요. Gyeongju was the capital of Silla.
866	**신물**	acid reflux; (fig.) being fed up	과식했더니 신물이 넘어와요. I overate, and now I have acid coming up.
867	**신바람**	high spirits, excitement	월급이 올라서 신바람이 났어요. My salary went up, so I'm in high spirits.
868	**신속**	speed, promptness	고객 문의에는 신속 대응이 중요해요. Prompt response is important for customer inquiries.
869	**신약**	new drug	그 회사는 암 치료 신약을 연구하고 있어요. That company is researching a new cancer drug.
870	**신임**	newly appointed	신임 사장님이 오늘 처음 출근하셨어요. The new company president came to work for the first time today.
871	**신장**	growth, expansion (of power or rights)	여성의 권리 신장을 위해 노력하고 있어요. We are working to advance women's rights.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
872	**신장**	kidney	짠 음식을 많이 먹으면 신장에 안 좋아요. Eating a lot of salty food is bad for your kidneys.
873	**신형**	new model, new type	신형 휴대폰이 나오자마자 샀어요. I bought the new phone model as soon as it came out.
874	**실** bound noun	(counter for) rooms	이 호텔은 객실이 백 실이 넘어요. This hotel has over a hundred rooms.
875	**실명**	real name	인터넷 댓글을 실명으로 쓰게 됐어요. Internet comments now have to be written under real names.
876	**실무**	practical work, actual business	이 교육은 실무에 바로 도움이 돼요. This training is immediately helpful in practice.
877	**실물**	the real thing, (in) person	그 배우는 실물이 훨씬 멋있어요. That actor looks much better in person.
878	**실속**	substance, real benefit	겉만 화려하고 실속이 없는 제품이에요. It's a product that's flashy on the outside but lacks substance.
879	**실시간**	real time	경기 결과를 실시간으로 확인했어요. I checked the game results in real time.
880	**실업계**	vocational (field of education)	형은 실업계 고등학교에서 기계를 배웠어요. My older brother studied machinery at a vocational high school.
881	**실업률**	unemployment rate	청년 실업률이 계속 높아지고 있어요. The youth unemployment rate keeps rising.
882	**실업자**	unemployed person	경기가 나빠서 실업자가 많아졌어요. The economy is bad, so there are more unemployed people.
883	**실용**	practical use	이 가방은 실용 면에서 최고예요. This bag is the best in terms of practicality.
884	**실용성**	practicality	디자인보다 실용성을 더 중요하게 생각해요. I value practicality more than design.
885	**실재**	actual existence, reality	이 소설의 주인공은 실재했던 사람이에요. The main character of this novel was a real person.
886	**실적**	performance, (business) results	이번 분기 영업 실적이 아주 좋아요. Sales results this quarter are very good.
887	**실직**	job loss, unemployment	갑작스러운 실직으로 생활이 어려워졌어요. Life got hard after a sudden job loss.
888	**실크**	silk	어머니께 실크 스카프를 선물했어요. I gave my mother a silk scarf.
889	**실태**	actual condition, real state	청소년 수면 실태를 조사했어요. We surveyed the actual sleep conditions of teenagers.
890	**실행**	execution, carrying out	계획만 세우지 말고 실행을 해야 해요. Don't just make plans; you have to act on them.
891	**실화**	true story	이 영화는 실화를 바탕으로 만들었어요. This movie is based on a true story.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
892	**심각성**	seriousness, gravity	사람들이 기후 위기의 심각성을 느끼고 있어요. People are feeling the seriousness of the climate crisis.
893	**심사숙고**	careful consideration	심사숙고 끝에 회사를 옮기기로 했어요. After careful consideration, I decided to change companies.
894	**심신**	mind and body	명상은 심신을 편안하게 해 줘요. Meditation relaxes the mind and body.
895	**심야**	late night, midnight	심야 버스를 타고 집에 왔어요. I came home on the late-night bus.
896	**십자가**	cross	교회 지붕 위에 십자가가 보여요. A cross can be seen on top of the church roof.
897	**십중팔구**	in all likelihood, nine times out of ten	십중팔구 내일은 비가 올 거예요. It will most likely rain tomorrow.
898	**싹**	sprout, bud	씨를 심은 지 일주일 만에 싹이 텄어요. The seeds sprouted just a week after planting.
899	**쌍꺼풀**	double eyelid	언니는 쌍꺼풀이 진하고 눈이 커요. My older sister has prominent double eyelids and big eyes.
900	**썰매**	sled, sleigh	아이들이 언덕에서 썰매를 타요. The children are sledding on the hill.
901	**썰물**	ebb tide, low tide	썰물 때가 되면 바닷길이 열려요. When the tide goes out, a path through the sea opens up.
902	**쓸모**	use, usefulness	이 낡은 상자는 쓸모가 많아요. This old box has many uses.
903	**씀씀이**	spending habits	월급이 오르자 씀씀이가 커졌어요. My spending grew when my salary went up.
904	**아열대**	subtropics	이 섬은 아열대 기후에 속해요. This island has a subtropical climate.
905	**아이디**	user ID	아이디를 잊어버려서 다시 찾았어요. I forgot my ID, so I recovered it.
906	**아흐레**	nine days	아흐레 동안 여행을 다녀왔어요. I went on a trip for nine days.
907	**악**	evil	영화 속 주인공이 악과 싸웠어요. The hero in the movie fought evil.
908	**악마**	devil, demon	그 소설에는 무서운 악마가 나와요. A scary devil appears in that novel.
909	**악순환**	vicious circle	늦게 자는 악순환을 끊고 싶어요. I want to break the vicious circle of sleeping late.
910	**악영향**	bad influence, adverse effect	스트레스는 건강에 악영향을 줘요. Stress has a bad effect on health.
911	**악용**	abuse, misuse	개인 정보가 악용될까 봐 걱정돼요. I'm worried my personal data will be misused.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
912	**악의**	malice, ill will	그 말에는 악의가 없었어요. There was no malice in those words.
913	**안**	proposal, plan	제가 낸 안이 회의에서 채택됐어요. The plan I proposed was adopted at the meeting.
914	**안도**	relief	합격 소식에 안도의 한숨을 쉬었어요. I sighed with relief at the news that I passed.
915	**안성맞춤**	perfect fit, just right	이 가방은 여행용으로 안성맞춤이에요. This bag is perfect for traveling.
916	**안전벨트**	seat belt	차에 타면 안전벨트부터 매요. When I get in the car, I fasten my seat belt first.
917	**안정감**	sense of stability	이 의자는 앉으면 안정감이 있어요. This chair feels stable when you sit on it.
918	**알뜰**	thrift, frugality	어머니는 알뜰 살림을 잘하세요. My mother runs the household thriftily.
919	**알몸**	naked body	아이가 목욕 후 알몸으로 뛰어다녀요. The child runs around naked after a bath.
920	**알칼리성**	alkalinity	비누는 대부분 알칼리성이에요. Most soaps are alkaline.
921	**암벽**	rock wall, cliff	주말마다 암벽을 타러 가요. I go rock climbing every weekend.
922	**애교**	charm, acting cute	막내가 애교를 부려서 다들 웃었어요. Everyone laughed when the youngest acted cute.
923	**애국**	patriotism	그 시인은 애국 정신이 강했어요. That poet had a strong patriotic spirit.
924	**애니메이션**	animation	주말에 아이와 애니메이션을 봤어요. I watched an animated film with my child on the weekend.
925	**애완**	keeping as a pet	요즘은 고슴도치도 애완으로 길러요. These days people even keep hedgehogs as pets.
926	**애완견**	pet dog	우리 애완견은 산책을 좋아해요. Our pet dog loves walks.
927	**애용**	habitual use, patronage	이 펜은 제가 애용하는 물건이에요. This pen is something I use all the time.
928	**애칭**	nickname, pet name	할머니는 저를 애칭으로 불러요. My grandmother calls me by a pet name.
929	**액체**	liquid	비행기에 액체를 가지고 탈 수 없어요. You can't take liquids on the plane.
930	**야생**	wild	이 공원에서 야생 사슴을 봤어요. I saw a wild deer in this park.
931	**야영**	camping, encampment	우리는 강가에서 야영을 했어요. We camped by the river.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
932	**야유회**	picnic, outing	회사에서 봄 야유회를 갔어요. Our company went on a spring outing.
933	**약자**	the weak, the underprivileged	사회는 약자를 보호해야 해요. Society must protect the weak.
934	**약화**	weakening	태풍이 바다에서 약화되었어요. The typhoon weakened over the sea.
935	**약효**	efficacy of a medicine	약효가 나타나서 열이 내렸어요. The medicine took effect and my fever went down.
936	**양** bound noun	Miss (title for a young woman)	김수진 양이 대표로 상을 받았어요. Miss Kim Sujin received the award as representative.
937	**양가**	both families	결혼 전에 양가 부모님이 만났어요. Both sets of parents met before the wedding.
938	**양로원**	nursing home	주말에 양로원에서 봉사했어요. I volunteered at a nursing home on the weekend.
939	**양반**	yangban (Joseon aristocrat)	조선 시대에는 양반이 권력을 가졌어요. In the Joseon era, the yangban held power.
940	**양손**	both hands	할머니의 양손을 꼭 잡았어요. I held both of my grandmother's hands tightly.
941	**양식**	form, format	신청서는 정해진 양식에 맞춰 써요. Write the application in the set format.
942	**양육**	child rearing, upbringing	부부가 함께 자녀 양육을 책임져요. The couple shares responsibility for raising the children.
943	**양초**	candle	정전이 돼서 양초를 켰어요. The power went out, so I lit a candle.
944	**양치**	brushing teeth, rinsing the mouth	밥을 먹고 나서 바로 양치를 해요. I brush my teeth right after eating.
945	**양해**	understanding, consent	늦게 도착해서 양해를 구했어요. I arrived late, so I asked for their understanding.
946	**어간**	word stem	먹다의 어간은 먹이에요. The stem of meokda is meok.
947	**어린이집**	daycare center	동생은 매일 어린이집에 다녀요. My little sibling goes to daycare every day.
948	**어미**	mother (of an animal)	어미 새가 새끼에게 먹이를 줘요. The mother bird feeds its chicks.
949	**어미**	ending (grammar)	이 동사는 어미가 불규칙하게 변해요. This verb's ending changes irregularly.
950	**어순**	word order	한국어와 일본어는 어순이 비슷해요. Korean and Japanese have similar word order.
951	**어업**	fishing industry	이 마을은 주로 어업으로 살아요. This village lives mainly on fishing.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
952	**어원**	etymology, origin of a word	이 단어의 어원을 찾아봤어요. I looked up the origin of this word.
953	**어학**	language study, linguistics	방학 동안 어학 연수를 다녀왔어요. I took a language course abroad during vacation.
954	**억제**	restraint, suppression	이 약은 식욕 억제에 도움이 돼요. This medicine helps suppress appetite.
955	**언론인**	journalist	그는 존경받는 언론인이에요. He is a respected journalist.
956	**엄살**	exaggerating pain, making a fuss	조금 긁혔는데 엄살을 부려요. It's just a scratch, but he's making a fuss.
957	**엄지손가락**	thumb	친구가 엄지손가락을 들며 웃었어요. My friend smiled and gave a thumbs-up.
958	**에어로빅**	aerobics	엄마는 아침마다 에어로빅을 해요. My mother does aerobics every morning.
959	**여드레**	eight days	이사한 지 여드레가 지났어요. Eight days have passed since I moved.
960	**여론**	public opinion	새 정책에 대한 여론이 나빠요. Public opinion of the new policy is bad.
961	**여사**	Madam, Mrs.	박 여사님이 행사에 참석하셨어요. Madam Park attended the event.
962	**여우**	fox	동화 속 여우는 늘 꾀가 많아요. The fox in fairy tales is always cunning.
963	**여정**	journey, itinerary	긴 여정을 마치고 집에 돌아왔어요. I came home after finishing a long journey.
964	**역**	role, part	그 배우는 의사 역을 맡았어요. That actor played the role of a doctor.
965	**연**	kite	바람이 좋아서 연이 높이 날았어요. The wind was good, so the kite flew high.
966	**연금**	pension	아버지는 퇴직 후 연금을 받으세요. My father receives a pension after retiring.
967	**연날리기**	kite flying	설날에 아이들과 연날리기를 했어요. I flew kites with the kids on Lunar New Year.
968	**연대**	solidarity, joint	시민 단체들이 연대해서 반대했어요. Civic groups joined forces in opposition.
969	**연령층**	age group	이 공연은 모든 연령층이 즐겨요. All age groups enjoy this show.
970	**연말연시**	year-end and New Year holidays	연말연시에는 길이 많이 막혀요. Roads get very congested over the holidays.
971	**연상**	association (of ideas)	이 노래를 들으면 바다가 연상돼요. This song reminds me of the sea.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
972	**연수**	training	신입 사원들이 연수를 받고 있어요. New employees are undergoing training.
973	**연예**	entertainment	동생은 연예 기사를 즐겨 읽어요. My sibling enjoys reading entertainment news.
974	**연일**	day after day	연일 비가 와서 빨래가 안 말라요. It's rained day after day, so the laundry won't dry.
975	**연주자**	performer, musician	그 첼로 연주자는 정말 유명해요. That cellist is really famous.
976	**연중**	throughout the year	이 가게는 연중 문을 열어요. This shop is open all year round.
977	**연평균**	annual average	이 도시는 연평균 기온이 높아요. This city has a high annual average temperature.
978	**연하**	being younger	언니는 세 살 연하인 사람과 결혼했어요. My sister married someone three years younger.
979	**열**	column, row (line)	학생들이 두 열로 줄을 섰어요. The students lined up in two rows.
980	**열대**	the tropics	열대 과일은 향이 진해요. Tropical fruits have a strong aroma.
981	**열대야**	tropical night	열대야 때문에 잠을 못 잤어요. I couldn't sleep because of the hot night.
982	**열등감**	inferiority complex	형 때문에 열등감을 느낄 때가 있어요. Sometimes I feel inferior because of my brother.
983	**열람실**	reading room	시험 기간에는 열람실에 자리가 없어요. There are no seats in the reading room during exams.
984	**열량**	calories	이 과자는 열량이 너무 높아요. These snacks are too high in calories.
985	**열성**	zeal, enthusiasm	그는 이 팀의 열성 팬이에요. He is a devoted fan of this team.
986	**열의**	eagerness, enthusiasm	학생들이 공부에 큰 열의를 보여요. The students show great eagerness to study.
987	**염소**	goat	농장에서 염소에게 풀을 줬어요. I fed grass to the goats at the farm.
988	**엿새**	six days	엿새 동안 출장을 다녀왔어요. I was on a business trip for six days.
989	**영양가**	nutritional value	달걀은 영양가가 아주 높아요. Eggs have very high nutritional value.
990	**영양소**	nutrient	채소에는 다양한 영양소가 들어 있어요. Vegetables contain various nutrients.
991	**영화제**	film festival	부산에서 국제 영화제가 열렸어요. An international film festival was held in Busan.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
992	**옆구리**	side (of the body), flank	너무 웃어서 옆구리가 아파요. I laughed so much my side hurts.
993	**예년**	average year, previous years	올여름은 예년보다 더 더워요. This summer is hotter than usual.
994	**예능**	entertainment (TV variety)	저녁마다 예능 프로그램을 봐요. I watch a variety show every evening.
995	**예문**	example sentence	새 단어로 예문을 만들어 보세요. Try making an example sentence with the new word.
996	**예물**	wedding gift	예물로 반지를 주고받았어요. They exchanged rings as wedding gifts.
997	**예술품**	work of art	박물관에서 귀한 예술품을 봤어요. I saw precious works of art at the museum.
998	**예시**	example, illustration	선생님이 예시를 들어 설명했어요. The teacher explained with examples.
999	**예언**	prophecy, prediction	그의 예언이 정확하게 맞았어요. His prediction came exactly true.
1000	**예전**	the old days, the past	고향은 예전 모습 그대로였어요. My hometown looked just like it used to.
1001	**예정일**	due date, scheduled date	언니의 출산 예정일이 다음 주예요. My sister's due date is next week.
1002	**옛말**	old saying	시간이 약이라는 옛말이 맞아요. The old saying that time heals is true.
1003	**오누이**	brother and sister	그 오누이는 사이가 아주 좋아요. That brother and sister get along very well.
1004	**오디오**	audio system, stereo	자기 전에 오디오를 껐어요. I turned off the stereo before bed.
1005	**오류**	error	프로그램에 오류가 생겼어요. An error occurred in the program.
1006	**오름세**	upward trend	채소 가격이 오름세를 보여요. Vegetable prices are on the rise.
1007	**오만**	arrogance	그의 말투에서 오만이 느껴졌어요. I could sense arrogance in his tone.
1008	**오줌**	urine, pee	아기가 자다가 오줌을 쌌어요. The baby wet the bed while sleeping.
1009	**오케스트라**	orchestra	오케스트라 연주가 정말 웅장했어요. The orchestra's performance was truly grand.
1010	**온난화**	warming	지구 온난화로 빙하가 녹고 있어요. Glaciers are melting due to global warming.
1011	**온대**	temperate zone	한국은 온대 지역에 있어요. Korea is in the temperate zone.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1012	**온돌**	ondol (Korean floor heating)	겨울에는 따뜻한 온돌방이 최고예요. A warm ondol room is the best in winter.
1013	**온수**	hot water	보일러가 고장 나서 온수가 안 나와요. The boiler broke, so there's no hot water.
1014	**옷감**	fabric, cloth	이 옷감은 부드럽고 가벼워요. This fabric is soft and light.
1015	**완공**	completion of construction	새 도서관은 내년에 완공돼요. The new library will be completed next year.
1016	**완료**	completion	회원 가입이 완료되었어요. Your membership registration is complete.
1017	**완성도**	degree of perfection, quality	이 작품은 완성도가 매우 높아요. This work is very polished.
1018	**완치**	complete cure	꾸준히 치료해서 완치되었어요. I was completely cured through steady treatment.
1019	**완쾌**	full recovery	할머니의 완쾌를 진심으로 빌어요. I sincerely wish my grandmother a full recovery.
1020	**왕따**	bullying, ostracism (outcast)	그 학생은 학교에서 왕따를 당했어요. That student was ostracized at school.
1021	**왕래**	coming and going, contact	두 집안은 왕래가 잦은 편이에요. The two families visit each other often.
1022	**왕자**	prince	동화 속 왕자는 늘 용감해요. The prince in fairy tales is always brave.
1023	**외동딸**	only daughter	그녀는 집안의 외동딸이에요. She is the only daughter in her family.
1024	**외동아들**	only son	외동아들이라 부모님 사랑을 독차지했어요. As an only son, he had all his parents' love.
1025	**외래**	foreign, from outside	외래 문화가 빠르게 퍼졌어요. Foreign culture spread quickly.
1026	**외래어**	loanword	컴퓨터는 대표적인 외래어예요. Computer is a typical loanword.
1027	**외무**	foreign affairs	외무 장관이 회담에 참석했어요. The foreign minister attended the talks.
1028	**외식비**	cost of eating out	이번 달은 외식비가 너무 많이 나왔어요. I spent too much on eating out this month.
1029	**외양**	outward appearance	외양만 보고 사람을 판단하지 마요. Don't judge people only by appearance.
1030	**외화**	foreign currency	은행에서 외화를 송금했어요. I sent foreign currency at the bank.
1031	**요령**	knack, know-how	일을 하다 보니 요령이 생겼어요. I got the knack of it as I worked.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1032	**요원**	agent, staff member	영화 속 비밀 요원이 멋있었어요. The secret agent in the movie was cool.
1033	**욕구**	desire, need	사람은 누구나 인정받고 싶은 욕구가 있어요. Everyone has a desire to be recognized.
1034	**욕설**	swearing, abusive language	경기 중에 욕설을 해서 퇴장당했어요. He was sent off for swearing during the game.
1035	**용기**	container	남은 반찬을 용기에 담았어요. I put the leftover side dishes in a container.
1036	**용량**	capacity	휴대폰 저장 용량이 부족해요. My phone's storage capacity is low.
1037	**용지**	paper (for a specific use), form	프린터에 용지가 다 떨어졌어요. The printer is out of paper.
1038	**우기**	rainy season	우기에는 여행을 피하는 게 좋아요. It's best to avoid traveling in the rainy season.
1039	**우대**	preferential treatment	경력자를 우대해서 뽑는대요. They say experienced applicants are preferred.
1040	**우량**	superior quality	이 농장은 우량 품종의 쌀을 길러요. This farm grows a superior variety of rice.
1041	**우선시**	prioritizing	우리 회사는 안전을 우선시해요. Our company prioritizes safety.
1042	**우수성**	excellence	한글의 우수성은 세계가 인정해요. The world recognizes the excellence of Hangeul.
1043	**우울증**	depression	그는 오랫동안 우울증을 앓았어요. He suffered from depression for a long time.
1044	**우유부단**	indecisiveness	우유부단한 성격 때문에 늘 고민해요. I always agonize because I'm indecisive.
1045	**운송**	transportation, shipping	이 회사는 화물 운송을 맡고 있어요. This company handles freight transport.
1046	**운수업**	transportation business	항구 도시라서 운수업이 발달했어요. Being a port city, its transport industry developed.
1047	**운전자**	driver	운전자는 항상 신호를 지켜야 해요. Drivers must always obey traffic signals.
1048	**울타리**	fence	마당에 나무 울타리를 쳤어요. We put up a wooden fence in the yard.
1049	**원망**	resentment, blame	이제 아무도 원망하지 않아요. I don't blame anyone anymore.
1050	**원본**	original (document)	서류 원본을 꼭 가져오세요. Be sure to bring the original documents.
1051	**원산지**	place of origin	고기를 살 때 원산지를 확인해요. I check the origin when buying meat.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1052	**원수**	enemy, foe	두 집안은 오랫동안 원수로 지냈어요. The two families were enemies for a long time.
1053	**원유**	crude oil	한국은 원유를 대부분 수입해요. Korea imports most of its crude oil.
1054	**원자력**	nuclear power	원자력 발전에 대한 의견이 갈려요. Opinions are divided on nuclear power generation.
1055	**원작**	original work	영화보다 원작 소설이 더 재미있어요. The original novel is more fun than the movie.
1056	**원장**	director, head (of an institution)	학원 원장님이 직접 상담해 주셨어요. The academy director consulted with me himself.
1057	**원형**	circle, round shape	거실에 원형 탁자를 놓았어요. We put a round table in the living room.
1058	**원화**	Korean won (currency)	공항에서 달러를 원화로 바꿨어요. I exchanged dollars for won at the airport.
1059	**위**	stomach	매운 음식을 먹었더니 위가 쓰려요. My stomach burns after eating spicy food.
1060	**위법**	illegality, violation of law	그 행동은 명백한 위법이에요. That act is clearly illegal.
1061	**위생**	hygiene	식당은 위생 관리를 잘해야 해요. Restaurants must manage hygiene well.
1062	**위염**	gastritis	스트레스 때문에 위염에 걸렸어요. I got gastritis because of stress.
1063	**위주**	focus, priority	요즘은 채소 위주로 식사해요. These days I eat mostly vegetables.
1064	**유기농**	organic farming	아이에게는 유기농 채소를 먹여요. I feed my child organic vegetables.
1065	**유래**	origin	이 축제는 유래가 아주 깊어요. This festival has a very long history.
1066	**유망**	promise, being promising	인공 지능은 유망 분야예요. Artificial intelligence is a promising field.
1067	**유사**	similarity	두 제품은 디자인이 매우 유사해요. The two products have very similar designs.
1068	**유아**	infant, young child	이 책은 유아를 위한 그림책이에요. This is a picture book for young children.
1069	**유용**	usefulness	이 앱은 여행할 때 정말 유용해요. This app is really useful when traveling.
1070	**유의**	attention, caution	시험 전에 유의 사항을 꼭 읽으세요. Be sure to read the precautions before the exam.
1071	**유익**	benefit	오늘 강연은 아주 유익했어요. Today's lecture was very beneficial.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1072	**유전자**	gene	키는 유전자의 영향을 많이 받아요. Height is greatly influenced by genes.
1073	**유출**	leak, outflow	회사 기밀이 밖으로 유출됐어요. The company's secrets were leaked.
1074	**유해**	harmfulness	담배 연기는 몸에 유해해요. Cigarette smoke is harmful to the body.
1075	**유효**	validity	이 쿠폰은 이번 달까지 유효해요. This coupon is valid until the end of this month.
1076	**육류**	meat	요즘 육류 섭취를 줄이고 있어요. These days I'm cutting down on meat.
1077	**육상**	track and field	동생은 학교 육상 선수예요. My younger sibling is a track athlete at school.
1078	**육식**	meat-eating	호랑이는 육식을 하는 동물이에요. Tigers are meat-eating animals.
1079	**육아**	childcare	육아 때문에 회사를 잠시 쉬었어요. I took a short break from work for childcare.
1080	**윤**	gloss, shine	구두를 닦았더니 윤이 나요. I polished my shoes, and now they shine.
1081	**윤리**	ethics	의사에게는 높은 윤리 의식이 필요해요. Doctors need a strong sense of ethics.
1082	**은퇴**	retirement	그 선수는 올해 은퇴를 발표했어요. That player announced his retirement this year.
1083	**음**	sound, tone	이 피아노는 음이 조금 맞지 않아요. This piano is a little out of tune.
1084	**음질**	sound quality	새 스피커는 음질이 정말 좋아요. The new speaker has really good sound quality.
1085	**음치**	tone-deaf person	저는 음치라서 노래방이 싫어요. I'm tone-deaf, so I don't like karaoke.
1086	**응급**	emergency	응급 환자가 병원에 실려 왔어요. An emergency patient was brought to the hospital.
1087	**응급조치**	first aid	다친 사람에게 응급조치를 했어요. I gave first aid to the injured person.
1088	**응답자**	respondent	응답자의 절반이 찬성했어요. Half of the respondents agreed.
1089	**응모**	application, entry	사진 공모전에 응모해 봤어요. I tried entering a photo contest.
1090	**응용**	application	배운 내용을 실생활에 응용해 보세요. Try applying what you learned to real life.
1091	**의과**	medical department	형은 의과 대학에 다니고 있어요. My older brother attends medical school.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1092	**의대**	medical school	친구가 올해 의대에 합격했어요. My friend got into medical school this year.
1093	**의료**	medical care	시골은 의료 시설이 부족해요. Rural areas lack medical facilities.
1094	**의사소통**	communication	외국인 동료와 의사소통이 잘 돼요. I communicate well with my foreign coworkers.
1095	**의성어**	onomatopoeia	멍멍은 개 소리를 나타내는 의성어예요. Meong-meong is an onomatopoeia for a dog's bark.
1096	**의식주**	food, clothing and shelter	의식주 해결이 가장 먼저예요. Securing food, clothing and shelter comes first.
1097	**의약품**	medicine, pharmaceuticals	이 가게에서는 의약품을 팔지 않아요. This store doesn't sell medicine.
1098	**의의**	significance, meaning	이번 대회는 참가에 의의가 있어요. In this competition, taking part is what matters.
1099	**의태어**	mimetic word	깡충깡충은 토끼가 뛰는 모양의 의태어예요. Kkangchung-kkangchung is a mimetic word for a rabbit hopping.
1100	**의학**	medicine, medical science	그녀는 대학에서 의학을 공부했어요. She studied medicine at university.
1101	**이** bound noun	person, one who	그 일을 맡을 이가 아무도 없어요. There is no one to take on that job.
1102	**이것저것**	this and that	시장에서 이것저것 샀어요. I bought this and that at the market.
1103	**이기주의**	egoism, selfishness	이기주의는 공동체를 약하게 해요. Selfishness weakens the community.
1104	**이득**	profit, gain	이번 거래로 큰 이득을 봤어요. I gained a lot from this deal.
1105	**이듬해**	the following year	그들은 만난 이듬해에 결혼했어요. They got married the year after they met.
1106	**이래** bound noun	since	입사 이래 하루도 쉬지 않았어요. I haven't taken a single day off since joining the company.
1107	**이레**	seven days	아기가 태어난 지 이레가 지났어요. Seven days have passed since the baby was born.
1108	**이륙**	takeoff	비행기가 곧 이륙할 예정이에요. The plane is about to take off.
1109	**이면지**	scrap paper (used on one side)	이면지를 메모지로 다시 써요. I reuse scrap paper as memo paper.
1110	**이상형**	ideal type	제 이상형은 다정한 사람이에요. My ideal type is someone affectionate.
1111	**이슬람교**	Islam	그 친구는 이슬람교를 믿어요. That friend is a Muslim.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1112	**이어폰**	earphones	지하철에서 이어폰으로 음악을 들어요. I listen to music with earphones on the subway.
1113	**이열치열**	fighting heat with heat	더운 날 이열치열로 삼계탕을 먹어요. On hot days, we eat samgyetang to fight heat with heat.
1114	**이중**	double, dual	창문을 이중으로 달아서 따뜻해요. It's warm because we installed double windows.
1115	**이직**	job change	연봉 때문에 이직을 고민하고 있어요. I'm thinking about changing jobs because of the salary.
1116	**이치**	reason, principle	그 말은 이치에 맞지 않아요. That doesn't make sense.
1117	**이혼율**	divorce rate	최근 이혼율이 조금씩 줄고 있어요. The divorce rate has been decreasing little by little recently.
1118	**인**	person (counter)	오 인 이상은 예약이 필요해요. Reservations are required for five or more people.
1119	**인공위성**	artificial satellite	우리나라가 새 인공위성을 쏘아 올렸어요. Our country launched a new satellite.
1120	**인근**	vicinity, neighborhood	회사 인근에 맛집이 많아요. There are many good restaurants near the office.
1121	**인내심**	patience	아이를 가르치려면 인내심이 필요해요. You need patience to teach children.
1122	**인명**	human life	다행히 화재로 인한 인명 피해는 없었어요. Fortunately, there were no casualties from the fire.
1123	**인문계**	humanities track	저는 고등학교 때 인문계였어요. I was on the humanities track in high school.
1124	**인사**	figure, notable person	행사에 각계 인사들이 참석했어요. Figures from all fields attended the event.
1125	**인사**	personnel affairs	그는 회사에서 인사 업무를 맡고 있어요. He's in charge of personnel work at the company.
1126	**인상착의**	appearance and clothing	목격자가 도둑의 인상착의를 설명했어요. The witness described the thief's appearance.
1127	**인색**	stinginess	그 사람은 칭찬에 너무 인색해요. That person is too stingy with praise.
1128	**인성**	character, personality	실력보다 인성이 더 중요해요. Character is more important than skill.
1129	**인종**	race	인종에 따라 차별하면 안 돼요. You must not discriminate based on race.
1130	**인지**	cognition, recognition	그는 문제의 심각성을 인지하지 못했어요. He didn't recognize how serious the problem was.
1131	**인출기**	cash machine, ATM	편의점 인출기에서 돈을 찾았어요. I withdrew money from the ATM at the convenience store.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1132	**인턴**	intern	방학 동안 광고 회사에서 인턴을 했어요. I interned at an advertising company during vacation.
1133	**인파**	crowd	축제에 엄청난 인파가 몰렸어요. A huge crowd flocked to the festival.
1134	**일간지**	daily newspaper	아버지는 아침마다 일간지를 읽으세요. My father reads a daily newspaper every morning.
1135	**일거양득**	killing two birds with one stone	운동도 하고 돈도 아끼니 일거양득이에요. I get exercise and save money, so it's two birds with one stone.
1136	**일과**	daily routine	산책은 제 아침 일과예요. Taking a walk is part of my morning routine.
1137	**일광욕**	sunbathing	해변에서 일광욕을 했어요. I sunbathed on the beach.
1138	**일류**	first-class, top-tier	그는 일류 호텔의 요리사예요. He is a chef at a first-class hotel.
1139	**일리**	some sense, a point	듣고 보니 그 말도 일리가 있어요. Now that I hear it, that has a point too.
1140	**일반석**	economy seat, general seat	비행기 일반석은 좀 좁아요. Economy seats on planes are a bit cramped.
1141	**일시**	temporarily, for a time	공사 때문에 도로가 일시 통제됐어요. The road was temporarily closed due to construction.
1142	**일자**	date	면접 일자가 다음 주로 정해졌어요. The interview date was set for next week.
1143	**일주**	going around, tour	자전거로 제주도 일주를 했어요. I went around Jeju Island by bicycle.
1144	**일화**	anecdote	선생님이 어린 시절 일화를 들려주셨어요. The teacher told us an anecdote from her childhood.
1145	**임대**	lease, renting out	건물 일 층을 카페에 임대했어요. We leased the first floor of the building to a café.
1146	**임산부**	pregnant woman	지하철에 임산부 배려석이 있어요. There are priority seats for pregnant women on the subway.
1147	**입가**	around the mouth	아이 입가에 과자 부스러기가 묻었어요. There are cracker crumbs around the child's mouth.
1148	**입실**	entering a room	시험장에는 아홉 시까지 입실해야 해요. You must enter the exam room by nine o'clock.
1149	**입지**	location, site	이 가게는 역 앞이라 입지가 좋아요. This shop has a good location since it's in front of the station.
1150	**잇몸**	gums	양치할 때 잇몸에서 피가 나요. My gums bleed when I brush my teeth.
1151	**자국**	mark, trace	옷에 커피 자국이 남았어요. A coffee stain was left on my clothes.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1152	**자국**	one's own country	유학생들이 방학에 자국으로 돌아갔어요. The international students went back to their home countries for vacation.
1153	**자금**	funds	창업 자금을 모으고 있어요. I'm saving up funds to start a business.
1154	**자모**	letters (consonants and vowels)	한글 자모는 모두 스물네 자예요. Hangeul has twenty-four letters in total.
1155	**자선**	charity	연말에 자선 바자회가 열렸어요. A charity bazaar was held at the end of the year.
1156	**자손**	descendants	할머니는 자손이 많으세요. My grandmother has many descendants.
1157	**자연계**	natural sciences track	동생은 자연계 학과를 지원했어요. My younger sibling applied to a science department.
1158	**자연재해**	natural disaster	올해는 자연재해가 유난히 많았어요. There were unusually many natural disasters this year.
1159	**자영업**	self-employment	삼촌은 자영업을 하고 계세요. My uncle is self-employed.
1160	**자영업자**	self-employed person	경기가 나빠서 자영업자들이 힘들어해요. Self-employed people are struggling because the economy is bad.
1161	**자외선**	ultraviolet rays	여름에는 자외선 차단제를 꼭 발라요. In summer, I always put on sunscreen.
1162	**자원**	volunteering	그는 자원해서 군대에 갔어요. He volunteered for the army.
1163	**자원봉사**	volunteer work	주말마다 복지관에서 자원봉사를 해요. I volunteer at the welfare center every weekend.
1164	**자원봉사자**	volunteer	행사에 자원봉사자가 많이 필요해요. The event needs many volunteers.
1165	**자율성**	autonomy	우리 회사는 직원의 자율성을 존중해요. Our company respects employees' autonomy.
1166	**자음**	consonant	한국어 자음은 열아홉 개예요. Korean has nineteen consonants.
1167	**자자손손**	for generations to come	이 집은 자자손손 물려받은 거예요. This house has been handed down for generations.
1168	**자정**	midnight	자정이 넘어서야 집에 도착했어요. I didn't get home until after midnight.
1169	**자제**	self-restraint	건강을 위해 음주를 자제하고 있어요. I'm holding back on drinking for my health.
1170	**자주**	independence, autonomy	그 나라는 자주 외교를 강조해요. That country emphasizes independent diplomacy.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1171	**자체**	itself, own	그 생각 자체가 잘못됐어요. That idea itself is wrong.
1172	**자치**	self-government	학생들이 자치 회의를 열었어요. The students held a self-government meeting.
1173	**작별**	farewell, parting	공항에서 친구와 작별 인사를 했어요. I said goodbye to my friend at the airport.
1174	**작성자**	writer, author (of a document)	게시글 작성자에게 연락했어요. I contacted the person who wrote the post.
1175	**작심삼일**	a resolution that lasts only three days	올해 다이어트도 작심삼일로 끝났어요. My diet this year also ended after just three days.
1176	**잔고**	balance (of an account)	통장 잔고가 거의 없어요. There's almost nothing left in my bank account.
1177	**잔돈**	small change	잔돈이 없어서 카드로 계산했어요. I had no change, so I paid by card.
1178	**잠꼬대**	sleep talking	동생이 밤새 잠꼬대를 했어요. My younger sibling talked in their sleep all night.
1179	**잠자리**	bed, bedding	손님을 위해 잠자리를 마련했어요. I prepared a bed for the guest.
1180	**잡담**	chitchat	수업 시간에 잡담하지 마세요. Don't chat during class.
1181	**잡음**	noise, static	라디오에서 잡음이 심하게 나요. There's a lot of static on the radio.
1182	**잡초**	weeds	주말에 마당의 잡초를 뽑았어요. I pulled the weeds in the yard on the weekend.
1183	**잡화**	sundries, general goods	이 가게는 생활 잡화를 팔아요. This shop sells household goods.
1184	**장**	chapter	오늘은 교과서 삼 장까지 읽었어요. Today I read up to chapter three of the textbook.
1185	**장**	venue, forum, place	이 모임은 서로 소통하는 장이 됐어요. This gathering became a place for mutual communication.
1186	**장**	intestines	요구르트는 장 건강에 좋아요. Yogurt is good for gut health.
1187	**장**	fermented sauce (soy sauce, soybean paste)	할머니는 해마다 집에서 장을 담그세요. My grandmother makes soy sauce and bean paste at home every year.
1188	**장군**	general	이순신 장군은 존경받는 인물이에요. Admiral Yi Sun-sin is a respected figure.
1189	**장기**	talent, specialty	제 장기는 노래 부르기예요. My specialty is singing.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1190	**장기**	long term	그 환자는 장기 입원 중이에요. That patient is hospitalized long-term.
1191	**장기**	(internal) organ	그는 사후에 장기를 기증하기로 했어요. He decided to donate his organs after death.
1192	**장년**	prime of life, middle age	이 프로그램은 장년층에게 인기가 많아요. This program is popular with middle-aged people.
1193	**장단**	rhythm, beat	북 장단에 맞춰 춤을 췄어요. We danced to the beat of the drum.
1194	**장래성**	prospects, potential	이 분야는 장래성이 아주 밝아요. This field has very bright prospects.
1195	**장례**	funeral	장례식장에 검은 옷을 입고 갔어요. I wore black clothes to the funeral hall.
1196	**장만**	preparing, buying	결혼 오 년 만에 집을 장만했어요. We bought a house five years after getting married.
1197	**장바구니**	shopping basket, shopping bag	마트에 갈 때 장바구니를 챙겨요. I bring a shopping bag when I go to the supermarket.
1198	**장비**	equipment, gear	등산 장비를 새로 샀어요. I bought new hiking gear.
1199	**장시간**	long time	장시간 운전해서 너무 피곤해요. I'm really tired from driving for a long time.
1200	**장애물**	obstacle	길에 장애물이 있어서 돌아갔어요. There was an obstacle on the road, so I took a detour.
1201	**장치**	device, mechanism	이 문에는 안전 장치가 있어요. This door has a safety device.
1202	**장학생**	scholarship student	언니는 성적이 좋아서 장학생이 됐어요. My older sister got good grades and became a scholarship student.
1203	**재개발**	redevelopment	우리 동네가 재개발 지역이 됐어요. Our neighborhood became a redevelopment area.
1204	**재고**	stock, inventory	그 신발은 지금 재고가 없대요. They say those shoes are out of stock right now.
1205	**재난**	disaster	재난 문자가 휴대폰으로 왔어요. An emergency alert came to my phone.
1206	**재단**	foundation	그 기업은 장학 재단을 세웠어요. That company established a scholarship foundation.
1207	**재력**	financial power, wealth	그는 재력보다 성실함을 중시해요. He values sincerity over wealth.
1208	**재물**	wealth, property	재물보다 건강이 더 소중해요. Health is more precious than wealth.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1209	**재벌**	chaebol, conglomerate	드라마에 재벌 이야기가 자주 나와요. Stories about chaebol families often appear in dramas.
1210	**재수**	retaking an entrance exam (after a year)	형은 재수해서 대학에 갔어요. My older brother got into university after retaking the exam a year later.
1211	**재질**	material	이 가방은 가죽 재질이라 튼튼해요. This bag is made of leather, so it's sturdy.
1212	**재촉**	urging, pressing	엄마가 빨리 나가자고 재촉했어요. My mom urged us to hurry up and leave.
1213	**재충전**	recharging	여행으로 몸과 마음을 재충전했어요. I recharged my body and mind by traveling.
1214	**재택**	(being) at home	요즘 일주일에 두 번 재택근무를 해요. These days I work from home twice a week.
1215	**재해**	disaster, calamity	산업 재해를 막으려면 교육이 필요해요. Training is needed to prevent industrial accidents.
1216	**재혼**	remarriage	고모는 작년에 재혼하셨어요. My aunt remarried last year.
1217	**저가**	low price	저가 항공으로 제주도에 갔어요. I flew to Jeju on a budget airline.
1218	**저고리**	jeogori (hanbok jacket)	설날에 색동저고리를 입었어요. I wore a rainbow-striped jeogori on Lunar New Year.
1219	**저기압**	low (atmospheric) pressure	저기압 때문에 비가 계속 와요. It keeps raining because of the low pressure.
1220	**저출산**	low birth rate	저출산은 심각한 사회 문제예요. The low birth rate is a serious social problem.
1221	**저하**	decline, deterioration	잠이 부족하면 집중력이 저하돼요. If you lack sleep, your concentration declines.
1222	**저학력**	low educational background	저학력 때문에 취업이 어려웠어요. It was hard to get a job because of my limited education.
1223	**저혈압**	low blood pressure	저혈압이라서 아침에 일어나기 힘들어요. I have low blood pressure, so it's hard to get up in the morning.
1224	**적금**	installment savings	매달 월급의 일부를 적금으로 넣어요. Every month I put part of my salary into an installment savings account.
1225	**적령기**	suitable age	결혼 적령기에 대한 생각이 많이 달라졌어요. Ideas about the right age to marry have changed a lot.
1226	**적립**	accumulation (of points, savings)	결제할 때 포인트를 적립했어요. I collected points when I paid.
1227	**적색**	red	적색 신호에는 반드시 멈춰야 해요. You must always stop at a red light.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1228	**적합**	suitability, fitness	이 일은 꼼꼼한 사람에게 적합해요. This job suits a meticulous person.
1229	**전구**	light bulb	전구가 나가서 새것으로 갈았어요. The bulb burned out, so I replaced it with a new one.
1230	**전기**	first half, early period	올해 전기 매출이 크게 늘었어요. Sales in the first half of this year rose sharply.
1231	**전년**	the previous year	올해 관광객이 전년보다 두 배 늘었어요. Tourists this year doubled compared to the previous year.
1232	**전등**	electric light	방이 어두워서 전등을 켰어요. The room was dark, so I turned on the light.
1233	**전략**	strategy	새로운 판매 전략을 세워야 해요. We need to come up with a new sales strategy.
1234	**전력**	electric power	여름에는 전력 사용량이 늘어요. Electricity use increases in summer.
1235	**전문성**	expertise	이 일은 높은 전문성이 필요해요. This job requires a high level of expertise.
1236	**전반**	the whole, overall	경제 전반에 걸쳐 변화가 생겼어요. Changes occurred across the entire economy.
1237	**전송**	transmission, sending	찍은 사진을 친구에게 전송했어요. I sent the photos I took to my friend.
1238	**전시관**	exhibition hall	과학 전시관에서 로봇을 봤어요. I saw robots at the science exhibition hall.
1239	**전액**	full amount	지금 취소하면 전액 돌려받을 수 있어요. If you cancel now, you can get a full refund.
1240	**전염**	contagion, infection	감기가 동생에게 전염됐어요. My cold spread to my younger sibling.
1241	**전염병**	infectious disease	손을 자주 씻으면 전염병을 막을 수 있어요. Washing your hands often can prevent infectious diseases.
1242	**전자**	the former	두 안 중에서 저는 전자가 좋아요. Of the two proposals, I prefer the former.
1243	**전쟁터**	battlefield	출근 시간 지하철은 전쟁터 같아요. The subway at rush hour is like a battlefield.
1244	**전통문화**	traditional culture	외국인 친구에게 한국 전통문화를 소개했어요. I introduced Korean traditional culture to my foreign friend.
1245	**전학**	school transfer	이사 때문에 다른 학교로 전학했어요. I transferred to another school because we moved.
1246	**전환**	change, shift, switch	기분 전환으로 산책을 했어요. I took a walk to refresh my mood.
1247	**전환점**	turning point	그 여행이 인생의 전환점이 됐어요. That trip became a turning point in my life.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1248	**절벽**	cliff	바닷가 절벽 위에 등대가 있어요. There's a lighthouse on the seaside cliff.
1249	**절정**	peak, climax	그 가수는 지금 인기 절정이에요. That singer is at the peak of popularity now.
1250	**점프**	jump	선수가 멋진 점프를 보여 줬어요. The athlete showed a great jump.
1251	**정규직**	permanent (full-time) position	드디어 정규직으로 전환됐어요. I was finally converted to a permanent position.
1252	**정년퇴직**	retirement at the age limit	아버지가 올해 정년퇴직을 하셨어요. My father retired this year at the mandatory age.
1253	**정상**	summit, top	세 시간 만에 산 정상에 올랐어요. We reached the mountain summit in three hours.
1254	**정서**	emotion, sentiment	음악은 아이들의 정서에 좋아요. Music is good for children's emotional development.
1255	**정신과**	psychiatry (department)	요즘은 정신과 상담도 흔해요. These days psychiatric counseling is common too.
1256	**정월**	first month of the lunar year	정월 대보름에 부럼을 깨물어요. On the first full moon of the lunar year, we crack nuts.
1257	**정의**	justice	그는 정의를 위해 끝까지 싸웠어요. He fought for justice to the end.
1258	**정전**	power outage, blackout	어젯밤에 갑자기 정전이 됐어요. There was a sudden blackout last night.
1259	**정체**	congestion, traffic jam	퇴근길에 정체가 심했어요. Traffic was heavy on the way home from work.
1260	**정치가**	politician	국민을 위하는 정치가가 필요해요. We need politicians who care for the people.
1261	**정확성**	accuracy	번역은 정확성이 가장 중요해요. Accuracy is most important in translation.
1262	**제값**	fair price, proper price	제값을 내고 좋은 물건을 샀어요. I paid a fair price and bought a good item.
1263	**제과**	confectionery, baking	요즘 제과 기술을 배우고 있어요. I'm learning confectionery skills these days.
1264	**제기**	raising (an issue)	회의에서 새로운 문제 제기가 있었어요. A new issue was raised at the meeting.
1265	**제대**	discharge from military service	오빠가 다음 달에 제대해요. My older brother is discharged next month.
1266	**제비**	swallow (bird)	봄이 되니 제비가 돌아왔어요. Spring came and the swallows returned.
1267	**제약**	pharmaceutical manufacturing	언니는 제약 회사에 다녀요. My older sister works at a pharmaceutical company.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1268	**제작자**	producer, maker	영화 제작자가 감독을 바꿨어요. The film producer changed the director.
1269	**제조**	manufacturing	이 공장은 자동차 부품을 제조해요. This factory manufactures car parts.
1270	**제조업**	manufacturing industry	이 도시는 제조업이 발달했어요. This city has a developed manufacturing industry.
1271	**조** bound noun	article (of a law)	헌법 제일 조를 외워 봤어요. I tried memorizing Article One of the Constitution.
1272	**조**	group, team	네 명씩 조를 짜서 발표해요. We form groups of four and give presentations.
1273	**조각**	sculpture, carving	미술관에서 조각 작품을 감상했어요. I admired sculptures at the art museum.
1274	**조개**	clam, shellfish	갯벌에서 조개를 캤어요. We dug clams on the mudflat.
1275	**조국**	homeland, motherland	그는 조국을 떠나 외국에서 살아요. He left his homeland and lives abroad.
1276	**조리법**	recipe	엄마에게 찌개 조리법을 배웠어요. I learned the stew recipe from my mom.
1277	**조리사**	cook, chef	한식 조리사 자격증을 땄어요. I got a Korean cuisine cook license.
1278	**조사**	particle (grammar)	한국어는 조사를 잘 써야 해요. In Korean you need to use particles well.
1279	**조선**	Joseon (Korean dynasty)	경복궁은 조선 시대에 지어졌어요. Gyeongbokgung was built in the Joseon era.
1280	**조의금**	condolence money	장례식장에 조의금을 전했어요. I gave condolence money at the funeral hall.
1281	**조종사**	pilot	어릴 때 꿈은 조종사였어요. My childhood dream was to be a pilot.
1282	**조직**	organization	친구들과 봉사 조직을 만들었어요. I created a volunteer organization with friends.
1283	**조퇴**	leaving early (school, work)	몸이 안 좋아서 조퇴했어요. I left early because I felt sick.
1284	**조합**	combination	이 옷은 색 조합이 예뻐요. This outfit has a pretty color combination.
1285	**조회**	inquiry, lookup	인터넷으로 택배 배송을 조회했어요. I tracked the parcel delivery online.
1286	**존댓말**	honorific speech	처음 만난 사람에게는 존댓말을 써요. We use honorific speech with people we meet for the first time.
1287	**종**	species, kind	이 꽃은 아주 희귀한 종이에요. This flower is a very rare species.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1288	**종**	bell	교회에서 종이 크게 울렸어요. The bell rang loudly at the church.
1289	**종료**	end, termination	경기 종료 직전에 골이 들어갔어요. A goal went in just before the end of the game.
1290	**종목**	event (in sports), item	제가 좋아하는 종목은 수영이에요. My favorite event is swimming.
1291	**종착역**	terminal station, last stop	이 기차의 종착역은 부산이에요. This train's last stop is Busan.
1292	**좌우명**	motto	정직을 좌우명으로 삼고 있어요. I've taken honesty as my motto.
1293	**좌절**	frustration, setback	그는 여러 번 좌절을 겪었어요. He went through several setbacks.
1294	**죄책감**	guilt, sense of guilt	거짓말을 해서 죄책감을 느꼈어요. I felt guilty for lying.
1295	**주**	main part, majority	이 가게 손님은 대학생이 주를 이뤄요. The customers of this shop are mainly college students.
1296	**주**	share (of stock)	아버지가 그 회사 주식을 열 주 샀어요. My father bought ten shares of that company.
1297	**주가**	stock price	실적이 좋아서 주가가 올랐어요. The stock price rose thanks to good results.
1298	**주거**	residence, housing	이 지역은 주거 환경이 좋아요. This area has a good living environment.
1299	**주거비**	housing costs	주거비를 아끼려고 이사했어요. I moved to save on housing costs.
1300	**주거지**	place of residence	시골로 주거지를 옮겼어요. I moved my residence to the countryside.
1301	**주관**	supervision, hosting (an event)	이 행사는 시청 주관으로 열려요. This event is hosted by city hall.
1302	**주관**	one's own view, subjectivity	그 친구는 주관이 뚜렷해요. That friend has firm views of her own.
1303	**주기**	cycle, period	이 축제는 사 년 주기로 열려요. This festival is held every four years.
1304	**주년** bound noun	anniversary (counter for years)	올해가 부모님 결혼 삼십 주년이에요. This year is my parents' thirtieth wedding anniversary.
1305	**주도**	leading, initiative	학생들 주도로 축제를 준비했어요. The festival was prepared under the students' lead.
1306	**주례**	wedding officiant	은사님께 결혼식 주례를 부탁드렸어요. I asked my former teacher to officiate my wedding.
1307	**주류**	mainstream	그 작가는 주류를 따르지 않아요. That writer doesn't follow the mainstream.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1308	**주류**	alcoholic beverages	미성년자는 주류를 살 수 없어요. Minors can't buy alcohol.
1309	**주름살**	wrinkle	웃을 때 눈가에 주름살이 생겨요. Wrinkles form around my eyes when I smile.
1310	**주방장**	head chef	주방장이 직접 요리를 추천했어요. The head chef personally recommended a dish.
1311	**주식**	staple food	한국 사람의 주식은 쌀이에요. The staple food of Koreans is rice.
1312	**주식회사**	corporation, joint-stock company	삼촌은 작은 주식회사를 운영해요. My uncle runs a small corporation.
1313	**주어**	subject (grammar)	한국어는 주어를 자주 생략해요. Korean often omits the subject.
1314	**주연**	leading role, lead actor	그 배우가 이번 영화의 주연이에요. That actor is the lead in this film.
1315	**주의**	-ism, principle, doctrine	저는 그런 주의에 동의하지 않아요. I don't agree with that kind of doctrine.
1316	**주재료**	main ingredient	이 요리의 주재료는 두부예요. The main ingredient of this dish is tofu.
1317	**주택가**	residential area	조용한 주택가에 카페가 생겼어요. A café opened in the quiet residential area.
1318	**줄다리기**	tug-of-war	운동회에서 줄다리기를 했어요. We played tug-of-war at the sports day.
1319	**중개**	brokerage, mediation	부동산 중개 수수료가 꽤 비싸요. Real estate brokerage fees are quite expensive.
1320	**중개인**	broker, agent	중개인과 함께 집을 보러 갔어요. I went to see a house with the agent.
1321	**중계**	broadcast, relay	텔레비전으로 야구 중계를 봤어요. I watched the baseball broadcast on TV.
1322	**중년**	middle age	중년이 되니 건강이 걱정돼요. Now that I'm middle-aged, I worry about my health.
1323	**중략**	omission (of the middle part)	긴 인용문의 일부는 중략했어요. I omitted part of the long quotation.
1324	**중매**	matchmaking	부모님은 중매로 만나셨어요. My parents met through a matchmaker.
1325	**중복**	duplication, overlap	카드 결제가 중복으로 됐어요. The card payment was charged twice.
1326	**중상**	serious injury	사고로 운전자가 중상을 입었어요. The driver was seriously injured in the accident.
1327	**중성**	neutrality (chemistry)	피부에는 중성 비누가 좋아요. Neutral soap is good for the skin.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1328	**중세**	the Middle Ages	중세 유럽의 성을 구경했어요. I toured a medieval European castle.
1329	**중시**	emphasis, valuing highly	우리 회사는 팀워크를 중시해요. Our company values teamwork.
1330	**중요시**	regarding as important	요즘은 개성을 중요시하는 분위기예요. These days people tend to value individuality.
1331	**중지**	suspension, stop	비 때문에 공사가 중지됐어요. Construction was stopped because of the rain.
1332	**즈음** bound noun	around (a time), about when	해가 질 즈음에 집에 왔어요. I came home around sunset.
1333	**증권**	securities, certificate (policy)	보험 증권을 서랍에 잘 보관했어요. I kept the insurance policy safely in the drawer.
1334	**증오**	hatred	증오는 또 다른 증오를 낳아요. Hatred breeds more hatred.
1335	**지구촌**	global village	인터넷 덕분에 지구촌이 가까워졌어요. Thanks to the internet, the global village has grown closer.
1336	**지리**	geography, lay of the land	택시 기사님은 서울 지리에 밝아요. The taxi driver knows Seoul's streets well.
1337	**지면**	page (of a newspaper), print space	그 기사가 신문 지면에 크게 실렸어요. The article was featured prominently in the newspaper.
1338	**지명**	place name	이 지명에는 재미있는 유래가 있어요. This place name has an interesting origin.
1339	**지사**	branch office	남편이 해외 지사로 발령받았어요. My husband was assigned to an overseas branch.
1340	**지상**	above ground, ground level	지상 주차장이 꽉 찼어요. The above-ground parking lot is full.
1341	**지속**	continuation, duration	이 약은 효과가 오래 지속돼요. This medicine's effect lasts a long time.
1342	**지수**	index	올해 물가 지수가 많이 올랐어요. The price index rose a lot this year.
1343	**지연**	delay	안개 때문에 비행기 출발이 지연됐어요. The flight's departure was delayed by fog.
1344	**지원서**	application form	마감 전에 지원서를 제출했어요. I submitted the application before the deadline.
1345	**지원자**	applicant	올해는 지원자가 크게 늘었어요. The number of applicants increased greatly this year.
1346	**지장**	hindrance, obstacle	감기 때문에 업무에 지장이 있어요. My cold is getting in the way of work.
1347	**지점**	branch (store, bank)	집 근처 은행 지점이 문을 닫았어요. The bank branch near my house closed.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1348	**지점**	point, spot	출발 지점에서 다시 만나요. Let's meet again at the starting point.
1349	**지지**	support, backing	그 정책은 시민들의 지지를 얻었어요. That policy gained citizens' support.
1350	**지표**	indicator, index	경제 지표가 조금씩 좋아지고 있어요. Economic indicators are gradually improving.
1351	**지형**	terrain, topography	이 지역은 지형이 험해요. This area has rugged terrain.
1352	**직**	post, position	그는 사장 직에서 물러났어요. He stepped down from the president's post.
1353	**직위**	position, rank	그분은 회사에서 직위가 높아요. That person holds a high position at the company.
1354	**직전**	just before	퇴근 직전에 급한 일이 생겼어요. Something urgent came up right before I left work.
1355	**직종**	type of occupation	다양한 직종의 사람들을 만났어요. I met people from various occupations.
1356	**진공청소기**	vacuum cleaner	진공청소기로 거실을 청소했어요. I cleaned the living room with a vacuum cleaner.
1357	**진급**	promotion (in rank)	형은 회사에서 진급이 빨라요. My older brother gets promoted quickly at work.
1358	**진땀**	cold sweat	발표할 때 진땀이 났어요. I broke into a cold sweat during the presentation.
1359	**진료**	medical treatment, consultation	오늘 오후에 병원 진료를 받아요. I'm seeing a doctor at the hospital this afternoon.
1360	**진수성찬**	sumptuous feast	생일상이 진수성찬이었어요. The birthday table was a lavish feast.
1361	**진영**	camp, side (faction)	두 진영의 의견이 크게 달라요. The opinions of the two camps differ greatly.
1362	**진입**	entry, entrance	우리 팀이 드디어 상위권에 진입했어요. Our team finally entered the top ranks.
1363	**진정**	sincerity, true heart	진정으로 당신을 아끼고 있어요. I truly care for you.
1364	**진지**	meal (honorific)	할아버지께서 진지를 드셨어요. Grandfather had his meal.
1365	**진화**	evolution	인간의 진화는 아주 오래 걸렸어요. Human evolution took a very long time.
1366	**진흙**	mud, clay	신발에 진흙이 잔뜩 묻었어요. My shoes got covered in mud.
1367	**질환**	disease, illness	겨울에는 호흡기 질환을 조심하세요. Watch out for respiratory diseases in winter.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1368	**집값**	housing price	요즘 서울 집값이 너무 비싸요. Housing prices in Seoul are too high these days.
1369	**집중력**	concentration, ability to focus	잠이 부족하면 집중력이 떨어져요. Lack of sleep lowers your concentration.
1370	**집집**	every house, each household	명절에는 집집마다 음식을 해요. On holidays, every household cooks.
1371	**집착**	obsession, attachment	돈에 대한 집착을 버리고 싶어요. I want to let go of my obsession with money.
1372	**짝사랑**	one-sided love, crush	고등학교 때 선배를 짝사랑했어요. In high school, I had a crush on an upperclassman.
1373	**쪽지**	note, slip of paper	오늘 영어 쪽지 시험을 봤어요. I took a short English quiz today.
1374	**찌꺼기**	residue, dregs	음식물 찌꺼기는 따로 버려요. Food scraps are thrown away separately.
1375	**찜**	steamed dish	가족을 위해 찜 요리를 준비했어요. I prepared a steamed dish for my family.
1376	**찜질방**	jjimjilbang (Korean sauna)	주말에 친구와 찜질방에 갔어요. I went to a jjimjilbang with a friend on the weekend.
1377	**차**	difference, gap	두 팀은 실력 차가 커요. There's a big skill gap between the two teams.
1378	**차단**	blocking, cutoff	외출 전에 자외선 차단 크림을 발라요. I put on sunscreen before going out.
1379	**차례**	ancestral rite (on holidays)	설날 아침에 차례를 지냈어요. We held an ancestral rite on New Year's morning.
1380	**차림**	attire, outfit	면접에 정장 차림으로 갔어요. I went to the interview in a suit.
1381	**차별화**	differentiation	품질로 차별화를 해야 해요. We need to differentiate ourselves through quality.
1382	**차장**	deputy general manager	김 과장님이 차장으로 승진했어요. Manager Kim was promoted to deputy general manager.
1383	**차지**	taking, occupation (of a space)	거실은 늘 아이들 차지예요. The living room is always taken over by the kids.
1384	**착용**	wearing	차에서는 안전띠 착용이 필수예요. Wearing a seat belt is mandatory in the car.
1385	**참가자**	participant	마라톤 대회 참가자를 모집해요. We're recruiting participants for the marathon.
1386	**참맛**	true taste, real joy	혼자 떠나 봐야 여행의 참맛을 알아요. You only know the real joy of travel by going alone.
1387	**참새**	sparrow	참새들이 전깃줄에 앉아 있어요. Sparrows are sitting on the power line.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1388	**참을성**	patience	아이를 키우려면 참을성이 필요해요. Raising a child requires patience.
1389	**참치**	tuna	저는 참치 김밥을 제일 좋아해요. I like tuna gimbap the most.
1390	**찹쌀**	glutinous rice	찹쌀로 떡을 만들었어요. I made rice cakes with glutinous rice.
1391	**창업**	founding a business, startup	대학을 졸업하고 창업을 했어요. I started a business after graduating from college.
1392	**창의력**	creativity	그림 그리기는 창의력을 키워 줘요. Drawing helps develop creativity.
1393	**채** bound noun	counter for houses	시골에 작은 집 한 채를 샀어요. I bought a small house in the countryside.
1394	**채식**	vegetarian diet	건강을 위해 채식을 시작했어요. I started a vegetarian diet for my health.
1395	**채용**	hiring, recruitment	그 회사가 신입 사원 채용을 시작했어요. That company began hiring new employees.
1396	**채팅**	online chatting	밤늦게까지 친구와 채팅을 했어요. I chatted with a friend online until late at night.
1397	**책자**	booklet, pamphlet	입구에서 안내 책자를 받았어요. I got a guide booklet at the entrance.
1398	**처**	office, department (of an organization)	각 처의 책임자가 회의에 모였어요. The heads of each department gathered for a meeting.
1399	**처치**	disposal, handling	남은 음식이 많아서 처치가 곤란해요. There's so much leftover food it's hard to deal with.
1400	**천**	cloth, fabric	이 커튼은 천이 얇아요. This curtain's fabric is thin.
1401	**천생연분**	match made in heaven	두 사람은 정말 천생연분이에요. The two are truly a match made in heaven.
1402	**천연**	natural (not artificial)	천연 재료로 비누를 만들었어요. I made soap with natural ingredients.
1403	**천차만별**	wide variety, great diversity	가게마다 가격이 천차만별이에요. Prices vary widely from store to store.
1404	**철**	iron	철은 아주 높은 온도에서 녹아요. Iron melts at very high temperatures.
1405	**철저**	thoroughness	시험에 대비해 철저하게 준비했어요. I prepared thoroughly for the exam.
1406	**철학**	philosophy	대학에서 동양 철학을 공부했어요. I studied Eastern philosophy in college.
1407	**철학자**	philosopher	그 철학자의 책은 어렵지만 재미있어요. That philosopher's books are difficult but interesting.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1408	**첨가**	addition (of an ingredient)	이 음료에는 색소를 첨가하지 않았어요. No coloring was added to this drink.
1409	**첫인사**	first greeting	새 이웃과 첫인사를 나눴어요. I exchanged first greetings with my new neighbor.
1410	**첫차**	first train/bus of the day	새벽에 첫차를 타고 출근했어요. I took the first train at dawn to go to work.
1411	**청각**	sense of hearing	강아지는 청각이 아주 예민해요. Dogs have a very sensitive sense of hearing.
1412	**청구**	claim, billing	이번 달 전기 요금 청구서가 왔어요. This month's electricity bill arrived.
1413	**청색**	blue	그는 청색 양복을 즐겨 입어요. He likes to wear a blue suit.
1414	**청자**	listener (in a conversation)	말할 때는 청자의 입장을 생각해야 해요. When speaking, you should consider the listener's position.
1415	**청춘**	youth, springtime of life	대학 시절에 청춘을 마음껏 즐겼어요. I enjoyed my youth to the fullest in college.
1416	**청취자**	(radio) listener	디제이가 청취자의 사연을 읽어 줬어요. The DJ read a listener's story.
1417	**체감**	perceived feeling, bodily sensation	바람 때문에 체감 온도가 더 낮아요. Because of the wind, the wind chill is even lower.
1418	**체격**	physique, build	그 선수는 체격이 크고 튼튼해요. That athlete has a big, sturdy build.
1419	**체념**	resignation, giving up hope	그는 체념한 듯 고개를 숙였어요. He lowered his head as if he had given up.
1420	**체류**	stay, sojourn	비자의 체류 기간이 곧 끝나요. The period of stay on my visa ends soon.
1421	**체육**	physical education, sports	동네에 새 체육 시설이 생겼어요. A new sports facility opened in the neighborhood.
1422	**체증**	(traffic) congestion	퇴근 시간이라 교통 체증이 심해요. It's rush hour, so the traffic is terrible.
1423	**체질**	physical constitution	저는 추위를 잘 타는 체질이에요. I have a constitution that is sensitive to cold.
1424	**체크**	check, checking	선생님이 매일 아침 지각을 체크해요. The teacher checks for lateness every morning.
1425	**체형**	body type, figure	체형에 맞는 옷을 고르는 게 중요해요. It's important to choose clothes that suit your body type.
1426	**초**	candle	생일 케이크에 초를 켰어요. I lit the candles on the birthday cake.
1427	**초고속**	ultra-high speed	이 집은 초고속 인터넷이 잘 돼요. This house has good high-speed internet.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1428	**초과**	excess, exceeding	정원이 초과되어 버스를 못 탔어요. The bus was over capacity, so I couldn't get on.
1429	**초대**	the first (holder of a post)	그분은 우리 학교의 초대 교장이었어요. He was the first principal of our school.
1430	**초등**	elementary (level)	동생은 초등 교사로 일하고 있어요. My younger sibling works as an elementary school teacher.
1431	**초면**	first meeting	초면에 이런 부탁을 드려서 죄송해요. I'm sorry to ask such a favor when we've just met.
1432	**초상**	death in the family, funeral	할아버지 초상을 치르느라 바빴어요. I was busy holding my grandfather's funeral.
1433	**초순**	first ten days of a month	다음 달 초순에 이사할 예정이에요. I plan to move in early next month.
1434	**초원**	grassland, meadow	말들이 넓은 초원을 달리고 있어요. Horses are running across the wide grassland.
1435	**초인종**	doorbell	누군가 초인종을 눌러서 문을 열었어요. Someone rang the doorbell, so I opened the door.
1436	**총각**	bachelor, unmarried young man	옆집 총각이 이번 봄에 결혼한대요. I heard the young man next door is getting married this spring.
1437	**총장**	university president	총장님이 졸업식에서 축사를 하셨어요. The university president gave a speech at graduation.
1438	**최강**	the strongest	우리 팀은 세계 최강으로 불려요. Our team is called the strongest in the world.
1439	**최소화**	minimization	피해를 최소화하려고 노력했어요. We tried to minimize the damage.
1440	**최신형**	latest model	형이 최신형 휴대폰을 샀어요. My older brother bought the latest phone.
1441	**최우수**	best, top-ranked	그는 올해 최우수 선수로 뽑혔어요. He was chosen as this year's most valuable player.
1442	**추구**	pursuit	누구나 행복을 추구하며 살아요. Everyone lives in pursuit of happiness.
1443	**추락**	fall, crash	비행기 추락 사고 뉴스를 봤어요. I saw the news about the plane crash.
1444	**추세**	trend, tendency	혼자 사는 사람이 늘어나는 추세예요. The number of people living alone is on the rise.
1445	**추수**	harvest	가을이 되면 농촌은 추수로 바빠요. In autumn, farming villages are busy with the harvest.
1446	**추신**	postscript (P.S.)	편지 마지막에 짧은 추신을 남겼어요. I left a short postscript at the end of the letter.
1447	**추첨**	drawing lots, raffle	경품 추첨에서 자전거가 당첨됐어요. I won a bicycle in the prize drawing.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1448	**축복**	blessing	두 사람의 결혼을 모두가 축복했어요. Everyone blessed the couple's marriage.
1449	**축산물**	livestock products	이 시장에서는 신선한 축산물을 팔아요. This market sells fresh livestock products.
1450	**축산업**	livestock industry	삼촌은 시골에서 축산업을 하세요. My uncle runs a livestock business in the countryside.
1451	**출간**	publication	그 작가가 새 소설을 출간했어요. That author published a new novel.
1452	**출금**	withdrawal (of money)	현금 인출기에서 출금을 했어요. I withdrew money from the ATM.
1453	**출력**	printout, output	회의 자료를 출력해서 나눠 줬어요. I printed out the meeting materials and handed them out.
1454	**출산율**	birth rate	요즘 출산율이 계속 낮아지고 있어요. These days the birth rate keeps falling.
1455	**출생**	birth	아기의 출생 신고를 하러 갔어요. I went to register the baby's birth.
1456	**출시**	release, launch (of a product)	새 게임이 다음 주에 출시돼요. The new game will be released next week.
1457	**출입구**	entrance, doorway	출입구 앞에서 친구를 기다렸어요. I waited for my friend in front of the entrance.
1458	**출전**	participation in a competition	그 선수는 올림픽에 처음 출전했어요. That athlete competed in the Olympics for the first time.
1459	**출처**	source (of information)	글을 인용할 때는 출처를 밝혀야 해요. When quoting writing, you must cite the source.
1460	**출판사**	publishing company	그 출판사에서 제 책을 내 주기로 했어요. That publisher agreed to publish my book.
1461	**충동**	impulse, urge	충동을 참지 못하고 옷을 또 샀어요. I couldn't resist the urge and bought clothes again.
1462	**충실**	faithfulness, dedication	그는 맡은 일에 늘 충실해요. He is always faithful to the work he is given.
1463	**충전**	charging (a battery)	휴대폰 배터리를 충전하고 있어요. I'm charging my phone battery.
1464	**충족**	fulfillment, satisfaction (of needs)	손님의 요구를 충족하려고 노력해요. We try to meet our customers' needs.
1465	**충치**	tooth decay, cavity	충치가 생겨서 치과에 갔어요. I got a cavity, so I went to the dentist.
1466	**충혈**	bloodshot (eyes), congestion	밤을 새웠더니 눈이 충혈됐어요. I stayed up all night, and my eyes got bloodshot.
1467	**취급**	handling, treatment	깨지기 쉬우니 취급에 주의하세요. It's fragile, so please handle it with care.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1468	**취득**	acquisition, obtaining	올해 운전면허를 취득했어요. I got my driver's license this year.
1469	**취사**	cooking	이 캠핑장에서는 취사를 할 수 있어요. You can cook at this campsite.
1470	**취업률**	employment rate	이 학과는 취업률이 아주 높아요. This department has a very high employment rate.
1471	**치아**	tooth, teeth	치아 건강을 위해 양치를 꼼꼼히 해요. I brush carefully for healthy teeth.
1472	**치통**	toothache	치통 때문에 밤새 잠을 못 잤어요. I couldn't sleep all night because of a toothache.
1473	**친근감**	sense of familiarity	그 배우에게 왠지 친근감이 들어요. Somehow I feel a sense of familiarity with that actor.
1474	**친밀**	intimacy, closeness	두 나라는 오랫동안 친밀한 관계를 유지했어요. The two countries maintained close relations for a long time.
1475	**친밀감**	feeling of closeness	함께 여행하면서 친밀감이 생겼어요. We grew closer while traveling together.
1476	**친분**	acquaintance, friendship	그 감독과는 오래전부터 친분이 있어요. I've known that director for a long time.
1477	**친족**	relatives, kin	명절에 친족들이 한자리에 모였어요. Relatives gathered together for the holiday.
1478	**친지**	relatives and close acquaintances	결혼식에 많은 친지들이 와 주셨어요. Many relatives and friends came to the wedding.
1479	**친환경**	eco-friendliness	요즘 친환경 제품을 찾는 사람이 많아요. These days many people look for eco-friendly products.
1480	**침략**	invasion	그 나라는 이웃 나라의 침략을 막아 냈어요. That country fended off its neighbor's invasion.
1481	**침수**	flooding, inundation	폭우로 도로가 침수됐어요. The road was flooded by heavy rain.
1482	**침착**	composure, calmness	사고가 났지만 그는 침착하게 대응했어요. There was an accident, but he responded calmly.
1483	**침체**	stagnation, slump	경기 침체로 가게 손님이 줄었어요. Customers at the shop decreased due to the economic slump.
1484	**침해**	infringement, violation	허락 없이 사진을 찍는 건 사생활 침해예요. Taking photos without permission is an invasion of privacy.
1485	**카페인**	caffeine	카페인 때문에 밤에 잠이 안 와요. I can't sleep at night because of caffeine.
1486	**칼럼**	column (in a newspaper)	아버지는 신문 칼럼을 매일 읽으세요. My father reads the newspaper columns every day.
1487	**칼로리**	calorie	튀긴 음식은 칼로리가 높아요. Fried food is high in calories.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1488	**캠퍼스**	campus	봄이 되면 캠퍼스에 꽃이 가득해요. In spring, the campus is full of flowers.
1489	**커플**	couple	기념일에 커플 반지를 맞췄어요. We got matching couple rings for our anniversary.
1490	**콜레스테롤**	cholesterol	검진에서 콜레스테롤 수치가 높게 나왔어요. My checkup showed a high cholesterol level.
1491	**콤플렉스**	complex (inferiority)	저는 작은 키에 콤플렉스가 있어요. I have a complex about being short.
1492	**콧등**	bridge of the nose	감동적인 장면에 콧등이 시큰해졌어요. The moving scene made my nose tingle.
1493	**퀴즈**	quiz	방송 퀴즈 대회에 나가서 상을 받았어요. I went on a TV quiz show and won a prize.
1494	**큰절**	deep formal bow	설날에 할머니께 큰절을 올렸어요. On New Year's Day, I made a deep bow to my grandmother.
1495	**탄산음료**	carbonated drink	탄산음료를 너무 자주 마시면 안 좋아요. Drinking soda too often isn't good for you.
1496	**탄수화물**	carbohydrate	다이어트 중이라 탄수화물을 줄였어요. I'm on a diet, so I cut down on carbs.
1497	**탈**	mask	축제에서 사람들이 탈을 쓰고 춤을 췄어요. At the festival, people danced wearing masks.
1498	**탈**	trouble, mishap	여행 내내 아무 탈 없이 잘 지냈어요. We had no trouble at all throughout the trip.
1499	**탈락**	elimination, dropping out	우리 팀은 아쉽게 예선에서 탈락했어요. Unfortunately, our team was eliminated in the preliminaries.
1500	**탈모**	hair loss	스트레스 때문에 탈모가 생겼어요. I started losing hair because of stress.
1501	**탈의실**	changing room	수영장 탈의실에서 옷을 갈아입었어요. I changed clothes in the pool's changing room.
1502	**탈춤**	Korean mask dance	안동에서 전통 탈춤 공연을 봤어요. I watched a traditional mask dance performance in Andong.
1503	**탈퇴**	withdrawal (from a group)	그 동아리에서 탈퇴하기로 했어요. I decided to withdraw from that club.
1504	**탐색**	search, exploration	인터넷으로 여행지 정보를 탐색했어요. I searched the internet for information on destinations.
1505	**탐험**	exploration, expedition	그는 젊었을 때 남극을 탐험했어요. He explored Antarctica when he was young.
1506	**탓**	fault, because of	제 실수 탓에 일이 늦어졌어요. The work was delayed because of my mistake.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1507	**태몽**	conception dream	엄마가 저를 가졌을 때 태몽을 꾸셨대요. My mom says she had a conception dream when she was pregnant with me.
1508	**태아**	fetus, unborn baby	의사가 태아가 건강하다고 했어요. The doctor said the baby is healthy.
1509	**태양열**	solar heat	지붕에 태양열 장치를 설치했어요. We installed a solar heating device on the roof.
1510	**터**	site, plot of land	할아버지는 이곳에 집 지을 터를 잡으셨어요. My grandfather chose this spot as the site for his house.
1511	**턱**	treat (to celebrate good news)	친구들이 합격 턱을 내라고 졸랐어요. My friends pestered me to treat them for passing.
1512	**털옷**	fur or wool clothing	겨울이라 두꺼운 털옷을 꺼냈어요. It's winter, so I took out my thick woolly clothes.
1513	**테러**	terrorism, terror attack	공항에서 테러 대비 훈련을 했어요. The airport held an anti-terrorism drill.
1514	**토대**	foundation, basis	이 연구는 앞으로의 발전에 토대가 될 거예요. This research will be the foundation for future progress.
1515	**토막**	piece, chunk	생선을 세 토막으로 잘랐어요. I cut the fish into three pieces.
1516	**토양**	soil	이 지역은 토양이 좋아서 농사가 잘돼요. The soil here is good, so farming goes well.
1517	**토지**	land	그는 시골에 넓은 토지를 가지고 있어요. He owns a large piece of land in the countryside.
1518	**톤** bound noun	ton	이 트럭은 오 톤까지 실을 수 있어요. This truck can carry up to five tons.
1519	**통**	width (of trousers or sleeves)	요즘은 통이 넓은 바지가 유행이에요. Wide-leg pants are in fashion these days.
1520	**통** bound noun	counter for calls or letters	어머니께 전화 한 통 드렸어요. I gave my mother a call.
1521	**통계청**	Statistics Korea (national statistics office)	통계청이 올해 인구 조사 결과를 발표했어요. Statistics Korea announced this year's census results.
1522	**통로**	passage, aisle	비행기에서 통로 쪽 자리에 앉았어요. I sat in an aisle seat on the plane.
1523	**통신비**	phone and internet bill	이번 달 통신비가 많이 나왔어요. My phone bill came out high this month.
1524	**통제**	control, restriction	공사 때문에 출입이 통제되고 있어요. Access is restricted because of construction.
1525	**통조림**	canned food	캠핑 갈 때 참치 통조림을 챙겼어요. I packed canned tuna for camping.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1526	**통학**	commuting to school	저는 매일 지하철로 통학해요. I commute to school by subway every day.
1527	**통합**	integration, merger	두 부서가 하나로 통합됐어요. The two departments were merged into one.
1528	**통화**	currency	유로는 유럽 여러 나라의 공동 통화예요. The euro is the common currency of many European countries.
1529	**퇴장**	exit, being sent off	그 선수는 반칙으로 결국 퇴장됐어요. That player was eventually sent off for a foul.
1530	**퇴직금**	severance pay, retirement allowance	퇴직금으로 작은 가게를 열었어요. I opened a small shop with my severance pay.
1531	**투고**	submission (of writing)	잡지에 수필을 투고했어요. I submitted an essay to a magazine.
1532	**투명**	transparency	물이 투명해서 바닥까지 보여요. The water is so clear you can see the bottom.
1533	**투자자**	investor	투자자들이 새 회사에 관심을 보였어요. Investors showed interest in the new company.
1534	**트로트**	trot (Korean popular music genre)	할머니는 트로트를 즐겨 들으세요. My grandmother enjoys listening to trot music.
1535	**특강**	special lecture	유명 작가의 특강을 들으러 갔어요. I went to hear a special lecture by a famous author.
1536	**특별**	specialness, special	이번 행사에는 특별 손님이 오세요. A special guest is coming to this event.
1537	**특산물**	local specialty product	제주도 특산물로 귤을 사 왔어요. I bought tangerines, a Jeju specialty.
1538	**특색**	distinctive feature	이 식당은 메뉴마다 특색이 있어요. Every dish at this restaurant has its own character.
1539	**특유**	peculiarity, characteristic	그 지역 사람들은 특유의 사투리를 써요. People in that region use their own distinctive dialect.
1540	**특이**	peculiarity, unusualness	그 가수는 목소리가 아주 특이해요. That singer has a very unusual voice.
1541	**티**	sign, hint, air	피곤한 티가 얼굴에 다 났어요. Fatigue was written all over my face.
1542	**팀원**	team member	팀원들과 함께 프로젝트를 끝냈어요. I finished the project together with my team members.
1543	**팀장**	team leader	팀장님이 회의 시간을 바꾸셨어요. The team leader changed the meeting time.
1544	**파**	faction, school (of thought)	회의에서 의견이 두 파로 갈렸어요. Opinions split into two factions at the meeting.
1545	**파격**	breaking with convention	회사가 신입 사원에게 파격적인 대우를 했어요. The company gave new employees exceptional treatment.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1546	**파악**	grasp, understanding	새 팀의 분위기를 빨리 파악했어요. I quickly got a sense of the new team's atmosphere.
1547	**판**	a whole (pizza, etc.), round	배가 고파서 피자 한 판을 다 먹었어요. I was hungry, so I ate a whole pizza.
1548	**판**	situation, scene	다들 바쁜 판에 혼자 쉴 수는 없어요. I can't rest alone when everyone is busy.
1549	**판매량**	sales volume	여름에는 에어컨 판매량이 늘어요. Air conditioner sales rise in summer.
1550	**판매원**	salesperson	판매원이 새 모델을 친절하게 소개했어요. The salesperson kindly introduced the new model.
1551	**판소리**	pansori (Korean narrative singing)	외국인 친구와 판소리 공연을 봤어요. I watched a pansori performance with a foreign friend.
1552	**팔짱**	folded arms; arm in arm	그는 팔짱을 끼고 생각에 잠겼어요. He folded his arms and fell into thought.
1553	**팥**	red bean	팥을 삶아서 빙수 위에 올렸어요. I boiled red beans and put them on the shaved ice.
1554	**패**	loss, defeat (in a record)	지금까지 우리 팀 성적은 삼 승 이 패예요. Our team's record so far is three wins and two losses.
1555	**패션쇼**	fashion show	친구가 패션쇼에 모델로 섰어요. My friend walked as a model in a fashion show.
1556	**팩스**	fax	계약서를 팩스로 보내 드렸어요. I sent you the contract by fax.
1557	**편** bound noun	by (a means of transport), service	다음 기차 편으로 부산에 갈게요. I'll go to Busan on the next train.
1558	**편** bound noun	counter for films or written works	주말에 영화 두 편을 연달아 봤어요. I watched two movies back to back over the weekend.
1559	**편두통**	migraine	편두통이 심해서 약을 먹었어요. My migraine was bad, so I took medicine.
1560	**편집**	editing	요즘 동영상 편집을 배우고 있어요. These days I'm learning video editing.
1561	**평** bound noun	pyeong (unit of area, about 3.3 m^2)	삼십 평짜리 아파트로 이사했어요. We moved into a thirty-pyeong apartment.
1562	**평생직장**	lifelong workplace	요즘은 평생직장이라는 말이 사라졌어요. These days the idea of a job for life has disappeared.
1563	**평지**	flat land	이 동네는 평지라서 자전거 타기 좋아요. This neighborhood is flat, so it's good for cycling.
1564	**폐**	lung	담배는 폐 건강에 아주 나빠요. Smoking is very bad for your lungs.
1565	**폐**	trouble, nuisance	늦게까지 폐를 끼쳐서 죄송해요. I'm sorry for imposing on you so late.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1566	**폐수**	wastewater	공장 폐수 때문에 강이 오염됐어요. The river was polluted by factory wastewater.
1567	**포기**	head (counter for cabbage, plants)	김장하려고 배추 스무 포기를 샀어요. I bought twenty heads of cabbage to make kimchi.
1568	**포옹**	hug, embrace	오랜만에 만난 가족과 포옹했어요. I hugged my family, whom I hadn't seen in a long time.
1569	**포장**	paving	시골길도 이제 모두 포장됐어요. Even the country roads are all paved now.
1570	**포장마차**	street food tent, pojangmacha	퇴근 후 포장마차에서 어묵을 먹었어요. After work, I ate fish cakes at a street stall.
1571	**폭**	width	이 길은 폭이 좁아서 차가 못 지나가요. This road is too narrow for cars to pass.
1572	**폭발**	explosion	가스 폭발 사고로 건물이 무너졌어요. The building collapsed in a gas explosion.
1573	**폭식**	binge eating	스트레스를 받으면 폭식을 하게 돼요. When I'm stressed, I end up binge eating.
1574	**폭죽**	firecracker, fireworks	새해 첫날 밤하늘에 폭죽이 터졌어요. Fireworks burst in the night sky on New Year's Day.
1575	**폭탄**	bomb	전쟁 때 이 다리에 폭탄이 떨어졌어요. A bomb fell on this bridge during the war.
1576	**표**	mark, sign	중요한 부분에 빨간색으로 표를 했어요. I marked the important parts in red.
1577	**표기**	writing, notation, spelling	이름의 로마자 표기를 확인해 주세요. Please check the romanized spelling of your name.
1578	**표기법**	orthography, writing system rules	외래어 표기법은 생각보다 어려워요. The rules for writing loanwords are harder than I thought.
1579	**표시**	sign, expression, token	작은 선물은 고마움의 표시예요. A small gift is a token of gratitude.
1580	**표출**	expression, outburst (of feelings)	그는 감정 표출을 잘 안 해요. He rarely expresses his emotions.
1581	**푸른색**	blue, green (color)	바다가 짙은 푸른색으로 빛나요. The sea shines a deep blue.
1582	**품목**	item, line of goods	반도체는 중요한 수출 품목이에요. Semiconductors are an important export item.
1583	**풍년**	good harvest, bumper year	올해는 쌀농사가 풍년이에요. This year there is a bumper rice harvest.
1584	**풍력**	wind power	이 섬은 풍력으로 전기를 만들어요. This island produces electricity with wind power.
1585	**풍요**	abundance, affluence	물질적 풍요가 행복을 보장하지는 않아요. Material abundance does not guarantee happiness.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1586	**퓨전**	fusion	이 식당은 퓨전 요리로 유명해요. This restaurant is famous for fusion cuisine.
1587	**프로**	(TV) program, show	요즘 즐겨 보는 텔레비전 프로가 있어요. There's a TV show I enjoy watching these days.
1588	**플러그**	plug	외출하기 전에 플러그를 뽑으세요. Unplug things before you go out.
1589	**피로연**	(wedding) reception	결혼식이 끝나고 피로연에 갔어요. After the ceremony, I went to the reception.
1590	**피리**	pipe, flute	아이가 피리를 신나게 불고 있어요. The child is happily playing the pipe.
1591	**피부과**	dermatology	여드름 때문에 피부과에 다녀요. I go to a dermatologist because of acne.
1592	**하객**	(wedding) guest	결혼식장에 하객이 많이 왔어요. Many guests came to the wedding hall.
1593	**하교**	leaving school (for the day)	하교 시간에는 길이 복잡해요. The streets are busy when school lets out.
1594	**하락**	fall, decline	주가 하락으로 걱정이 많아요. I'm very worried because of the drop in stock prices.
1595	**하루아침**	overnight, a single day	그는 하루아침에 유명해졌어요. He became famous overnight.
1596	**하루하루**	each day, day by day	하루하루를 소중하게 보내고 있어요. I'm spending each day with care.
1597	**하반기**	second half (of the year)	하반기에 새 제품을 출시할 예정이에요. We plan to release a new product in the second half.
1598	**하순**	last ten days of a month	시월 하순에 단풍이 가장 예뻐요. Autumn leaves are prettiest in late October.
1599	**하자**	defect, flaw	새 집에 하자가 있어서 수리했어요. The new house had a defect, so we had it repaired.
1600	**하체**	lower body	요즘 하체 운동을 열심히 해요. These days I work hard on lower-body exercises.
1601	**하향**	downward (adjustment)	올해 성장률이 하향 조정됐어요. This year's growth rate was revised downward.
1602	**학번**	class year (by university entrance)	저는 그 선배보다 두 학번 아래예요. I'm two class years below that senior.
1603	**학벌**	academic background, school ties	그는 학벌을 내세우는 사람이 아니에요. He's not someone who shows off his academic background.
1604	**학업**	studies, schoolwork	그는 일과 학업을 함께 하고 있어요. He is doing both work and studies.
1605	**학위**	(academic) degree	언니는 작년에 박사 학위를 받았어요. My older sister got her doctorate last year.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1606	**학점**	credit; grade	이번 학기에 학점을 잘 받았어요. I got good grades this semester.
1607	**학창**	school (days)	학창 시절 친구들을 오랜만에 만났어요. I met my school friends after a long time.
1608	**한눈**	looking away, distraction	운전할 때 한눈을 팔면 안 돼요. You mustn't look away while driving.
1609	**한데**	one place, together	흩어진 서류를 한데 묶었어요. I bundled the scattered documents together.
1610	**한반도**	the Korean Peninsula	한반도는 삼면이 바다로 둘러싸여 있어요. The Korean Peninsula is surrounded by sea on three sides.
1611	**한방**	Korean (traditional) medicine	허리 통증을 한방으로 치료하고 있어요. I'm treating my back pain with Korean medicine.
1612	**한복판**	the very middle	도시 한복판에 큰 공원이 있어요. There is a large park in the very center of the city.
1613	**한약**	herbal medicine	기운이 없어서 한약을 지어 먹었어요. I felt run-down, so I had herbal medicine made up.
1614	**한우**	Hanwoo (Korean native beef)	명절 선물로 한우를 받았어요. I received Hanwoo beef as a holiday gift.
1615	**한의원**	Korean medicine clinic	발목을 삐어서 한의원에 갔어요. I sprained my ankle and went to a Korean medicine clinic.
1616	**한자리**	one place, the same spot	온 가족이 한자리에 모였어요. The whole family gathered in one place.
1617	**한자어**	Sino-Korean word	한국어에는 한자어가 많아요. Korean has many Sino-Korean words.
1618	**한정**	limit, limitation	이 가방은 한정 판매 상품이에요. This bag is a limited-sale item.
1619	**한차례**	once, a round	오후에 소나기가 한차례 지나갔어요. A rain shower passed through once in the afternoon.
1620	**함**	wedding chest (sent by the groom's family)	결혼 전에 신부 집에서 함을 받았어요. Before the wedding, the bride's family received the wedding chest.
1621	**함박눈**	large snowflakes	아침부터 함박눈이 펑펑 내려요. Big snowflakes have been falling heavily since morning.
1622	**함정**	trap, pitfall	그는 상대의 함정에 빠지고 말았어요. He ended up falling into his opponent's trap.
1623	**합리**	rationality, reason	그 회사는 무엇보다 합리를 중요하게 여겨요. That company values rationality above all.
1624	**합창**	chorus	축제를 위해 합창 연습을 하고 있어요. We're practicing the chorus for the festival.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1625	**항공기**	aircraft	태풍으로 항공기 운항이 중단됐어요. Flights were suspended due to the typhoon.
1626	**항공사**	airline	저렴한 항공사를 이용해서 여행했어요. I traveled using a low-cost airline.
1627	**항구**	port, harbor	부산은 아름다운 항구 도시예요. Busan is a beautiful port city.
1628	**항로**	route (sea or air)	날씨 때문에 배가 항로를 바꿨어요. The ship changed its route because of the weather.
1629	**항목**	item, entry	신청서의 모든 항목을 채워 주세요. Please fill in every item on the application.
1630	**해고**	dismissal, layoff	경기가 나빠서 해고를 당했어요. I was laid off because the economy was bad.
1631	**해군**	navy	형은 해군으로 복무하고 있어요. My older brother is serving in the navy.
1632	**해답**	answer, solution	아직 문제의 해답을 찾지 못했어요. I haven't found the answer to the problem yet.
1633	**해명**	explanation, clarification	시민들이 정부에 해명을 요구했어요. Citizens demanded an explanation from the government.
1634	**해상**	sea, maritime	해상 날씨가 나빠서 배가 못 떠요. The ship can't sail because the weather at sea is bad.
1635	**해수욕**	sea bathing, swimming in the sea	여름 방학에 해수욕을 즐겼어요. I enjoyed swimming in the sea during summer vacation.
1636	**해양**	ocean, marine	해양 오염이 갈수록 심해지고 있어요. Marine pollution is getting worse and worse.
1637	**해열제**	fever reducer, antipyretic	열이 나서 해열제를 먹었어요. I had a fever, so I took a fever reducer.
1638	**해저**	seabed, undersea	해저 터널을 지나 섬에 갔어요. We went to the island through an undersea tunnel.
1639	**해킹**	hacking	해킹으로 개인 정보가 유출됐어요. Personal information was leaked through hacking.
1640	**핵**	nuclear (weapons, energy)	핵 개발은 세계 평화를 위협해요. Nuclear development threatens world peace.
1641	**핵가족**	nuclear family	요즘은 핵가족이 대부분이에요. These days most families are nuclear families.
1642	**햇곡식**	newly harvested grain	추석에는 햇곡식으로 송편을 빚어요. At Chuseok we make songpyeon with newly harvested grain.
1643	**행**	line (of text)	문단이 끝나면 행을 바꿔 쓰세요. Start a new line when a paragraph ends.
1644	**행인**	passerby	지나가는 행인에게 길을 물어봤어요. I asked a passerby for directions.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1645	**향수**	nostalgia, homesickness	이 노래는 어린 시절의 향수를 불러일으켜요. This song evokes nostalgia for childhood.
1646	**향후**	the future, hereafter	향후 계획을 자세히 설명해 주세요. Please explain your future plans in detail.
1647	**허공**	empty air, void	그는 말없이 허공을 바라봤어요. He silently stared into space.
1648	**허비**	waste	쓸데없는 회의로 시간 허비가 많아요. A lot of time is wasted on pointless meetings.
1649	**허위**	falsehood, false	허위 신고를 하면 처벌을 받아요. You'll be punished if you file a false report.
1650	**허점**	weak point, loophole	그 계획에는 허점이 많아 보여요. That plan seems to have many holes.
1651	**헌혈**	blood donation	대학생 때 처음 헌혈을 했어요. I donated blood for the first time as a college student.
1652	**험담**	slander, backbiting	뒤에서 남의 험담을 하지 마세요. Don't speak ill of others behind their backs.
1653	**헛걸음**	fruitless trip	가게가 문을 닫아서 헛걸음을 했어요. The store was closed, so the trip was for nothing.
1654	**헛소문**	false rumor	누가 그런 헛소문을 퍼뜨렸어요? Who spread such a false rumor?
1655	**헛수고**	wasted effort	열심히 찾았지만 결국 헛수고였어요. I searched hard, but it was all for nothing.
1656	**혁명**	revolution	산업 혁명으로 생활이 크게 바뀌었어요. Life changed greatly because of the Industrial Revolution.
1657	**현실성**	practicality, realism	그 계획은 현실성이 너무 없어요. That plan is far too unrealistic.
1658	**현지**	the local area, on-site	현지 음식을 꼭 먹어 보고 싶어요. I really want to try the local food.
1659	**현황**	current state, status	먼저 판매 현황을 파악해 봅시다. Let's first get a grasp of the sales status.
1660	**혈관**	blood vessel	짠 음식은 혈관 건강에 나빠요. Salty food is bad for blood vessel health.
1661	**혈압**	blood pressure	아버지는 혈압이 높아서 약을 드세요. My father takes medicine because of high blood pressure.
1662	**혈액**	blood	건강 검진에서 혈액 검사를 받았어요. I had a blood test at my health checkup.
1663	**혈액형**	blood type	제 혈액형은 에이형이에요. My blood type is A.
1664	**협동**	cooperation	이 일은 협동이 꼭 필요해요. This work truly requires cooperation.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1665	**협회**	association	작년에 번역가 협회에 가입했어요. I joined the translators' association last year.
1666	**형광등**	fluorescent lamp	방의 형광등이 깜빡거려서 갈았어요. The fluorescent light in my room flickered, so I replaced it.
1667	**형부**	older sister's husband (used by a woman)	형부는 언니와 나이가 같아요. My sister's husband is the same age as her.
1668	**형용사**	adjective	형용사는 상태를 나타내는 말이에요. Adjectives are words that describe states.
1669	**호**	number (of a house, room, unit)	저는 이 건물 삼백 호에 살아요. I live in unit three hundred of this building.
1670	**호소**	appeal, complaint	환자가 심한 통증을 호소했어요. The patient complained of severe pain.
1671	**호우**	heavy rain, downpour	이번 호우로 피해가 컸어요. This heavy rain caused great damage.
1672	**호출**	call, summons, page	갑자기 사장님의 호출을 받았어요. I was suddenly summoned by the boss.
1673	**호칭**	form of address, title	직장에서는 호칭에 신경을 써야 해요. At work you have to be careful about forms of address.
1674	**호칭어**	term of address	한국어는 가족 호칭어가 복잡해요. Korean family terms of address are complicated.
1675	**호프**	beer pub	퇴근 후 호프에서 맥주를 마셨어요. After work we had beer at a pub.
1676	**호화**	luxury	호화 유람선을 타고 여행하고 싶어요. I want to travel on a luxury cruise ship.
1677	**호흡기**	respiratory organs	미세 먼지는 호흡기에 해로워요. Fine dust is harmful to the respiratory system.
1678	**혼**	soul, spirit	장인의 혼이 담긴 작품이에요. It's a work that holds the craftsman's soul.
1679	**혼란**	confusion, chaos	갑작스러운 정전으로 혼란이 생겼어요. A sudden blackout caused confusion.
1680	**혼례**	wedding ceremony	한옥 마을에서 전통 혼례를 봤어요. I saw a traditional wedding in a hanok village.
1681	**혼인**	marriage	결혼식 후에 혼인 신고를 했어요. After the wedding we registered our marriage.
1682	**혼잡**	congestion, crowding	연휴라 고속 도로 혼잡이 심해요. It's a long weekend, so highway congestion is bad.
1683	**혼잣말**	talking to oneself	할아버지가 혼잣말로 중얼거리셨어요. Grandfather mumbled to himself.
1684	**홍색**	red, crimson	그녀는 홍색 치마를 입었어요. She wore a crimson skirt.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1685	**화법**	manner of speaking	그 강사는 화법이 아주 뛰어나요. That lecturer has an excellent way of speaking.
1686	**화산**	volcano	화산 폭발로 비행기가 결항됐어요. Flights were canceled due to a volcanic eruption.
1687	**화상**	burn (injury)	뜨거운 물에 손을 데어 화상을 입었어요. I scalded my hand with hot water and got a burn.
1688	**화장**	cremation	요즘은 매장보다 화장을 많이 해요. These days cremation is more common than burial.
1689	**화초**	flowering plant	베란다에 화초를 심어 키워요. I grow flowering plants on the balcony.
1690	**화학**	chemistry	오늘 화학 시간에 실험을 했어요. We did an experiment in chemistry class today.
1691	**화합**	harmony, unity	지역 주민들이 화합을 이루었어요. The local residents came together in harmony.
1692	**확률**	probability, chance	내일 비가 올 확률이 높아요. There's a high chance of rain tomorrow.
1693	**확정**	confirmation, finalization	여행 일정이 드디어 확정됐어요. The travel schedule was finally confirmed.
1694	**환갑**	sixtieth birthday	아버지가 올해 환갑을 맞으셨어요. My father celebrated his sixtieth birthday this year.
1695	**환기**	ventilation	아침마다 창문을 열어 환기를 해요. Every morning I open the windows to air out the room.
1696	**환절기**	change of seasons	환절기에는 감기에 걸리기 쉬워요. It's easy to catch a cold when the seasons change.
1697	**환희**	joy, delight	우승 순간 선수들은 환희에 찼어요. At the moment of victory, the players were filled with joy.
1698	**활**	bow (weapon)	그는 활을 쏘아 과녁을 맞혔어요. He shot an arrow from his bow and hit the target.
1699	**활성화**	revitalization, activation	정부가 지역 경제 활성화에 힘써요. The government is working to revitalize the local economy.
1700	**활약**	active role, outstanding performance	그 선수의 활약으로 경기에 이겼어요. We won the game thanks to that player's performance.
1701	**황금**	gold	어머니께 황금 팔찌를 선물했어요. I gave my mother a gold bracelet.
1702	**황사**	yellow dust	황사가 심해서 마스크를 썼어요. The yellow dust was bad, so I wore a mask.
1703	**황색**	yellow	황색 신호에는 속도를 줄여야 해요. You should slow down at a yellow light.
1704	**회갑**	sixtieth birthday	어머니의 회갑 잔치를 준비하고 있어요. We're preparing my mother's sixtieth birthday party.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1705	**회갑연**	sixtieth birthday party	삼촌의 회갑연에 친척들이 모였어요. Relatives gathered for my uncle's sixtieth birthday party.
1706	**회상**	recollection, reminiscence	사진을 보며 학창 시절을 회상했어요. Looking at photos, I reminisced about my school days.
1707	**회원국**	member state	한국은 유엔 회원국이에요. Korea is a member state of the UN.
1708	**회의**	doubt, skepticism	요즘 하는 일에 회의를 느껴요. Lately I feel doubtful about the work I do.
1709	**회전**	rotation, revolving	회전 초밥 집에서 점심을 먹었어요. I had lunch at a conveyor-belt sushi restaurant.
1710	**횡단**	crossing	무단 횡단은 정말 위험해요. Jaywalking is really dangerous.
1711	**효**	filial piety	옛날부터 효를 중요하게 여겼어요. Filial piety has been valued since long ago.
1712	**효녀**	devoted daughter	그녀는 동네에서 소문난 효녀예요. She is known in the neighborhood as a devoted daughter.
1713	**효능**	efficacy, benefit	이 차는 피로 회복에 효능이 있어요. This tea is effective for relieving fatigue.
1714	**효율**	efficiency	일의 효율을 높이는 방법을 찾고 있어요. I'm looking for ways to increase work efficiency.
1715	**후기**	latter period, late stage	이 그림은 조선 후기에 그려졌어요. This painting was made in the late Joseon period.
1716	**후손**	descendant	깨끗한 자연을 후손에게 물려줘야 해요. We must pass on clean nature to our descendants.
1717	**후원**	support, sponsorship	기업의 후원으로 행사를 열었어요. We held the event with corporate sponsorship.
1718	**후일**	a later day, the future	결정은 후일로 미루기로 했어요. We decided to put off the decision to a later day.
1719	**후자**	the latter	두 가지 안 중에서 후자를 택했어요. Of the two proposals, I chose the latter.
1720	**훗날**	the future, days to come	훗날 이 순간을 그리워하게 될 거예요. Someday we will miss this moment.
1721	**훼손**	damage, defamation	그는 명예 훼손으로 소송을 냈어요. He filed a lawsuit for defamation.
1722	**휘발유**	gasoline	주유소에서 휘발유를 가득 넣었어요. I filled up with gasoline at the gas station.
1723	**휴게소**	rest area	고속 도로 휴게소에서 간식을 사 먹었어요. We bought snacks at the highway rest area.
1724	**흑색**	black	그는 흑색 정장을 입고 왔어요. He came wearing a black suit.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1725	**흠**	flaw, scratch	새 가구에 흠이 생겨서 속상해요. I'm upset that the new furniture got scratched.
1726	**흡연**	smoking	흡연은 정해진 구역에서만 하세요. Please smoke only in designated areas.
1727	**흥**	fun, excitement, merriment	음악이 나오자 다들 흥이 났어요. When the music started, everyone got into the mood.
1728	**흥행**	box-office success, commercial run	그 영화는 흥행에 크게 성공했어요. That movie was a big box-office success.
1729	**희로애락**	joys and sorrows (of life)	그 소설에는 삶의 희로애락이 담겨 있어요. That novel captures life's joys and sorrows.
1730	**희소식**	good news	합격했다는 희소식을 들었어요. I heard the good news that I passed.
1731	**힌트**	hint	선생님이 문제의 힌트를 주셨어요. The teacher gave us a hint for the problem.

Adverbs 102 words

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1	**가지런히**	neatly, evenly	신발을 가지런히 놓아 주세요. Please line up your shoes neatly.
2	**간간이**	occasionally, now and then	산길에 간간이 사람이 지나가요. People pass along the mountain path now and then.
3	**간절히**	earnestly, eagerly	합격하기를 간절히 바랐어요. I earnestly hoped to pass.
4	**강력히**	strongly, firmly	그는 자기 의견을 강력히 주장했어요. He strongly insisted on his opinion.
5	**그리**	so, that way, like that	알겠어요, 그리 전해 드릴게요. Understood, I'll pass it on that way.
6	**그리하여**	and so, thus	그리하여 두 사람은 행복하게 살았어요. And so the two lived happily.
7	**금세**	in no time, right away	아기가 눕자마자 금세 잠들었어요. The baby fell asleep right after lying down.
8	**까딱**	with a slight movement (nod, wag)	그는 고개만 까딱 숙이고 지나갔어요. He just gave a slight nod and walked past.
9	**깡충깡충**	hop hop, hopping	토끼가 깡충깡충 뛰어갔어요. The rabbit hopped away.
10	**꼬르륵**	growl (of an empty stomach)	수업 중에 배에서 꼬르륵 소리가 났어요. My stomach growled during class.
11	**꼬박**	straight, the whole (time), without a break	시험공부를 하느라 밤을 꼬박 새웠어요. I stayed up the whole night studying for the exam.
12	**꼬박꼬박**	regularly, without fail	월세를 한 번도 안 밀리고 꼬박꼬박 내요. I pay my rent without fail and have never been late.
13	**꼭꼭**	thoroughly, well (chewing)	음식은 꼭꼭 씹어서 천천히 드세요. Chew your food well and eat slowly.
14	**꼼짝없이**	helplessly, with no way out	사기꾼에게 꼼짝없이 당했어요. I was helplessly taken in by a con artist.
15	**꽁꽁**	(frozen) solid	추운 날씨에 강물이 꽁꽁 얼었어요. The river froze solid in the cold weather.
16	**꾸벅꾸벅**	nodding off	지하철에서 꾸벅꾸벅 졸았어요. I kept nodding off on the subway.
17	**나날이**	day by day	한국어 실력이 나날이 늘고 있어요. My Korean is improving day by day.
18	**날로**	day by day, increasingly	그 식당은 날로 번창하고 있어요. That restaurant is thriving more each day.
19	**남몰래**	secretly, without others knowing	그는 오랫동안 남몰래 이웃을 도와 왔어요. He has secretly helped his neighbors for a long time.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
20	**다름없이**	just as, no differently	그는 어제와 다름없이 일찍 일어났어요. He got up early just like yesterday.
21	**단**	only, just (one)	그 영화는 단 한 번 보고 반했어요. I fell for that movie after seeing it only once.
22	**대대로**	for generations	이 집은 대대로 장사를 해 왔어요. This family has run a business for generations.
23	**더없이**	supremely, extremely	오늘은 날씨가 더없이 맑아요. The weather today is perfectly clear.
24	**동동**	stamping (one's feet) impatiently	버스가 안 와서 발을 동동 굴렀어요. The bus didn't come, so I stamped my feet impatiently.
25	**듬뿍**	generously, plentifully	빵에 잼을 듬뿍 발라 먹었어요. I spread plenty of jam on my bread.
26	**딱**	abruptly, completely (stopping)	아기가 엄마를 보자 울음을 딱 그쳤어요. The baby stopped crying abruptly upon seeing its mother.
27	**떡**	wide (open), broadly	너무 놀라서 입이 떡 벌어졌어요. I was so shocked my jaw dropped.
28	**똑**	exactly, just like	딸이 엄마를 똑 닮았어요. The daughter looks exactly like her mother.
29	**똑똑**	knock knock, tapping	누가 창문을 똑똑 두드렸어요. Someone tapped on the window.
30	**뚜렷이**	clearly, distinctly	두 제품의 차이가 뚜렷이 보여요. The difference between the two products is clearly visible.
31	**뚝**	abruptly (stopping)	아이가 엄마를 보자 울음을 뚝 그쳤어요. The child stopped crying abruptly when he saw his mom.
32	**뚝뚝**	drop by drop, dripping	이마에서 땀이 뚝뚝 떨어졌어요. Sweat dripped from my forehead.
33	**마저**	completely, the rest of	남은 밥을 마저 먹고 일어났어요. I finished the rest of my rice and got up.
34	**멍하니**	blankly, absently	그는 창밖을 멍하니 쳐다보고 있었어요. He was staring blankly out the window.
35	**명백히**	clearly, obviously	조사 결과 그의 잘못이 명백히 드러났어요. The investigation clearly revealed his fault.
36	**명확히**	clearly, precisely	자신의 의견을 명확히 말해 주세요. Please state your opinion clearly.
37	**모조리**	entirely, every last one	동생이 과자를 모조리 먹어 버렸어요. My younger sibling ate every last snack.
38	**무심코**	unintentionally, carelessly	무심코 한 말이 친구에게 상처를 줬어요. Something I said carelessly hurt my friend.
39	**밤낮없이**	day and night	그는 밤낮없이 일해서 집을 마련했어요. He worked day and night and was able to buy a house.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
40	**버럭**	suddenly (in anger)	아버지가 버럭 소리를 지르셨어요. My father suddenly shouted in anger.
41	**번번이**	every time	그 시험에 번번이 떨어져서 속상해요. I'm upset because I fail that exam every time.
42	**변함없이**	unchangingly, as always	그는 변함없이 아침마다 운동을 해요. As always, he exercises every morning.
43	**보글보글**	bubbling	된장찌개가 보글보글 끓고 있어요. The soybean paste stew is bubbling.
44	**부쩍**	remarkably, noticeably	요즘 아이 키가 부쩍 컸어요. My child has grown noticeably taller lately.
45	**불행히**	unhappily, unfortunately	그 주인공은 평생 불행히 살았어요. The main character lived unhappily all his life.
46	**뻘뻘**	(sweating) profusely	등산하면서 땀을 뻘뻘 흘렸어요. I sweated profusely while hiking.
47	**살금살금**	stealthily, on tiptoe	고양이가 살금살금 새에게 다가갔어요. The cat crept up on the bird stealthily.
48	**살며시**	gently, softly	그녀가 나를 보고 살며시 웃었어요. She looked at me and smiled softly.
49	**설사**	even if	설사 실패하더라도 후회는 없어요. Even if I fail, I'll have no regrets.
50	**성실히**	diligently, faithfully	맡은 일을 끝까지 성실히 해냈어요. I diligently finished the work I was given.
51	**소홀히**	carelessly, neglectfully	바빠도 건강을 소홀히 하면 안 돼요. Even if you're busy, you shouldn't neglect your health.
52	**속속**	one after another	손님들이 속속 모여들었어요. Guests gathered one after another.
53	**슬슬**	quietly, stealthily; gradually	그는 요즘 나를 슬슬 피하는 것 같아요. He seems to be quietly avoiding me lately.
54	**신속히**	quickly, promptly	불이 나자 소방관들이 신속히 출동했어요. When the fire broke out, firefighters were dispatched quickly.
55	**신중히**	carefully, prudently	중요한 일이니 신중히 생각해 보세요. It's important, so please think it over carefully.
56	**쏙**	(sinking/going in) deeply	며칠 아팠더니 볼이 쏙 들어갔어요. After being sick for a few days, my cheeks became sunken.
57	**쏜살같이**	like an arrow, swiftly	아이가 쏜살같이 엄마에게 뛰어갔어요. The child ran to his mom like a shot.
58	**아장아장**	toddling	아기가 아장아장 걸어왔어요. The baby came toddling over.
59	**어찌**	how, why	그 많은 일을 어찌 혼자 했어요? How did you do all that work alone?

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
60	**엄격히**	strictly	이곳은 흡연을 엄격히 금지해요. Smoking is strictly prohibited here.
61	**엄청**	extremely, tremendously	오늘은 날씨가 엄청 더워요. It's extremely hot today.
62	**엉엉**	(crying) loudly, boo-hoo	아이가 넘어져서 엉엉 울었어요. The child fell and cried loudly.
63	**여러모로**	in many ways	여러모로 도와주셔서 감사해요. Thank you for helping me in so many ways.
64	**여태**	until now, so far	여태 숙제를 안 하고 뭐 했어요? What have you been doing without your homework till now?
65	**온전히**	wholly, intact	오래된 편지를 온전히 보관했어요. I kept the old letters perfectly intact.
66	**우두커니**	blankly, idly	그는 창밖을 우두커니 바라봤어요. He stared blankly out the window.
67	**우르르**	in a rush, in a crowd	종이 울리자 학생들이 우르르 나갔어요. When the bell rang, the students rushed out.
68	**유심히**	attentively, carefully	그림을 유심히 들여다봤어요. I looked closely at the painting.
69	**으레**	as usual, customarily	그는 퇴근하면 으레 운동을 해요. He always works out after work, as usual.
70	**의외로**	unexpectedly, surprisingly	시험이 의외로 쉬웠어요. The exam was surprisingly easy.
71	**이루**	(cannot) fully, possibly	그때의 기쁨은 이루 말할 수 없어요. I can't fully describe the joy I felt then.
72	**이어서**	next, subsequently	회의가 끝나고 이어서 식사를 했어요. The meeting ended, and then we went on to have a meal.
73	**잠자코**	silently, without a word	그는 잠자코 내 이야기를 들었어요. He listened to my story without a word.
74	**적절히**	appropriately, properly	시간을 적절히 나눠서 쓰세요. Divide your time appropriately.
75	**정**	really, if one truly must	정 힘들면 내일 해도 돼요. If it's really hard, you can do it tomorrow.
76	**정성껏**	with all one's heart, devotedly	어머니를 위해 정성껏 요리했어요. I cooked with all my heart for my mother.
77	**제멋대로**	as one pleases, willfully	동생이 제멋대로 굴어서 속상해요. I'm upset because my younger brother acts selfishly.
78	**줄줄이**	one after another, in a row	회의가 줄줄이 이어져서 바빠요. I'm busy because meetings keep coming one after another.
79	**쯧쯧**	tsk tsk	할머니가 혀를 쯧쯧 차셨어요. Grandma clicked her tongue, tsk tsk.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
80	**차근차근**	step by step, methodically	처음부터 차근차근 설명해 주세요. Please explain it step by step from the beginning.
81	**차분히**	calmly	선생님이 차분히 설명해 주셨어요. The teacher explained it calmly.
82	**찰칵**	click (camera sound)	찰칵 소리와 함께 사진이 찍혔어요. The photo was taken with a click.
83	**척척**	readily, promptly	아이가 질문에 척척 대답했어요. The child answered the questions readily.
84	**툭**	with a thud, plop	나뭇가지에서 사과가 툭 떨어졌어요. An apple fell from the branch with a plop.
85	**툭툭**	popping, bursting one after another	가을이 되자 밤송이가 툭툭 터졌어요. When autumn came, the chestnut burrs burst open one after another.
86	**툭하면**	at the slightest thing, all too often	두 형제는 툭하면 다퉈요. The two brothers argue at the drop of a hat.
87	**퉁퉁**	puffily (badly swollen)	밤새 울어서 눈이 퉁퉁 부었어요. I cried all night and my eyes got puffy.
88	**펑**	bang, pop	풍선이 펑 하고 터졌어요. The balloon burst with a bang.
89	**편안히**	comfortably, at ease	오늘은 집에서 편안히 쉬세요. Please rest comfortably at home today.
90	**푹푹**	thoroughly (boiled, cooked)	감자를 푹푹 삶아서 먹었어요. I boiled the potatoes thoroughly and ate them.
91	**핑**	dizzily (spinning)	일어나자마자 머리가 핑 돌았어요. As soon as I stood up, my head spun.
92	**하마터면**	nearly, almost	하마터면 기차를 놓칠 뻔했어요. I almost missed the train.
93	**하여간**	anyway, in any case	하여간 내일 다시 이야기해요. Anyway, let's talk again tomorrow.
94	**하필**	of all (things, times)	하필 소풍 날에 비가 왔어요. Of all days, it rained on the picnic day.
95	**한발**	a step (ahead)	그 회사는 경쟁사보다 한발 앞섰어요. That company is a step ahead of its competitors.
96	**홀로**	alone	그는 낯선 도시에서 홀로 지내요. He lives alone in an unfamiliar city.
97	**환히**	brightly	보름달이 밤길을 환히 비췄어요. The full moon brightly lit the road at night.
98	**훌쩍**	well beyond, far past	모임이 자정을 훌쩍 넘겨서 끝났어요. The gathering ended well past midnight.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
99	**훤히**	clearly, in full view	언덕에 오르니 마을이 훤히 보여요. From the top of the hill, the village is in full view.
100	**훨훨**	freely, flutteringly (flying)	새들이 하늘로 훨훨 날아갔어요. The birds flew freely up into the sky.
101	**휙**	abruptly, with a quick turn	그는 화가 나서 고개를 휙 돌렸어요. He got angry and abruptly turned his head away.
102	**흠뻑**	thoroughly (soaked)	소나기를 만나 옷이 흠뻑 젖었어요. I got caught in a shower and my clothes were soaked.

Others 132 words

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1	**-가** suffix	(suffix) street, district	이 동네는 조용한 주택가예요. This neighborhood is a quiet residential area.
2	**-가** suffix	(suffix) price	그 그림은 최고가에 팔렸어요. That painting sold at the highest price.
3	**가부장적** determiner	patriarchal	아버지는 가부장적인 분이셨어요. My father was a patriarchal man.
4	**감상적** determiner	sentimental	가을에는 감상적인 노래가 좋아요. I like sentimental songs in autumn.
5	**감성적** determiner	emotional, sensitive	그녀는 감성적인 글을 잘 써요. She writes emotional pieces well.
6	**감정적** determiner	emotional	감정적으로 대응하지 마세요. Don't respond emotionally.
7	**갖은** determiner	all kinds of, every	갖은 방법을 다 써 봤어요. I tried every possible method.
8	**개방적** determiner	open, open-minded	우리 부모님은 개방적인 편이에요. My parents are fairly open-minded.
9	**결정적** determiner	decisive, crucial	경찰이 결정적인 증거를 찾았어요. The police found decisive evidence.
10	**-경** suffix	(suffix) around, about (a time)	아홉 시경에 도착할 거예요. I'll arrive around nine o'clock.
11	**경쟁적** determiner	competitive	두 회사는 경쟁적으로 가격을 내렸어요. The two companies competitively cut their prices.
12	**-계** suffix	(suffix) field, world, circles	그는 교육계에서 존경받는 인물이에요. He is a respected figure in education.
13	**계획적** determiner	planned, deliberate	그는 돈을 계획적으로 써요. He spends money in a planned way.
14	**고** determiner	the late (deceased)	고 김 선생님을 기리는 행사가 열렸어요. An event was held in memory of the late Mr. Kim.
15	**고-** suffix	(prefix) high	이 제품은 고품질로 유명해요. This product is famous for its high quality.
16	**공식적** determiner	official	회사가 신제품을 공식적으로 발표했어요. The company officially announced its new product.
17	**공통적** determiner	common, shared	두 사람은 공통적인 취미가 있어요. The two of them have a hobby in common.
18	**-과** suffix	(suffix) department, section	서류는 인사과에 내면 돼요. You can submit the documents to the personnel department.
19	**-관** suffix	(suffix) official, officer	경찰관이 길을 친절하게 안내해 주었어요. A police officer kindly showed me the way.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
20	**교육적** determiner	educational	이 만화는 교육적 가치가 높아요. This comic has high educational value.
21	**교훈적** determiner	instructive, moralistic	할머니는 교훈적 옛이야기를 들려주셨어요. Grandma told me an instructive old tale.
22	**-국** suffix	(suffix) bureau, office	자세한 내용은 사무국에 문의하세요. Please contact the secretariat for details.
23	**-국** suffix	(suffix) country, nation	그 기구의 가입국이 점점 늘고 있어요. The organization's member countries are increasing.
24	**권위적** determiner	authoritarian	부장님의 권위적 태도가 불편해요. The manager's authoritarian attitude makes me uncomfortable.
25	**그래야** contraction	only then (short for 그리하여야)	꾸준히 해야 해요, 그래야 실력이 늘어요. You have to keep at it; only then will you improve.
26	**극-** suffix	(prefix) extreme(ly)	그 의견에 반대한 사람은 극소수였어요. Only a tiny minority opposed that opinion.
27	**극단적** determiner	extreme	그 사람은 늘 극단적 주장을 해요. That person always makes extreme claims.
28	**-기** suffix	(suffix) period, stage	그는 십 대에 긴 방황기를 겪었어요. He went through a long period of wandering in his teens.
29	**-께** suffix	(suffix) around, about (a time or place)	이달 말께 결과가 나올 거예요. The results will come out around the end of this month.
30	**-꼴** suffix	(suffix) at the rate of, about	열 명에 한 명꼴로 안경을 써요. About one in ten people wears glasses.
31	**-꾼** suffix	(suffix) person who does or is good at something	그분은 판소리를 하는 유명한 소리꾼이에요. He is a famous pansori singer.
32	**-끼리** suffix	(suffix) among, just between (a group)	오늘은 우리끼리 조용히 밥 먹어요. Let's have a quiet meal just among ourselves today.
33	**낙관적** determiner	optimistic	그는 어떤 일이든 낙관적으로 봐요. He views everything optimistically.
34	**낙천적** determiner	optimistic, easygoing	언니는 성격이 아주 낙천적이에요. My older sister has a very optimistic personality.
35	**-난** suffix	(suffix) shortage, difficulty, crisis	경제난으로 문을 닫는 가게가 많아요. Many shops are closing due to economic hardship.
36	**낭만적** determiner	romantic	촛불을 켜니까 낭만적인 분위기가 났어요. Lighting candles created a romantic atmosphere.
37	**넉** determiner	four (before certain units)	여행 준비에 넉 달이 걸렸어요. It took four months to prepare for the trip.
38	**-네** suffix	(suffix) group of, folks	여인네들이 우물가에 모여 있었어요. The women were gathered by the well.
39	**-녀** suffix	(suffix) woman, girl	형이 약혼녀를 가족에게 소개했어요. My brother introduced his fiancée to the family.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
40	**능동적** determiner	active, proactive	일을 배울 때는 능동적인 태도가 중요해요. When learning a job, a proactive attitude is important.
41	**다-** suffix	(prefix) multi-, many	그 배우는 다방면에 재능이 있어요. That actor is talented in many fields.
42	**-단** suffix	(suffix) group, troupe	언니는 시립 무용단에서 활동해요. My sister performs with the city dance troupe.
43	**대략적** determiner	rough, approximate	회의 내용을 대략적으로 정리했어요. I roughly summarized the meeting.
44	**대조적** determiner	contrasting	두 사람은 성격이 대조적이에요. The two have contrasting personalities.
45	**대졸** contraction	college graduate	이 일은 대졸 이상만 지원할 수 있어요. Only college graduates or higher can apply for this job.
46	**대중적** determiner	popular, for the general public	이 음식은 맛이 대중적이라 누구나 좋아해요. This food has a broadly appealing taste, so everyone likes it.
47	**독립적** determiner	independent	그 아이는 어릴 때부터 독립적이었어요. That child has been independent since a young age.
48	**독창적** determiner	creative, original	그의 작품은 정말 독창적이에요. His work is truly original.
49	**-로** suffix	(suffix) -road, -way	비행기가 활주로를 천천히 달렸어요. The plane moved slowly along the runway.
50	**-론** suffix	(suffix) -theory, study of	대학에서 경제론 수업을 들었어요. I took a class on economic theory in college.
51	**-류** suffix	(suffix) -kind, -type	금속류는 따로 모아서 버려야 해요. Metal items must be collected and thrown away separately.
52	**매** determiner	every, each	그 선수는 매 경기 골을 넣었어요. That player scored a goal in every game.
53	**매력적** determiner	attractive, charming	그 배우는 매력적인 목소리를 가졌어요. That actor has an attractive voice.
54	**미적** determiner	aesthetic	그 디자이너는 미적 감각이 뛰어나요. That designer has an excellent aesthetic sense.
55	**-발** suffix	(suffix) departing from	인천발 파리행 비행기가 한 시간 늦어졌어요. The flight from Incheon to Paris was delayed by an hour.
56	**-법** suffix	(suffix) -method, way of	인터넷에서 잡채 요리법을 찾아봤어요. I looked up a japchae recipe online.
57	**보수적** determiner	conservative	할아버지는 생각이 좀 보수적이세요. My grandfather's way of thinking is a bit conservative.
58	**보편적** determiner	universal, general	그건 아주 보편적인 생각이에요. That is a very common way of thinking.
59	**본** determiner	this, the (present)	본 행사는 무료로 진행돼요. This event is free of charge.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
60	**본격적** determiner	full-scale, in earnest	다음 주부터 본격적인 장마가 시작돼요. The rainy season begins in earnest next week.
61	**본질적** determiner	essential, fundamental	두 의견은 본질적인 차이가 없어요. There's no essential difference between the two opinions.
62	**부-** suffix	(prefix) vice-, deputy	동생이 반에서 부반장이 됐어요. My younger sibling became vice class president.
63	**-부** suffix	(suffix) part, section	도시 중심부에 큰 공원이 있어요. There's a big park in the center of the city.
64	**-분** suffix	(suffix) portion, amount	추가분은 다음 주에 보내 드릴게요. I'll send the additional portion next week.
65	**비관적** determiner	pessimistic	너무 비관적으로 생각하지 마세요. Don't think so pessimistically.
66	**비유적** determiner	figurative, metaphorical	이 시에는 비유적인 표현이 많아요. This poem has many figurative expressions.
67	**사무적** determiner	businesslike, impersonal	직원이 사무적인 말투로 대답했어요. The employee answered in a businesslike tone.
68	**-산** suffix	(suffix) made in, produced in	이 소고기는 국내산이에요. This beef is domestically produced.
69	**-상** suffix	(suffix) in terms of, -wise	이 계획은 사실상 불가능해요. This plan is practically impossible.
70	**상업적** determiner	commercial	이 사진은 상업적으로 쓸 수 없어요. This photo can't be used commercially.
71	**생-** suffix	(prefix) raw, fresh	저는 생고기를 잘 못 먹어요. I can't really eat raw meat.
72	**-석** suffix	(suffix) seat	공연장 관람석이 꽉 찼어요. The audience seats at the venue were full.
73	**석** determiner	three	이사 온 지 벌써 석 달이 지났어요. It's already been three months since I moved here.
74	**선천적** determiner	innate, congenital	그는 음악에 선천적 감각이 있어요. He has an innate sense for music.
75	**성적** determiner	sexual	직장 내 성적 괴롭힘은 범죄예요. Sexual harassment in the workplace is a crime.
76	**수-** suffix	(prefix) several, many	그 영상은 수백만 명이 봤어요. Millions of people watched that video.
77	**습관적** determiner	habitual	그는 습관적 거짓말 때문에 신뢰를 잃었어요. He lost trust because of his habitual lying.
78	**시각적** determiner	visual	이 광고는 시각적 효과가 뛰어나요. This ad has excellent visual effects.
79	**시간적** determiner	temporal, in terms of time	지금은 시간적 여유가 별로 없어요. I don't have much time to spare right now.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
80	**-식** suffix	(suffix) -style, method	할머니 댁을 현대식으로 고쳤어요. We remodeled grandma's house in a modern style.
81	**-실** suffix	(suffix) room	회의는 삼 층 회의실에서 해요. The meeting is in the conference room on the third floor.
82	**안정적** determiner	stable	그는 안정적인 직장을 원해요. He wants a stable job.
83	**-액** suffix	(suffix) amount, sum	올해 수출액이 크게 늘었어요. Export value rose sharply this year.
84	**-어치** suffix	(suffix) worth	만 원어치 과일을 샀어요. I bought ten thousand won worth of fruit.
85	**-업** suffix	(suffix) industry, business	삼촌은 건설업에 종사해요. My uncle works in the construction industry.
86	**예외적** determiner	exceptional	이번에만 예외적으로 허락해 줄게요. I'll allow it as an exception just this once.
87	**외향적** determiner	extroverted	동생은 외향적이라 친구가 많아요. My sibling is outgoing and has many friends.
88	**운명적** determiner	fateful, destined	두 사람은 운명적으로 다시 만났어요. The two met again as if by fate.
89	**이론적** determiner	theoretical	이론적 설명보다 실습이 더 중요해요. Practice is more important than theoretical explanation.
90	**이성적** determiner	rational	화가 나도 이성적으로 판단해야 해요. Even when angry, you should judge rationally.
91	**일방적** determiner	one-sided, unilateral	회사가 일방적으로 계약을 끊었어요. The company terminated the contract unilaterally.
92	**자극적** determiner	stimulating, provocative	위가 안 좋으면 자극적인 음식은 피하세요. If your stomach is weak, avoid spicy or strong food.
93	**자네** pronoun	you (to a friend or junior)	부장님이 저를 자네라고 부르셨어요. The department head addressed me as jane.
94	**-작** suffix	(suffix) work, piece	이 소설이 그 작가의 대표작이에요. This novel is that author's representative work.
95	**-장** suffix	(suffix) head, chief	우리 학교 교장 선생님은 친절하세요. Our school principal is kind.
96	**-장** suffix	(suffix) book, notebook	단어장에 새 단어를 적었어요. I wrote new words in my vocabulary notebook.
97	**-장** suffix	(suffix) funeral	할아버지 장례는 삼일장으로 치렀어요. My grandfather's funeral was held over three days.
98	**재정적** determiner	financial	부모님께 재정적 도움을 받았어요. I received financial help from my parents.
99	**저런** interjection	oh dear, my goodness	저런, 많이 다쳤어요? Oh dear, are you badly hurt?

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
100	**-전** suffix	(suffix) exhibition	주말에 미술관 사진전을 보러 갔어요. On the weekend I went to see a photo exhibition at the gallery.
101	**전적** determiner	entire, total	이번 일은 전적으로 제 책임이에요. This matter is entirely my responsibility.
102	**전형적** determiner	typical	그는 전형적인 모범생이에요. He is a typical model student.
103	**-제** suffix	(suffix) -system	관료제는 절차가 복잡할 때가 많아요. Bureaucracy often has complicated procedures.
104	**-제** suffix	(suffix) made in -	이 화장품은 한국제라서 인기가 많아요. This cosmetic is popular because it's made in Korea.
105	**주도적** determiner	leading, proactive	그녀가 이번 일에서 주도적 역할을 맡았어요. She took a leading role in this project.
106	**중립적** determiner	neutral	기자는 중립적 태도를 지켜야 해요. Reporters should keep a neutral stance.
107	**-증** suffix	(suffix) -symptom, condition	겨울이면 가려움증이 심해져요. My itchiness gets worse in winter.
108	**-지** suffix	(suffix) -paper	선물을 예쁜 포장지로 쌌어요. I wrapped the gift in pretty wrapping paper.
109	**-지** suffix	(suffix) -magazine, publication	매주 경제 주간지를 읽어요. I read an economic weekly every week.
110	**지속적** determiner	continuous, ongoing	환자에게는 지속적 관리가 필요해요. Patients need ongoing care.
111	**직선적** determiner	straightforward, blunt	직선적인 성격이라 오해를 자주 받아요. I'm often misunderstood because of my blunt personality.
112	**질적** determiner	qualitative	교육의 질적 향상이 필요해요. A qualitative improvement in education is needed.
113	**집단적** determiner	collective	노동자들이 집단적 행동에 나섰어요. The workers took collective action.
114	**참-** suffix	(prefix) true, genuine	부모님의 참사랑을 이제 알겠어요. Now I understand my parents' true love.
115	**창의적** determiner	creative	회의에서 창의적인 아이디어가 나왔어요. Creative ideas came out at the meeting.
116	**창조적** determiner	creative, originative	그 화가는 창조적인 작품을 남겼어요. That painter left behind creative works.
117	**-책** suffix	(suffix) -measure, -plan	회의에서 좋은 해결책을 찾았어요. We found a good solution at the meeting.
118	**철학적** determiner	philosophical	아이가 가끔 철학적인 질문을 해요. My child sometimes asks philosophical questions.
119	**-체** suffix	(suffix) body, organization	이 지역에는 기업체가 많이 있어요. There are many businesses in this area.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
120	**체계적** determiner	systematic	자료를 체계적으로 정리해야 해요. You need to organize the materials systematically.
121	**총-** suffix	(prefix) general, chief, total	그는 이번 공연의 총감독을 맡았어요. He served as general director of this performance.
122	**최-** suffix	(prefix) most, -est	그 영화가 최우수 작품상을 받았어요. That film won the best picture award.
123	**-층** suffix	(suffix) class, group, layer	중산층이 점점 줄어들고 있어요. The middle class is gradually shrinking.
124	**폭력적** determiner	violent	폭력적인 장면이 많은 영화는 안 봐요. I don't watch movies with many violent scenes.
125	**폭발적** determiner	explosive (sudden and great)	그 노래는 나오자마자 폭발적으로 인기를 끌었어요. That song became explosively popular as soon as it came out.
126	**-하** suffix	(suffix) under (a condition)	선생님의 지도하에 실험을 했어요. We did the experiment under the teacher's guidance.
127	**-형** suffix	(suffix) -type, -shaped	그녀는 얼굴이 갸름한 계란형이에요. She has a slim, oval-shaped face.
128	**형식적** determiner	formal, perfunctory	형식적인 인사는 필요 없어요. There's no need for perfunctory greetings.
129	**-호** suffix	(suffix) used in names of ships, trains, etc.	타이타닉호는 빙산과 부딪쳤어요. The Titanic struck an iceberg.
130	**-화** suffix	(suffix) shoes	편한 운동화를 신고 산책했어요. I went for a walk in comfortable sneakers.
131	**-회** suffix	(suffix) meeting, party	떠나는 동료를 위해 환송회를 열었어요. We held a farewell party for a departing colleague.
132	**획일적** determiner	uniform, standardized	획일적인 교육은 창의력을 막아요. Uniform education stifles creativity.

Word list and levels: National Institute of Korean Language, 2017 International Standard Curriculum for Korean study (stage 4), used under KOGL Type 1. Meanings, examples and audio: Korean Grammar Map.
Listen to every example with native-speaker audio: koreangrammarmap.com/topik-5-vocabulary/