Korean Grammar Map

TOPIK 6 Vocabulary

All 2,580 Level 6 words · meanings, example sentences and translations

Verbs 311 | Adjectives 252 | Nouns 1728 | Adverbs 157 | Others 132

Verbs 311 words

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1	**가누다**	to hold (one's body) steady	너무 어지러워서 몸을 가누기 힘들었어요. I was so dizzy that I could hardly stay on my feet.
2	**가다듬다**	to compose (oneself), collect	발표 전에 숨을 고르며 마음을 가다듬었어요. Before the presentation, I caught my breath and composed myself.
3	**가라앉히다**	to let settle, sink	물을 그대로 두어 흙을 가라앉혔어요. I let the water stand so the dirt would settle.
4	**가려내다**	to sort out, pick out	상한 사과를 하나씩 가려냈어요. I picked out the rotten apples one by one.
5	**가로지르다**	to cut across	고양이가 마당을 가로질러 달려갔어요. A cat ran across the yard.
6	**가로채다**	to snatch, steal	동료가 내 아이디어를 가로챘어요. A coworker stole my idea.
7	**가하다**	to apply, exert	상처 부위에 압력을 가해 피를 멈췄어요. I applied pressure to the wound to stop the bleeding.
8	**간과하다**	to overlook	작은 실수라도 간과하면 안 돼요. You shouldn't overlook even a small mistake.
9	**감돌다**	to hang in the air, linger	회의실에 묘한 긴장감이 감돌았어요. A strange tension hung in the meeting room.
10	**감하다**	to reduce, deduct	지각한 날만큼 수당을 감했어요. They deducted from the allowance for each day I was late.
11	**거듭나다**	to be reborn, transform	이 동네는 관광 명소로 거듭났어요. This neighborhood was reborn as a tourist attraction.
12	**거르다**	to filter, strain	육수를 체에 걸러서 맑게 만들었어요. I strained the broth through a sieve to make it clear.
13	**거르다**	to skip (a meal, turn)	바빠서 점심을 거르는 날이 많아요. I often skip lunch because I'm busy.
14	**거스르다**	to go against, defy	시대의 흐름을 거스르기는 어려워요. It's hard to go against the tide of the times.
15	**거슬리다**	to bother, grate on	옆 사람의 휴대폰 소리가 귀에 거슬렸어요. The phone sounds of the person next to me grated on my ears.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
16	**걷잡다**	to control, check (usually negative)	불길이 걷잡을 수 없이 번졌어요. The fire spread out of control.
17	**걸려들다**	to get caught, fall into	많은 사람이 그 사기 수법에 걸려들었어요. Many people fell for that scam.
18	**걸터앉다**	to sit on the edge (of)	아이가 담장에 걸터앉아 노래를 불렀어요. A child sat on the edge of the wall singing.
19	**게을리하다**	to neglect	공부를 게을리하더니 성적이 떨어졌어요. He neglected his studies, and his grades dropped.
20	**겨누다**	to aim (at)	사냥꾼이 사슴을 향해 활을 겨눴어요. The hunter aimed his bow at the deer.
21	**겨루다**	to compete, vie	두 선수가 결승에서 실력을 겨뤘어요. The two athletes competed against each other in the final.
22	**견주다**	to compare, match	그의 요리 솜씨는 전문가와 견줄 만해요. His cooking skills are comparable to a professional's.
23	**결정짓다**	to determine, decide	마지막 일 분이 경기의 승패를 결정지었어요. The last minute decided the outcome of the game.
24	**곁들이다**	to serve with, add as a side	스테이크에 구운 채소를 곁들였어요. I served the steak with roasted vegetables.
25	**고다**	to boil down, simmer long	소뼈를 하루 종일 고아서 국물을 냈어요. I simmered beef bones all day to make broth.
26	**고사하다**	to say nothing of, let alone	저축은 고사하고 생활비도 부족해요. Never mind savings, I don't even have enough for living expenses.
27	**곤두세우다**	to strain (one's nerves), to make stand on end	시험 결과를 기다리며 신경을 곤두세웠어요. I was on edge waiting for the exam results.
28	**곪다**	to fester	상처를 내버려 두었더니 곪았어요. I left the wound alone and it festered.
29	**구기다**	to crumple, to wrinkle	화가 나서 편지를 구겨 버렸어요. I was angry and crumpled up the letter.
30	**구불구불하다**	to be winding	산길이 구불구불해서 운전이 힘들었어요. The mountain road was winding, so driving was hard.
31	**굴다**	to act, to behave (in a certain way)	동생이 자꾸 귀찮게 굴어서 화가 났어요. My little brother kept bothering me, so I got angry.
32	**굴리다**	to roll	아이들이 눈을 굴려 눈사람을 만들었어요. The children rolled snow to make a snowman.
33	**굶주리다**	to starve	전쟁 중에 많은 사람이 굶주렸어요. Many people starved during the war.
34	**그릇되다**	to be wrong, to be mistaken	그릇된 생각은 빨리 고치는 게 좋아요. It's best to correct mistaken ideas quickly.
35	**기리다**	to honor, to commemorate	사람들이 그의 업적을 기리기 위해 모였어요. People gathered to honor his achievements.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
36	**기어가다**	to crawl	아기가 엄마 쪽으로 기어갔어요. The baby crawled toward its mother.
37	**기어들다**	to crawl into, to creep in	고양이가 침대 밑으로 기어들었어요. The cat crawled under the bed.
38	**기어오르다**	to climb up, to crawl up	아이가 담장 위로 기어올랐어요. The child climbed up onto the wall.
39	**기웃거리다**	to peek around	누가 창문 밖에서 기웃거려요. Someone is peeking in from outside the window.
40	**기인하다**	to be caused by, stem from	사고는 운전자의 부주의에 기인했어요. The accident was caused by the driver's carelessness.
41	**길들이다**	to tame, train	강아지를 길들이는 데 오래 걸렸어요. It took a long time to train the puppy.
42	**깃들다**	to dwell in, be imbued with	이 그림에는 작가의 영혼이 깃들어 있어요. The artist's soul dwells in this painting.
43	**까무러치다**	to faint, pass out	깜짝 놀라서 까무러칠 뻔했어요. I was so startled I nearly passed out.
44	**깨우치다**	to realize, come to understand	실패를 통해 큰 교훈을 깨우쳤어요. I learned a big lesson through failure.
45	**꺼리다**	to be reluctant, avoid	그는 사진 찍히는 것을 꺼려요. He is reluctant to have his photo taken.
46	**껴입다**	to wear in layers	추워서 옷을 여러 겹 껴입었어요. It was cold, so I wore several layers.
47	**꼬이다**	to get tangled, go wrong	처음부터 일이 자꾸 꼬였어요. Things kept going wrong from the start.
48	**꼬집다**	to pinch	할머니가 제 볼을 살짝 꼬집으셨어요. Grandma gently pinched my cheek.
49	**꾀하다**	to plan, seek, attempt	회사는 조직의 변화를 꾀하고 있어요. The company is seeking organizational change.
50	**꿈틀거리다**	to wriggle, squirm	비 온 뒤에 지렁이가 꿈틀거려요. After the rain, earthworms are wriggling.
51	**꿰다**	to thread	바늘에 실을 꿰는 게 어려워요. Threading a needle is difficult.
52	**꿰뚫다**	to pierce through	화살이 과녁을 정확히 꿰뚫었어요. The arrow pierced the target precisely.
53	**뀌다**	to break wind, fart	엘리베이터에서 누가 방귀를 뀌었어요. Someone farted in the elevator.
54	**끌려가다**	to be dragged away	도둑이 경찰서로 끌려갔어요. The thief was dragged to the police station.
55	**끓어오르다**	to boil up	냄비의 물이 금방 끓어올랐어요. The water in the pot boiled up quickly.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
56	**끼얹다**	to pour over, splash	더워서 몸에 찬물을 끼얹었어요. It was hot, so I splashed cold water on myself.
57	**나부끼다**	to flutter, wave	바람에 깃발이 나부끼고 있어요. The flag is fluttering in the wind.
58	**날뛰다**	to run wild, rampage	놀란 말이 사납게 날뛰었어요. The frightened horse ran wild.
59	**내걸다**	to hang out, put up	가게 앞에 새 간판을 내걸었어요. We put up a new sign in front of the shop.
60	**내던지다**	to throw out, fling	화가 나서 가방을 밖으로 내던졌어요. I was angry and flung the bag outside.
61	**내려서다**	to step down	차에서 내려서자 찬바람이 불었어요. As I stepped down from the car, a cold wind blew.
62	**내몰다**	to drive out	주인이 고양이를 밖으로 내몰았어요. The owner drove the cat outside.
63	**내몰리다**	to be driven out	세입자들이 거리로 내몰렸어요. The tenants were driven out onto the street.
64	**내뿜다**	to spout, emit	분수가 시원하게 물을 내뿜어요. The fountain spouts water refreshingly.
65	**내젓다**	to wave (one's hand), shake	그는 손을 내저으며 거절했어요. He waved his hand and refused.
66	**내치다**	to drive away, cast out	왕은 충신을 궁궐 밖으로 내쳤어요. The king cast his loyal retainer out of the palace.
67	**내키다**	to feel like (doing)	오늘은 외출할 마음이 내키지 않아요. I don't feel like going out today.
68	**널리다**	to be hung out (to dry)	마당에 빨래가 널려 있어요. Laundry is hung out in the yard.
69	**넘나들다**	to cross back and forth	철새는 국경을 자유롭게 넘나들어요. Migratory birds cross borders freely.
70	**넘보다**	to peer over (into)	아이가 담 너머로 마당 안을 넘봤어요. The child peered over the wall into the yard.
71	**노리다**	to aim at	우리 팀은 올해 우승을 노려요. Our team is aiming for the championship this year.
72	**노하다**	to become angry	할아버지께서 크게 노하셨어요. Grandfather became very angry.
73	**녹슬다**	to rust	오래된 자전거가 녹슬었어요. The old bicycle has rusted.
74	**녹아내리다**	to melt down	햇볕에 고드름이 녹아내렸어요. The icicles melted in the sunlight.
75	**논하다**	to discuss, debate	밤새도록 친구와 인생을 논했어요. I discussed life with a friend all night.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
76	**누비다**	to quilt	어머니가 솜을 넣어 이불을 누비셨어요. My mother quilted a blanket with cotton batting.
77	**눈여겨보다**	to watch closely	선생님이 그 학생을 눈여겨보셨어요. The teacher kept a close eye on that student.
78	**늘어뜨리다**	to let hang down	그녀는 긴 머리를 늘어뜨렸어요. She let her long hair hang down.
79	**다그치다**	to press, grill (someone)	아빠가 내 잘못을 다그쳐 물었어요. My dad pressed me about my mistake.
80	**다지다**	to firm up, pack down	집을 짓기 전에 땅을 단단히 다졌어요. We packed down the ground before building the house.
81	**달구다**	to heat (up)	프라이팬을 충분히 달군 후에 볶아요. Heat the frying pan well before stir-frying.
82	**달라붙다**	to stick to, cling	옷에 껌이 달라붙었어요. Gum stuck to my clothes.
83	**달아오르다**	to get heated	불 위의 냄비가 금세 달아올랐어요. The pot on the fire quickly got hot.
84	**대들다**	to talk back, defy	어른에게 대드는 것은 예의가 아니에요. Talking back to elders is rude.
85	**댕기다**	to light, kindle	성냥으로 장작에 불을 댕겼어요. I lit the firewood with a match.
86	**더듬다**	to grope, feel for	어둠 속에서 벽을 더듬어 스위치를 찾았어요. I groped along the wall in the dark for the switch.
87	**덜렁대다**	to be careless, scatterbrained	덜렁대다가 휴대폰을 또 잃어버렸어요. Being careless, I lost my phone again.
88	**덤벼들다**	to pounce on, lunge at	개가 낯선 사람에게 덤벼들었어요. The dog lunged at the stranger.
89	**덤비다**	to take on, challenge	동생이 형에게 겁 없이 덤볐어요. The younger brother fearlessly took on his older brother.
90	**덥히다**	to heat up, to warm	차가운 우유를 살짝 덥혀서 마셨어요. I warmed the cold milk a little and drank it.
91	**덩달다**	to follow suit, to join in	친구가 웃자 저도 덩달아 웃었어요. When my friend laughed, I laughed along too.
92	**덮치다**	to strike, to befall	갑작스러운 불행이 그 가족을 덮쳤어요. A sudden misfortune struck that family.
93	**도맡다**	to take full charge of	그는 집안일을 혼자 도맡아 했어요. He took on all the housework by himself.
94	**돌아다보다**	to look back	누가 부르는 것 같아서 뒤를 돌아다봤어요. I looked back because it seemed someone was calling me.
95	**되뇌다**	to repeat (to oneself)	할머니는 그 이름을 입버릇처럼 되뇌셨어요. Grandma kept repeating that name like a habit.

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96	**되새기다**	to reflect on, to mull over	선생님의 말씀을 마음속으로 되새겼어요. I reflected on my teacher's words in my heart.
97	**둘러앉다**	to sit around (in a circle)	가족이 밥상에 둘러앉아 저녁을 먹었어요. The family sat around the table and ate dinner.
98	**뒤덮이다**	to be covered all over	밤새 내린 눈으로 마을이 하얗게 뒤덮였어요. The village was covered in white from the snow overnight.
99	**뒤돌아보다**	to look back, to turn around	이름을 부르자 그녀가 휙 뒤돌아봤어요. When I called her name, she quickly turned around.
100	**뒤바뀌다**	to be reversed, to be switched	발표 순서가 갑자기 뒤바뀌었어요. The presentation order was suddenly switched.
101	**뒤섞이다**	to be mixed up	서랍 속에 여러 물건이 뒤섞여 있어요. Various things are mixed up in the drawer.
102	**뒤엉키다**	to get tangled, to be jammed	사거리에서 차들이 뒤엉켜 꼼짝도 못 했어요. Cars got tangled up at the intersection and couldn't move.
103	**뒤적이다**	to rummage, to fumble through	열쇠를 찾으려고 주머니를 뒤적였어요. I rummaged through my pocket to find the key.
104	**뒤쫓다**	to chase, to pursue	경찰이 도망가는 범인을 뒤쫓았어요. The police chased the fleeing criminal.
105	**뒤틀리다**	to be twisted, to be contorted	오래 앉아 있었더니 몸이 뒤틀리는 것 같아요. After sitting for so long, my body feels all twisted.
106	**뒹굴다**	to roll around	아이들이 진흙탕을 뒹굴며 신나게 놀았어요. The kids rolled around in the mud and had fun.
107	**드러눕다**	to lie down, to sprawl	집에 오자마자 바닥에 드러누웠어요. As soon as I got home, I sprawled out on the floor.
108	**드리우다**	to hang down	창문에 두꺼운 커튼이 드리워져 있어요. Thick curtains are hanging over the window.
109	**들끓다**	to teem, to swarm	여름이 되자 부엌이 벌레로 들끓었어요. When summer came, the kitchen was swarming with bugs.
110	**들뜨다**	to be excited, to be restless	여행 전날이라 들뜬 기분에 잠이 안 와요. It's the night before my trip, so I'm too excited to sleep.
111	**들락날락하다**	to keep going in and out	아이가 하루 종일 방을 들락날락했어요. The child kept going in and out of the room all day.
112	**들먹이다**	to bring up, to cite	자꾸 남의 약점을 들먹이면 안 돼요. You shouldn't keep bringing up other people's weaknesses.
113	**들썩이다**	to heave, to move up and down	그는 어깨를 들썩이며 흐느껴 울었어요. He sobbed, his shoulders heaving.
114	**들어맞다**	to come true, to fit exactly	일기 예보가 정확히 들어맞았어요. The weather forecast was exactly right.
115	**들어차다**	to be filled up	폭우로 지하실에 물이 들어찼어요. The basement filled up with water due to the heavy rain.

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116	**들여놓다**	to bring in, to put inside	비가 와서 화분을 안으로 들여놓았어요. It rained, so I brought the flowerpots inside.
117	**들여다보이다**	to be visible inside, to be seen through	창문이 커서 집 안이 다 들여다보여요. The windows are big, so you can see right into the house.
118	**들이닥치다**	to burst in, to descend upon	새벽에 경찰들이 사무실에 들이닥쳤어요. Police burst into the office at dawn.
119	**들이마시다**	to inhale, to breathe in	산 정상에서 맑은 공기를 깊이 들이마셨어요. At the mountaintop, I breathed in the fresh air deeply.
120	**들이켜다**	to gulp down	목이 말라서 찬물을 단숨에 들이켰어요. I was thirsty, so I gulped down cold water in one go.
121	**들추다**	to lift up, to pull back (a cover)	엄마가 이불을 들추고 저를 깨웠어요. My mom pulled back the blanket and woke me up.
122	**등지다**	to turn one's back on, to fall out with	작은 오해로 오랜 친구와 등지게 되었어요. A small misunderstanding made me fall out with an old friend.
123	**딛다**	to step on, to set foot	아기가 처음으로 땅에 발을 디뎠어요. The baby set foot on the ground for the first time.
124	**따돌리다**	to ostracize, to leave out	친구를 따돌리는 것은 나쁜 행동이에요. Leaving a friend out is bad behavior.
125	**따라나서다**	to go along with, to tag along	심심해서 친구를 따라나섰어요. I was bored, so I tagged along with my friend.
126	**떠넘기다**	to shift (blame) onto, to pass off	그는 실수의 책임을 동료에게 떠넘겼어요. He shifted the blame for the mistake onto a colleague.
127	**떠다니다**	to float around, to drift	하늘에 하얀 구름이 둥둥 떠다녀요. White clouds are drifting across the sky.
128	**떠돌아다니다**	to wander, to roam	그는 젊은 시절 정처 없이 떠돌아다녔어요. In his youth, he wandered around aimlessly.
129	**떠밀리다**	to be pushed, to be shoved	사람들에게 떠밀려 밖으로 나왔어요. I was pushed out by the crowd.
130	**떨구다**	to hang (one's head), to drop	그는 아무 말 없이 고개를 떨궜어요. He hung his head without a word.
131	**떨치다**	to win (fame), to make known	그 화가는 세계에 이름을 떨쳤어요. That painter made his name known around the world.
132	**떨치다**	to shake off, to cast off	걱정을 떨치고 시험에 집중했어요. I shook off my worries and focused on the exam.
133	**뜨이다**	to (eyes) open wide, to become alert	반가운 소식에 눈이 번쩍 뜨였어요. My eyes opened wide at the good news.
134	**뜯어내다**	to tear off, to rip off	새해가 되어 지난 달력을 뜯어냈어요. The new year came, so I tore off last year's calendar.
135	**마다하다**	to refuse, to decline	그는 힘든 일도 마다하지 않고 해요. He doesn't refuse even hard work.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
136	**막론하다**	to make no distinction (regardless of)	그 노래는 남녀노소를 막론하고 사랑받아요. That song is loved by people of all ages and genders.
137	**말미암다**	to be caused by, to result from	작은 부주의로 말미암아 큰 사고가 났어요. A big accident happened because of a small carelessness.
138	**맞먹다**	to be equal to, to match	그의 실력은 프로 선수와 맞먹어요. His skill matches that of a professional athlete.
139	**맞붙다**	to face off, to go head to head	결승에서 두 팀이 맞붙게 됐어요. The two teams will face off in the final.
140	**맞아떨어지다**	to tally, to fit exactly	계산이 정확하게 맞아떨어졌어요. The calculation tallied exactly.
141	**매기다**	to grade, to rate	선생님이 시험지에 점수를 매기셨어요. The teacher graded the test papers.
142	**맴돌다**	to circle around, to hover	강아지가 제 주변을 계속 맴돌았어요. The puppy kept circling around me.
143	**맺히다**	to form, to bear (fruit)	나무에 탐스러운 열매가 맺혔어요. Luscious fruit has formed on the tree.
144	**머금다**	to hold in, to contain	비를 맞은 꽃잎이 물을 머금고 있어요. The rain-soaked petals are holding drops of water.
145	**멀다**	to go blind	그는 사고로 한쪽 눈이 멀었어요. He went blind in one eye in an accident.
146	**멍들다**	to bruise, to get bruised	넘어져서 무릎이 시퍼렇게 멍들었어요. I fell and my knee got badly bruised.
147	**몰려가다**	to go in a crowd, to flock	학생들이 운동장으로 우르르 몰려갔어요. The students flocked to the playground.
148	**몰아가다**	to carry (momentum), to drive	우리 팀은 그 기세를 몰아가 우승했어요. Our team rode that momentum and won the championship.
149	**몰아내다**	to drive out, to expel	방에 들어온 벌을 밖으로 몰아냈어요. I drove the bee that came into the room back outside.
150	**몰아넣다**	to drive into, to corner	그 거짓말이 그를 궁지에 몰아넣었어요. That lie drove him into a corner.
151	**몰아쉬다**	to pant, to gasp	계단을 뛰어올라 와서 숨을 몰아쉬었어요. I ran up the stairs and was gasping for breath.
152	**몰아치다**	to rage, to blow hard	밤새 눈보라가 거세게 몰아쳤어요. A blizzard raged fiercely all night.
153	**무르익다**	to ripen, to mature	가을이 되자 들판의 벼가 무르익었어요. When autumn came, the rice in the fields ripened.
154	**무릅쓰다**	to risk, to brave	그는 위험을 무릅쓰고 아이를 구했어요. He risked danger to save the child.
155	**묵히다**	to leave unused, to let age	김치를 묵혀서 찌개를 끓였어요. I aged the kimchi and made a stew with it.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
156	**문지르다**	to rub	얼룩을 지우려고 천으로 문질렀어요. I rubbed it with a cloth to remove the stain.
157	**물들이다**	to dye, to color	하얀 천을 쪽빛으로 물들였어요. I dyed the white cloth indigo.
158	**물러가다**	to step back, to retreat	경찰이 오자 사람들이 뒤로 물러갔어요. When the police came, people stepped back.
159	**물리다**	to return, to take back (a purchase)	사이즈가 안 맞아서 신발을 물렸어요. The shoes didn't fit, so I returned them.
160	**미어지다**	to wear through, to tear	오래 입은 셔츠가 팔꿈치에서 미어졌어요. My old shirt wore through at the elbow.
161	**밀려나다**	to be pushed out	그는 경쟁에서 밀려나 자리를 잃었어요. He was pushed out in the competition and lost his position.
162	**밀려들다**	to flood in, to pour in	세일 첫날 손님이 밀려들었어요. Customers poured in on the first day of the sale.
163	**밀어붙이다**	to push against, to press	책상을 벽 쪽으로 밀어붙였어요. I pushed the desk against the wall.
164	**밀어주다**	to back, to support	동료들이 저를 반장 후보로 밀어줬어요. My colleagues backed me as a candidate for leader.
165	**바래다**	to fade	햇볕에 오래 두었더니 사진이 바랬어요. The photo faded after being left in the sun.
166	**받들다**	to revere, to honor	우리 집은 조상을 정성껏 받들어요. Our family sincerely honors our ancestors.
167	**범하다**	to commit (an error, a crime)	그는 같은 실수를 두 번이나 범했어요. He committed the same mistake twice.
168	**벼르다**	to be determined to, to plan	몇 년 동안 벼르던 여행을 드디어 갔어요. I finally went on the trip I had been planning for years.
169	**보태다**	to add, to contribute	아르바이트를 해서 학비에 보탰어요. I worked part-time to add to my tuition.
170	**봐주다**	to let off, to overlook	이번 한 번만 봐주세요. Please let it go just this once.
171	**부닥치다**	to run into, to face	사업 초기에 여러 어려움에 부닥쳤어요. I ran into many difficulties early in the business.
172	**부도나다**	to go bankrupt, to bounce (a check)	작은 공장이 결국 부도나고 말았어요. The small factory eventually went bankrupt.
173	**부르짖다**	to cry out, to clamor	시민들은 자유와 평화를 부르짖었어요. Citizens cried out for freedom and peace.
174	**부리다**	to work (someone), to make use of	사장은 직원들을 쉬지 않고 부렸어요. The boss worked his employees without rest.
175	**부추기다**	to incite, to stir up	친구들이 부추겨서 고백하게 됐어요. My friends egged me on, so I confessed.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
176	**부풀리다**	to puff up, to inflate	드라이어로 머리를 부풀려서 볼륨을 줬어요. I puffed up my hair with a dryer to give it volume.
177	**북돋다**	to encourage, to boost	선생님이 학생들의 사기를 북돋아 줬어요. The teacher boosted the students' morale.
178	**북돋우다**	to encourage, to raise (spirits)	따뜻한 말 한마디가 용기를 북돋워 줬어요. A single warm word raised my courage.
179	**북받치다**	to well up, to surge (emotion)	졸업식에서 감정이 북받쳐 울었어요. Emotions welled up and I cried at graduation.
180	**북적거리다**	to be crowded, to bustle	주말이라 시장이 사람들로 북적거려요. It's the weekend, so the market is bustling with people.
181	**불러오다**	to call in, to fetch (someone)	급해서 옆집 아저씨를 불러왔어요. It was urgent, so I called over the man next door.
182	**불어넣다**	to instill, to breathe into	새 감독이 팀에 활기를 불어넣었어요. The new coach breathed life into the team.
183	**붙들리다**	to be caught, to be held	도망치던 도둑이 경찰에게 붙들렸어요. The fleeing thief was caught by the police.
184	**비기다**	to compare, to liken	어머니의 사랑은 무엇에도 비길 수 없어요. A mother's love cannot be compared to anything.
185	**빗기다**	to comb (someone's hair)	엄마가 딸의 머리를 정성껏 빗겼어요. The mother carefully combed her daughter's hair.
186	**빚어지다**	to be shaped, to be molded	도공의 손에서 멋진 항아리가 빚어졌어요. A beautiful jar was shaped by the potter's hands.
187	**빼돌리다**	to siphon off, to divert secretly	직원이 회사 기밀을 빼돌리다가 들켰어요. An employee was caught leaking company secrets.
188	**뺨치다**	to rival, to put to shame	그 아이는 요리 실력이 요리사 뺨쳐요. That child's cooking puts chefs to shame.
189	**뻗치다**	to stretch out, to stick out	아침에 일어나니 머리카락이 사방으로 뻗쳐 있었어요. When I woke up, my hair was sticking out everywhere.
190	**뿌리내리다**	to take root	민주주의가 이 사회에 깊이 뿌리내렸어요. Democracy has taken deep root in this society.
191	**뿜다**	to spout, to breathe out	용이 입에서 불을 뿜는 장면이 나와요. There's a scene where a dragon breathes fire.
192	**뿜어내다**	to spew out, to emit	화산이 시뻘건 용암을 뿜어냈어요. The volcano spewed out red-hot lava.
193	**사로잡히다**	to be captured alive	전쟁 중에 장군이 적군에게 사로잡혔어요. During the war, the general was captured by the enemy.
194	**서성거리다**	to pace about, to hang around	결과를 기다리며 복도를 서성거렸어요. I paced the hallway waiting for the results.
195	**손대다**	to touch, to lay hands on	전시된 작품에 손대지 마세요. Please do not touch the works on display.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
196	**솟아나다**	to spring up, to well up	바위 틈에서 맑은 샘물이 솟아났어요. Clear spring water welled up from between the rocks.
197	**숨죽이다**	to hold one's breath	관객들이 숨죽이고 무대를 지켜봤어요. The audience watched the stage holding their breath.
198	**스러지다**	to fade away, vanish	노을이 하늘에서 천천히 스러졌어요. The sunset glow slowly faded from the sky.
199	**스며들다**	to seep into, permeate	꽃향기가 방 안으로 스며들었어요. The scent of flowers seeped into the room.
200	**스미다**	to soak in, seep	셔츠에 땀이 스며서 축축해요. Sweat has soaked into my shirt and it's damp.
201	**시사하다**	to suggest, imply	이 사건은 우리에게 많은 것을 시사해요. This incident suggests a lot to us.
202	**싹트다**	to sprout, bud, begin	두 사람 사이에 사랑이 싹텄어요. Love began to bloom between the two.
203	**쏠리다**	to lean, tilt; to be drawn toward	버스가 서자 몸이 앞으로 쏠렸어요. When the bus stopped, my body lurched forward.
204	**아우르다**	to encompass, bring together	이 책은 동서양의 사상을 아울러요. This book brings together Eastern and Western thought.
205	**알아채다**	to notice, catch on	그의 속셈을 금방 알아챘어요. I quickly saw through his intentions.
206	**앞다투다**	to compete to be first, scramble	업체들이 앞다퉈 신제품을 내놓았어요. Companies rushed to release new products.
207	**앞당기다**	to move up, bring forward	출국 날짜를 일주일 앞당겼어요. I moved my departure date up by a week.
208	**야단맞다**	to be scolded	숙제를 안 해서 선생님께 야단맞았어요. I got scolded by the teacher for not doing my homework.
209	**얕보다**	to look down on, underestimate	상대 팀을 얕보다가 결국 졌어요. We underestimated the other team and ended up losing.
210	**어리다**	to well up, be tinged with	할머니 눈에 눈물이 어렸어요. Tears welled up in Grandma's eyes.
211	**어지럽히다**	to mess up, disturb	화려한 조명이 눈앞을 어지럽혔어요. The flashy lights dazzled my eyes.
212	**얻어맞다**	to get hit, be beaten	그는 싸움을 말리다가 얻어맞았어요. He got hit while trying to break up the fight.
213	**얼버무리다**	to evade, equivocate	질문을 받자 그는 대답을 얼버무렸어요. When asked, he gave an evasive answer.
214	**얽매이다**	to be bound by	그는 낡은 관습에 얽매이지 않아요. He is not bound by old customs.
215	**엇갈리다**	to miss each other; to cross	길이 엇갈려서 친구를 못 만났어요. We missed each other on the way, so I couldn't meet my friend.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
216	**엉기다**	to congeal; to clump	식은 국물 위에 기름이 엉겨 있어요. Fat has congealed on top of the cold soup.
217	**엉키다**	to get tangled	이어폰 줄이 가방 안에서 엉켰어요. My earphone cord got tangled in my bag.
218	**엎다**	to overturn; to knock over	아이가 실수로 물컵을 엎었어요. The child accidentally knocked over a glass of water.
219	**에워싸다**	to surround	기자들이 배우를 에워싸고 질문했어요. Reporters surrounded the actor and asked questions.
220	**여의다**	to lose (a parent) to death	그는 어릴 때 부모를 여의었어요. He lost his parents when he was young.
221	**연연하다**	to cling to; to dwell on	지나간 일에 너무 연연하지 마세요. Don't dwell too much on things in the past.
222	**연잇다**	to follow one after another	연이은 폭우로 강물이 크게 불었어요. The river swelled greatly from successive downpours.
223	**우거지다**	to grow thick; be lush	여름이 되니 숲이 우거졌어요. Summer came and the forest grew thick.
224	**우러나다**	to steep; to be drawn out (flavor)	멸치를 오래 끓이니 국물 맛이 우러났어요. Boiling the anchovies a long time brought out the flavor of the broth.
225	**울렁거리다**	to throb; to pound (heart)	합격 발표를 기다리니 가슴이 울렁거려요. My heart is pounding as I wait for the results.
226	**울먹이다**	to be on the verge of tears	아이가 울먹이는 목소리로 엄마를 불렀어요. The child called for his mother in a tearful voice.
227	**울부짖다**	to wail; to cry out	그녀는 사고 소식을 듣고 울부짖었어요. She wailed when she heard the news of the accident.
228	**움츠리다**	to shrink; to hunch (one's body)	추워서 몸을 잔뜩 움츠리고 걸었어요. It was cold, so I walked all hunched up.
229	**움켜잡다**	to grab; to clutch	넘어지지 않으려고 난간을 움켜잡았어요. I grabbed the railing so as not to fall.
230	**움켜쥐다**	to clench; to grip tightly	그는 화가 나서 주먹을 움켜쥐었어요. He clenched his fists in anger.
231	**웃돌다**	to exceed; to be above	올해 매출이 평균을 크게 웃돌았어요. This year's sales were well above average.
232	**웅크리다**	to crouch; to curl up	고양이가 상자 안에 웅크리고 자요. The cat is sleeping curled up in a box.
233	**으스대다**	to swagger, show off	상을 받더니 친구들 앞에서 으스대요. After winning the prize, he swaggers in front of his friends.
234	**이글거리다**	to blaze, burn intensely	한여름 햇볕이 이글거려서 너무 더워요. The midsummer sun is blazing and it's so hot.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
235	**이끌리다**	to be led, be drawn	엄마 손에 이끌려 병원에 갔어요. I was led to the hospital by my mother's hand.
236	**이다**	to carry on one's head	할머니가 바구니를 머리에 이고 오셨어요. Grandma came carrying a basket on her head.
237	**이어받다**	to inherit, carry on	아들이 아버지의 가게를 이어받았어요. The son took over his father's shop.
238	**일깨우다**	to awaken, make realize	그 책이 독서의 즐거움을 일깨워 줬어요. That book awakened me to the joy of reading.
239	**일삼다**	to make a habit of (doing something bad)	그는 거짓말을 일삼다가 신뢰를 잃었어요. He lied habitually and lost people's trust.
240	**일컫다**	to call, refer to as	사람들은 그를 천재라고 일컬어요. People call him a genius.
241	**임하다**	to face, approach (a task)	선수들은 최선을 다해 결승에 임했어요. The players went into the final giving their all.
242	**잇달다**	to follow one after another	신제품 출시 후 주문이 잇달았어요. Orders poured in one after another after the new product launch.
243	**자칫하다**	to make a slight slip	자칫하면 비행기를 놓칠 뻔했어요. I almost missed my flight.
244	**재현**	to reproduce, recreate	이 영화는 조선 시대를 생생하게 재현했어요. This film vividly recreates the Joseon era.
245	**저버리다**	to betray, let down	부모님의 믿음을 저버릴 수 없어요. I can't betray my parents' trust.
246	**젖히다**	to tilt back, to lean back	의자를 뒤로 젖히고 잠깐 쉬었어요. I tilted my chair back and rested for a moment.
247	**제치다**	to beat, to get ahead of	그 선수는 수비수 두 명을 제치고 골을 넣었어요. The player got past two defenders and scored.
248	**지껄이다**	to chatter, to babble	옆자리에서 밤늦게까지 시끄럽게 지껄였어요. The people next to us chattered loudly until late at night.
249	**짊어지다**	to carry on one's back, to shoulder	그는 어린 나이에 집안의 생계를 짊어졌어요. He shouldered his family's livelihood at a young age.
250	**짓밟다**	to trample	남의 꿈을 함부로 짓밟으면 안 돼요. You must not trample on other people's dreams.
251	**째려보다**	to glare at	동생이 화가 나서 나를 째려봤어요. My younger sibling got angry and glared at me.
252	**쩔쩔매다**	to be flustered, to be at a loss	갑작스러운 질문에 대답을 못 하고 쩔쩔맸어요. Faced with a sudden question, I was flustered and couldn't answer.
253	**쪼그리다**	to crouch, to squat	아이가 쪼그리고 앉아 개미를 구경했어요. The child squatted down and watched the ants.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
254	**쭈그리다**	to crouch down, to huddle	버스를 기다리며 길가에 쭈그려 앉았어요. I crouched down by the roadside while waiting for the bus.
255	**찌들다**	to be stained, to be worn down	땀에 찌든 작업복을 세탁기에 넣었어요. I put my sweat-stained work clothes in the washing machine.
256	**찔리다**	to be pricked, to be stabbed	장미 가시에 손가락을 찔렸어요. I pricked my finger on a rose thorn.
257	**찧다**	to pound, to grind (in a mortar)	할머니는 절구에 마늘을 찧으셨어요. Grandma pounded garlic in a mortar.
258	**채다**	to notice, to sense	엄마는 내 거짓말을 금방 눈치챘어요. Mom quickly sensed my lie.
259	**처지다**	to sag, to droop	나이가 들면서 눈꼬리가 조금 처졌어요. As I got older, the corners of my eyes drooped a little.
260	**추리다**	to pick out, to select	중요한 내용만 추려서 정리했어요. I picked out only the important content and organized it.
261	**치닫다**	to rush up, to escalate	두 사람의 갈등이 극으로 치달았어요. The conflict between the two escalated to the extreme.
262	**치밀다**	to well up, to surge up	그 말을 듣자 화가 치밀었어요. Anger welled up when I heard those words.
263	**치솟다**	to soar, to shoot up	창고에서 불길이 높이 치솟았어요. Flames shot up high from the warehouse.
264	**치우치다**	to lean to one side, to be biased	감정에 치우치지 말고 판단하세요. Don't let your emotions bias your judgment.
265	**치켜들다**	to raise, to hold up	아이가 자랑스럽게 상장을 치켜들었어요. The child proudly held up the certificate.
266	**칭하다**	to call, to name	사람들은 그를 천재라고 칭했어요. People called him a genius.
267	**캐다**	to dig up	주말에 밭에서 감자를 캤어요. I dug up potatoes in the field on the weekend.
268	**캐묻다**	to question closely, to probe	엄마가 늦은 이유를 자꾸 캐물었어요. Mom kept pressing me about why I was late.
269	**큰소리치다**	to talk big, to shout at	그는 혼자 다 할 수 있다고 큰소리쳤어요. He boasted that he could do it all himself.
270	**타이르다**	to admonish gently, to advise	선생님이 우는 아이를 조용히 타일렀어요. The teacher quietly talked to the crying child.
271	**터트리다**	to burst, to pop	아이가 풍선을 터트려서 깜짝 놀랐어요. I was startled when the child popped the balloon.
272	**털어놓다**	to confess, to open up	친구에게 고민을 솔직하게 털어놓았어요. I honestly opened up to my friend about my worries.
273	**통틀다**	to lump together, to include all	우리 반을 통틀어 그가 키가 제일 커요. Out of our whole class, he's the tallest.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
274	**트다**	to sprout, to bud	봄이 되니 나뭇가지에 싹이 텄어요. Spring came and buds sprouted on the branches.
275	**트다**	to open up (a path, relations)	마을 사람들이 산에 새 길을 텄어요. The villagers opened a new path on the mountain.
276	**틀어막다**	to plug, to stop up	시끄러워서 두 손으로 귀를 틀어막았어요. It was noisy, so I covered my ears with both hands.
277	**틀어박히다**	to shut oneself in	동생은 주말 내내 방에 틀어박혀 있었어요. My sibling stayed shut in their room all weekend.
278	**티격태격하다**	to bicker, to squabble	쌍둥이는 하루 종일 티격태격해요. The twins bicker all day long.
279	**파내다**	to dig out	강아지가 묻어 둔 뼈를 파냈어요. The puppy dug out the bone it had buried.
280	**파헤치다**	to dig up; to expose	기자가 사건의 진실을 파헤쳤어요. The reporter dug up the truth of the case.
281	**팽개치다**	to fling away; to neglect	동생이 가방을 바닥에 팽개쳤어요. My sibling flung their bag on the floor.
282	**퍼붓다**	to pour down; to shower	밤새 눈이 퍼부어서 길이 막혔어요. Snow poured down all night and blocked the roads.
283	**편들다**	to take sides	엄마는 늘 동생만 편들어요. Mom always takes my younger sibling's side.
284	**풀어내다**	to solve; to unravel	그는 어려운 수학 문제를 쉽게 풀어냈어요. He easily solved the difficult math problem.
285	**풀어놓다**	to let loose, to release	공원에 개를 풀어놓으면 안 돼요. You shouldn't let your dog loose in the park.
286	**한정하다**	to limit, to restrict	참가 인원을 스무 명으로 한정했어요. We limited the participants to twenty people.
287	**한하다**	to be limited to	이 혜택은 회원에 한해 제공돼요. This benefit is offered only to members.
288	**할퀴다**	to scratch	고양이가 제 팔을 할퀴었어요. The cat scratched my arm.
289	**허물다**	to tear down, to demolish	낡은 담장을 허물고 새로 쌓았어요. We tore down the old wall and built a new one.
290	**헐다**	to tear down	낡은 아파트를 헐고 공원을 만들었어요. They tore down the old apartment and made a park.
291	**헐뜯다**	to badmouth, to disparage	뒤에서 동료를 헐뜯는 건 나빠요. Badmouthing coworkers behind their backs is wrong.
292	**헤어나다**	to get out of, to escape (a hardship)	그는 슬픔에서 좀처럼 헤어나지 못했어요. He could hardly get out of his sorrow.
293	**헤집다**	to rummage, to dig through	강아지가 쓰레기통을 다 헤집어 놓았어요. The puppy rummaged through the whole trash can.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
294	**헤치다**	to push through	그는 인파를 헤치고 앞으로 나갔어요. He pushed through the crowd to the front.
295	**헹구다**	to rinse	세제를 쓴 뒤 그릇을 깨끗이 헹궜어요. After using detergent, I rinsed the dishes clean.
296	**형용하다**	to describe	그날의 감동은 형용하기 어려워요. The emotion of that day is hard to describe.
297	**훑다**	to scan, to run over (with eyes or hand)	그는 방 안을 눈으로 한 번 훑었어요. He scanned the room once with his eyes.
298	**훑어보다**	to look over, to skim through	회의 전에 자료를 훑어봤어요. I skimmed through the materials before the meeting.
299	**훔쳐보다**	to peek, to sneak a look	동생이 내 휴대폰 메시지를 훔쳐봤어요. My younger sibling snuck a look at my phone messages.
300	**휘다**	to bend	무거운 책 때문에 선반이 휘었어요. The shelf bent because of the heavy books.
301	**휘두르다**	to swing, to brandish	그는 막대기를 휘두르며 개를 쫓았어요. He chased the dog away, swinging a stick.
302	**휘말리다**	to get caught up in	그는 억울하게 소송에 휘말렸어요. He was unfairly caught up in a lawsuit.
303	**휘젓다**	to stir	커피에 설탕을 넣고 휘저었어요. I put sugar in my coffee and stirred it.
304	**휩싸이다**	to be engulfed, shrouded	온 마을이 짙은 안개에 휩싸였어요. The whole village was shrouded in thick fog.
305	**휩쓸다**	to sweep (through), to ravage	홍수가 마을을 휩쓸고 지나갔어요. The flood swept through the village.
306	**휩쓸리다**	to be swept away	아이가 파도에 휩쓸릴 뻔했어요. The child was almost swept away by the waves.
307	**흐느끼다**	to sob	그녀는 어깨를 들썩이며 흐느꼈어요. She sobbed, her shoulders heaving.
308	**흘기다**	to glare sideways	그녀는 기분 나쁜 듯 나를 흘겼어요. She glared at me sideways as if annoyed.
309	**흘러들다**	to flow into	공장 폐수가 강으로 흘러들었어요. Factory wastewater flowed into the river.
310	**힐끔거리다**	to keep glancing	그는 시험 중에 옆 사람을 힐끔거렸어요. He kept glancing at the person next to him during the exam.
311	**힘입다**	to be helped by, to owe to	팬들의 응원에 힘입어 결승에 올랐어요. Backed by the fans' cheers, we made it to the final.

Adjectives 252 words

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1	**가냘프다**	to be slender, frail	그녀는 가냘픈 목소리로 대답했어요. She answered in a faint, thin voice.
2	**가쁘다**	to be out of breath	계단을 뛰어 올라왔더니 숨이 가빠요. I'm out of breath from running up the stairs.
3	**가엾다**	to be pitiful	비를 맞고 떠는 강아지가 가엾었어요. The puppy shivering in the rain was pitiful.
4	**가파르다**	to be steep	길이 가팔라서 천천히 올라갔어요. The path was steep, so we climbed slowly.
5	**각박하다**	to be harsh, heartless	요즘 세상이 너무 각박해진 것 같아요. It seems the world has become so heartless these days.
6	**각별하다**	to be special, exceptional	두 사람은 어릴 때부터 우정이 각별했어요. The two have had a special friendship since childhood.
7	**간략하다**	to be brief, concise	회의 내용을 간략하게 정리해 주세요. Please summarize the meeting briefly.
8	**감격스럽다**	to be deeply moving	결승골이 들어간 순간이 정말 감격스러웠어요. The moment the winning goal went in was truly moving.
9	**강인하다**	to be tough, resilient	그는 강인한 정신력으로 병을 이겨 냈어요. He overcame his illness with tough mental strength.
10	**강직하다**	to be upright, incorruptible	그 판사는 강직하기로 유명해요. That judge is famous for being upright.
11	**개운하다**	to feel refreshed	샤워를 하고 나니 몸이 개운해요. I feel refreshed after taking a shower.
12	**거뜬하다**	to be easy, effortless	이 정도 짐은 혼자서도 거뜬해요. I can easily handle this much luggage on my own.
13	**거룩하다**	to be holy, sacred	나라를 위해 희생한 분들의 정신은 거룩해요. The spirit of those who sacrificed for the country is sacred.
14	**거북하다**	to feel uncomfortable (stomach), awkward	과식했더니 속이 거북해요. I overate, and now my stomach feels uncomfortable.
15	**거창하다**	to be grand, ambitious	거창한 계획보다 작은 실천이 중요해요. Small actions matter more than grand plans.
16	**건방지다**	to be arrogant, cheeky	선배에게 건방지게 굴면 안 돼요. You shouldn't act cheeky toward your seniors.
17	**건장하다**	to be sturdy, strapping	문 앞에 건장한 남자 두 명이 서 있었어요. Two strapping men were standing at the door.
18	**걸맞다**	to be suitable, befitting	실력에 걸맞은 대우를 받고 싶어요. I want to be treated in a way that befits my abilities.
19	**견고하다**	to be solid, sturdy	이 다리는 견고하게 지어져서 지진에도 끄떡없어요. This bridge is built so solidly that earthquakes don't affect it.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
20	**경건하다**	to be devout, reverent	추모식은 경건한 분위기에서 진행됐어요. The memorial service was held in a reverent atmosphere.
21	**경이롭다**	to be wondrous, marvelous	생명의 탄생은 언제 봐도 경이로워요. The birth of life is always marvelous to see.
22	**고귀하다**	to be noble, precious	생명은 무엇보다 고귀해요. Life is more precious than anything.
23	**고달프다**	to be weary, toilsome	타향살이가 고달파도 꿈이 있어 견뎌요. Life away from home is tough, but I endure because I have a dream.
24	**고되다**	to be hard, grueling	농사일은 생각보다 훨씬 고돼요. Farm work is much harder than I thought.
25	**고약하다**	to be foul, nasty	쓰레기통에서 고약한 냄새가 났어요. A foul smell came from the trash can.
26	**공공연하다**	to be open, to be public knowledge	두 사람의 연애는 공공연한 비밀이에요. Their relationship is an open secret.
27	**공허하다**	to be empty, to be hollow	친구들이 떠나자 마음이 공허했어요. When my friends left, I felt empty inside.
28	**과격하다**	to be radical, to be violent	그의 과격한 행동에 모두 놀랐어요. Everyone was shocked by his violent behavior.
29	**광범위하다**	to be extensive, to be wide-ranging	이번 태풍의 피해가 광범위해요. The damage from this typhoon is widespread.
30	**광활하다**	to be vast	눈앞에 광활한 초원이 펼쳐졌어요. A vast grassland spread out before my eyes.
31	**교묘하다**	to be clever, to be cunning	사기꾼이 교묘한 말로 노인을 속였어요. The swindler deceived an old man with cunning words.
32	**교활하다**	to be sly, to be crafty	동화 속 여우는 늘 교활하게 나와요. The fox in fairy tales always appears crafty.
33	**구태의연하다**	to be outdated, to be old-fashioned	구태의연한 방식으로는 경쟁할 수 없어요. You can't compete with outdated methods.
34	**궂다**	to be nasty, to be bad (of weather)	날씨가 궂어서 소풍을 미뤘어요. The weather was bad, so we postponed the picnic.
35	**그르다**	to be wrong	남을 속이는 것은 그른 일이에요. Deceiving others is wrong.
36	**그윽하다**	to be deep and subtle (of fragrance, mood)	방 안에 차 향기가 그윽했어요. The room was filled with the subtle scent of tea.
37	**그지없다**	to be boundless, to be endless	합격 소식을 들으니 기쁘기 그지없어요. I'm overjoyed to hear that I passed.
38	**급급하다**	to be preoccupied with, to be scrambling to	요즘은 생활비 벌기에 급급해요. These days I'm just scrambling to earn a living.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
39	**기묘하다**	to be strange, to be odd	어젯밤에 기묘한 꿈을 꿨어요. I had a strange dream last night.
40	**기이하다**	to be strange, bizarre	바위 모양이 참 기이해요. The shape of the rock is really strange.
41	**기특하다**	to be praiseworthy, admirable	동생을 돌보는 모습이 기특해요. It's admirable how he looks after his little sibling.
42	**긴밀하다**	to be close, intimate	두 나라는 긴밀한 관계를 유지해요. The two countries maintain close relations.
43	**길쭉하다**	to be longish, elongated	그 배우는 얼굴이 길쭉해요. That actor has a long face.
44	**까마득하다**	to be far off, remote	졸업까지는 아직 까마득해요. Graduation is still a long way off.
45	**꺼림칙하다**	to feel uneasy	약속을 어겨서 마음이 꺼림칙해요. I broke a promise, so I feel uneasy.
46	**끈끈하다**	to be sticky	손에 꿀이 묻어서 끈끈해요. My hands are sticky with honey.
47	**끈질기다**	to be persistent, tenacious	끈질긴 노력 끝에 성공했어요. I succeeded after persistent effort.
48	**나른하다**	to feel languid, drowsy	점심을 먹고 나니 몸이 나른해요. After lunch, I feel languid.
49	**나약하다**	to be weak, feeble	의지가 나약하면 쉽게 포기해요. If your will is weak, you give up easily.
50	**나지막하다**	to be rather low	마을 뒤에 나지막한 산이 있어요. There is a low hill behind the village.
51	**난감하다**	to be at a loss, awkward	갑자기 지갑을 잃어버려서 난감해요. I suddenly lost my wallet and I'm at a loss.
52	**냉담하다**	to be cold, indifferent	그녀는 내 부탁에 냉담하게 반응했어요. She reacted coldly to my request.
53	**냉혹하다**	to be cruel, harsh	사회에 나가 보니 현실이 냉혹했어요. Out in society, reality was harsh.
54	**넓적하다**	to be broad and flat	넓적한 돌 위에 앉아 쉬었어요. I sat on a flat, broad stone and rested.
55	**눈물겹다**	to be touching, moving to tears	그의 노력은 정말 눈물겨웠어요. His efforts were truly moving.
56	**느슨하다**	to be loose, slack	신발 끈이 느슨해서 다시 묶었어요. My shoelace was loose, so I retied it.
57	**늠름하다**	to be dignified, gallant	군복 입은 모습이 늠름해요. He looks gallant in his military uniform.
58	**능통하다**	to be fluent, proficient	그녀는 세 개 언어에 능통해요. She is fluent in three languages.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
59	**능하다**	to be skilled at	그는 사람을 설득하는 데 능해요. He is skilled at persuading people.
60	**다채롭다**	to be colorful, varied	축제 행사가 아주 다채로워요. The festival events are very diverse.
61	**단란하다**	to be happy and harmonious	우리 가족은 단란하게 저녁을 먹어요. My family eats dinner together happily.
62	**단호하다**	to be firm, resolute	그녀는 단호한 태도로 거절했어요. She refused with a firm attitude.
63	**담담하다**	to be calm, composed	그는 결과를 담담하게 받아들였어요. He accepted the result calmly.
64	**대담하다**	to be bold, daring	그는 대담하게 사장에게 반대했어요. He boldly opposed the boss.
65	**대수롭다**	to be important, significant	대수롭지 않은 일로 다투지 마세요. Don't argue over trivial things.
66	**더디다**	to be slow	기다리는 시간은 참 더디게 가요. Time passes so slowly when you're waiting.
67	**더부룩하다**	to feel bloated	과식을 해서 속이 더부룩해요. I overate and feel bloated.
68	**돈독하다**	to be close, to be deep (of a bond)	두 형제는 우애가 아주 돈독해요. The two brothers have a very close bond.
69	**두툼하다**	to be thick	이 식당 돈가스는 고기가 두툼해요. The pork cutlet at this restaurant is nice and thick.
70	**둥그렇다**	to be round	오늘 밤 보름달이 아주 둥그레요. The full moon is very round tonight.
71	**드세다**	to be strong-willed, to be fierce	그 아이는 고집이 드세서 말을 안 들어요. That child is so stubborn that he won't listen.
72	**딱하다**	to be pitiful, to be sad	그 사람의 사정이 너무 딱해요. That person's situation is so pitiful.
73	**마지못하다**	to be reluctant, to be unwilling	친구의 부탁에 마지못해 고개를 끄덕였어요. I reluctantly nodded at my friend's request.
74	**막다르다**	to be a dead end	골목을 따라가다 막다른 길에 이르렀어요. Following the alley, I reached a dead end.
75	**막대하다**	to be enormous, to be immense	태풍으로 농가가 막대한 피해를 입었어요. Farms suffered enormous damage from the typhoon.
76	**막중하다**	to be grave, to be weighty	팀의 대표로서 책임이 막중해요. As the team's representative, my responsibility is heavy.
77	**맹렬하다**	to be fierce, to be intense	불길이 맹렬한 기세로 번졌어요. The flames spread with fierce force.
78	**멋스럽다**	to be stylish, to be tasteful	할아버지의 옷차림이 참 멋스러워요. Grandpa's outfit is really stylish.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
79	**명료하다**	to be clear, to be lucid	그의 설명은 짧지만 아주 명료했어요. His explanation was short but very clear.
80	**명백하다**	to be obvious, to be clear	이번 일은 명백한 제 잘못이에요. This was clearly my fault.
81	**모질다**	to be harsh, to be cold-hearted	그는 성격이 모질어서 정이 없어 보여요. He is so harsh that he seems to have no warmth.
82	**모호하다**	to be vague, to be ambiguous	그의 설명이 너무 모호해서 이해가 안 돼요. His explanation is too vague to understand.
83	**못마땅하다**	to be displeased, to be dissatisfied	아버지가 못마땅한 눈초리로 저를 보셨어요. My father looked at me with a disapproving eye.
84	**묘하다**	to be strange, to be odd	오랜만에 고향에 오니 기분이 묘해요. Coming back to my hometown after so long feels strange.
85	**무료하다**	to be bored, to be dull	비가 와서 집에서 무료한 시간을 보냈어요. It rained, so I spent a dull time at home.
86	**무르다**	to be soft, to be mushy	복숭아가 너무 물러서 금방 상했어요. The peach was so soft that it spoiled quickly.
87	**무모하다**	to be reckless	준비 없이 산에 오르는 건 무모해요. Climbing the mountain without preparation is reckless.
88	**무성하다**	to be thick, to be overgrown	빈집 마당에 잡초가 무성했어요. Weeds were overgrown in the yard of the empty house.
89	**무수하다**	to be countless	밤하늘에 무수한 별이 반짝였어요. Countless stars twinkled in the night sky.
90	**묵직하다**	to be heavy, to be weighty	책을 넣었더니 가방이 묵직해요. My bag feels heavy after putting books in it.
91	**미묘하다**	to be subtle, to be delicate	두 사람 사이에 미묘한 분위기가 흘렀어요. A subtle atmosphere flowed between the two.
92	**미숙하다**	to be unskilled, to be inexperienced	신입이라 아직 업무가 미숙해요. I'm new, so I'm still inexperienced at work.
93	**미약하다**	to be faint, to be feeble	환자의 맥박이 아주 미약했어요. The patient's pulse was very faint.
94	**미흡하다**	to be insufficient, to be unsatisfactory	보고서 내용이 조금 미흡해요. The content of the report is a bit insufficient.
95	**민망하다**	to be embarrassing, to be awkward	실수한 걸 들켜서 정말 민망했어요. I was really embarrassed to be caught making a mistake.
96	**민첩하다**	to be agile, to be quick	고양이는 움직임이 아주 민첩해요. Cats move very nimbly.
97	**변변찮다**	to be shabby, to be meager	변변찮은 음식이지만 많이 드세요. It's a humble meal, but please eat plenty.
98	**보잘것없다**	to be insignificant, to be humble	보잘것없는 선물이지만 받아 주세요. It's a humble gift, but please accept it.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
99	**분분하다**	to be divided, to be varied (opinions)	그 계획에 대해 의견이 분분해요. Opinions on that plan are divided.
100	**분하다**	to be mortifying, to be resentful	한 점 차이로 져서 너무 분해요. Losing by one point is so frustrating.
101	**불분명하다**	to be unclear	그가 떠난 이유가 여전히 불분명해요. The reason he left is still unclear.
102	**비겁하다**	to be cowardly	뒤에서 남을 험담하는 건 비겁해요. Talking badly about others behind their backs is cowardly.
103	**비굴하다**	to be servile, to be abject	살아남으려고 비굴하게 굴고 싶지 않아요. I don't want to grovel just to survive.
104	**비리다**	to smell fishy	생선을 손질했더니 손에서 비린 냄새가 나요. My hands smell fishy after cleaning the fish.
105	**비밀스럽다**	to be secretive, mysterious	두 사람이 비밀스럽게 속삭이고 있었어요. The two of them were whispering secretively.
106	**비참하다**	to be miserable, wretched	시험에 떨어져서 비참한 기분이 들었어요. I felt miserable after failing the exam.
107	**빈틈없다**	to be thorough, flawless	그는 일 처리가 빈틈없는 사람이에요. He handles his work without a single slip.
108	**빡빡하다**	to be packed, dense	책장에 책이 빡빡하게 꽂혀 있어요. The bookshelf is tightly packed with books.
109	**뻔뻔하다**	to be shameless, brazen	잘못하고도 사과하지 않다니 정말 뻔뻔해요. How shameless not to apologize after doing wrong.
110	**사치스럽다**	to be extravagant, luxurious	월급에 비해 생활이 너무 사치스러워요. Their lifestyle is too extravagant for their salary.
111	**산뜻하다**	to be fresh, neat	봄옷을 산뜻한 색으로 골랐어요. I chose spring clothes in fresh colors.
112	**산만하다**	to be distracted, scattered	아이가 수업 시간에 너무 산만해요. The child is too distracted during class.
113	**상세하다**	to be detailed	설명서에 사용법이 상세하게 적혀 있어요. The manual explains how to use it in detail.
114	**상이하다**	to be different	두 나라는 문화가 매우 상이해요. The two countries have very different cultures.
115	**새삼스럽다**	to feel new again, to be fresh (realization)	부모님의 고마움이 새삼스럽게 느껴져요. I feel my parents' kindness anew.
116	**생소하다**	to be unfamiliar	처음 듣는 용어라 좀 생소해요. It's a term I've never heard, so it's a bit unfamiliar.
117	**선하다**	to be good, kind	그는 눈빛이 참 선해 보여요. His eyes look truly kind.
118	**성하다**	to be intact, unharmed	사고가 컸는데 다행히 몸은 성해요. It was a big accident, but luckily I'm unhurt.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
119	**세밀하다**	to be detailed, minute	그녀는 꽃잎 하나까지 세밀하게 그렸어요. She drew everything in fine detail, down to each petal.
120	**세심하다**	to be attentive, meticulous	간호사가 환자를 세심하게 돌봤어요. The nurse took attentive care of the patient.
121	**소란스럽다**	to be noisy, rowdy	옆집 공사 때문에 하루 종일 소란스러워요. It's noisy all day because of construction next door.
122	**솔깃하다**	to be tempting, appealing	조건이 꽤 솔깃해서 고민 중이에요. The terms are quite tempting, so I'm thinking it over.
123	**수다스럽다**	to be chatty, talkative	제 동생은 좀 수다스러운 편이에요. My younger sibling is a bit talkative.
124	**수두룩하다**	to be plentiful, abundant	고쳐야 할 부분이 아직 수두룩해요. There are still plenty of parts that need fixing.
125	**수려하다**	to be beautiful, handsome, graceful	이 지역은 경치가 정말 수려해요. The scenery in this region is truly beautiful.
126	**수상하다**	to be suspicious, strange	아까부터 수상한 사람이 서 있어요. A suspicious person has been standing there for a while.
127	**수월하다**	to be easy	지도가 있어서 길 찾기가 수월했어요. Finding the way was easy because I had a map.
128	**수줍다**	to be shy, bashful	아이가 수줍게 웃으며 인사했어요. The child smiled shyly and said hello.
129	**순조롭다**	to be smooth, go well	공사가 순조롭게 진행되고 있어요. The construction is progressing smoothly.
130	**숭고하다**	to be noble, sublime	그분은 숭고한 희생을 하셨어요. That person made a noble sacrifice.
131	**시무룩하다**	to be sulky, glum	아이가 혼나고 나서 시무룩해졌어요. The child became glum after being scolded.
132	**시원섭섭하다**	to feel both relieved and sad	졸업을 하니 마음이 시원섭섭해요. Graduating feels both relieving and a little sad.
133	**시원시원하다**	to be frank, straightforward	그 선배는 성격이 시원시원해요. That senior has a frank, easygoing personality.
134	**신비롭다**	to be mysterious	새벽 안개가 낀 호수가 신비로워요. The lake covered in dawn mist looks mysterious.
135	**싱그럽다**	to be fresh, refreshing	오월의 바람이 참 싱그러워요. The May breeze is so refreshing.
136	**싸늘하다**	to be chilly, cold	아침저녁으로 바람이 싸늘해졌어요. The wind has turned chilly in the mornings and evenings.
137	**씁쓸하다**	to be bitter; to feel bitter	이 커피는 뒷맛이 좀 씁쓸해요. This coffee has a slightly bitter aftertaste.
138	**아낌없다**	to be unsparing, generous	부모님의 아낌없는 응원에 힘이 났어요. My parents' unsparing support gave me strength.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
139	**아늑하다**	to be cozy	이 카페는 작지만 아주 아늑해요. This café is small but very cozy.
140	**아득하다**	to be distant, faint (in memory)	어린 시절의 기억이 아득하게 느껴져요. Childhood memories feel far away.
141	**아찔하다**	to be dizzy, hair-raising	차에 부딪칠 뻔한 아찔한 순간이었어요. It was a hair-raising moment when I almost got hit by a car.
142	**악하다**	to be evil, wicked	그는 악한 마음을 먹고 거짓말을 했어요. He lied with ill intent.
143	**안쓰럽다**	to be pitiful, feel sorry for	밤늦게 일하는 동생이 안쓰러워요. I feel sorry for my younger sibling who works late at night.
144	**안이하다**	to be easygoing, complacent	그런 안이한 생각으로는 성공 못 해요. You won't succeed with such a complacent attitude.
145	**애틋하다**	to be tender, heartfelt, poignant	두 사람의 애틋한 사랑에 감동했어요. I was moved by the couple's tender love.
146	**약소하다**	to be small, modest, meager	약소하지만 제 마음이니 받아 주세요. It's modest, but please accept it as a token of my gratitude.
147	**어리둥절하다**	to be bewildered, confused	갑자기 박수를 받아서 어리둥절했어요. I was bewildered to suddenly receive applause.
148	**어마어마하다**	to be enormous, tremendous	새로 지은 경기장은 규모가 어마어마해요. The newly built stadium is enormous in scale.
149	**어설프다**	to be clumsy, amateurish	그 배우의 연기가 좀 어설펐어요. That actor's acting was a bit clumsy.
150	**어수선하다**	to be messy, disorderly, unsettled	이사 직후라 집 안이 어수선해요. The house is a mess since we just moved.
151	**어처구니없다**	to be absurd, ridiculous	그는 어처구니없는 변명을 늘어놓았어요. He came up with a ridiculous excuse.
152	**억세다**	to be tough, stiff, strong	이 나물은 줄기가 억세서 잘 안 씹혀요. The stems of these greens are tough and hard to chew.
153	**엄중하다**	to be strict; tight	행사장 주변의 경비가 엄중해요. Security around the venue is tight.
154	**엉성하다**	to be sloppy; loose	준비가 엉성해서 발표를 망쳤어요. My preparation was sloppy, so I ruined the presentation.
155	**여리다**	to be tender; delicate	아기 피부는 여려서 쉽게 빨개져요. A baby's skin is delicate and turns red easily.
156	**역겹다**	to be disgusting; nauseating	쓰레기 냄새가 역겨워서 창문을 닫았어요. The smell of garbage was nauseating, so I closed the window.
157	**연약하다**	to be weak; frail	연약해 보여도 그녀는 마음이 강해요. She may look frail, but she's strong at heart.
158	**열띠다**	to be heated; fervent	회의에서 열띤 토론이 벌어졌어요. A heated debate broke out at the meeting.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
159	**열악하다**	to be poor; inferior (conditions)	그들은 열악한 환경에서 일하고 있어요. They are working in poor conditions.
160	**예리하다**	to be sharp; keen	칼날이 예리하니까 조심해서 쓰세요. The blade is sharp, so use it carefully.
161	**예사롭다**	to be ordinary; usual	그의 표정이 예사롭지 않아 보였어요. His expression didn't look ordinary.
162	**오붓하다**	to be cozy; intimate	주말에 가족끼리 오붓한 시간을 보냈어요. We spent cozy time together as a family on the weekend.
163	**온전하다**	to be intact; whole	이사하는 동안에도 그릇이 온전했어요. The dishes stayed intact even during the move.
164	**완만하다**	to be gentle (of a slope)	이 산은 경사가 완만해서 오르기 쉬워요. This mountain has a gentle slope, so it's easy to climb.
165	**왜소하다**	to be small; slight (in build)	그는 체격이 왜소하지만 힘이 세요. He's slight in build but strong.
166	**용이하다**	to be easy	이 프로그램은 사용이 용이해요. This program is easy to use.
167	**용하다**	to be remarkably skilled	이 동네에 용한 한의사가 있다고 들었어요. I heard there's a remarkably skilled herbal doctor in this neighborhood.
168	**우렁차다**	to be resounding; booming	군인들의 우렁찬 함성이 들렸어요. The soldiers' booming shouts could be heard.
169	**우스꽝스럽다**	to be ridiculous; comical	그는 우스꽝스러운 표정으로 모두를 웃겼어요. He made everyone laugh with a comical face.
170	**우직하다**	to be simple and steadfast	그는 우직하게 한 길만 걸어왔어요. He has steadfastly followed a single path.
171	**울창하다**	to be dense; thick (forest)	이 산은 나무가 울창해서 공기가 맑아요. This mountain is densely wooded, so the air is clean.
172	**울퉁불퉁하다**	to be bumpy; uneven	시골길이 울퉁불퉁해서 차가 많이 흔들렸어요. The country road was bumpy, so the car shook a lot.
173	**웅장하다**	to be grand; magnificent	눈앞의 폭포가 정말 웅장했어요. The waterfall before my eyes was truly magnificent.
174	**위독하다**	to be critically ill	할머니가 위독하시다는 연락을 받았어요. I got word that my grandmother is critically ill.
175	**위태롭다**	to be dangerous; precarious	사고로 그의 목숨이 위태로웠어요. His life was in danger because of the accident.
176	**유난스럽다**	to be fussy; over the top	작은 상처에 유난스럽게 굴지 마세요. Don't make such a fuss over a small cut.
177	**유식하다**	to be learned; knowledgeable	삼촌은 역사에 관해 아주 유식해요. My uncle is very knowledgeable about history.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
178	**은은하다**	to be soft, subtle (light or scent)	방 안에 꽃향기가 은은하게 퍼졌어요. A faint floral scent spread through the room.
179	**의아하다**	to be puzzled, doubtful	그가 갑자기 친절해서 의아했어요. I was puzzled that he was suddenly so kind.
180	**의젓하다**	to be dignified, mature	어린 나이에도 동생을 돌보는 모습이 의젓해요. He looks so grown-up taking care of his sibling at such a young age.
181	**익살스럽다**	to be humorous, comical	삼촌은 늘 익살스러운 농담을 해요. My uncle always tells funny jokes.
182	**자그마하다**	to be small, petite	골목 끝에 자그마한 찻집이 있어요. There's a small teahouse at the end of the alley.
183	**자신만만하다**	to be full of confidence	그는 면접 전에 자신만만한 표정이었어요. He looked full of confidence before the interview.
184	**잘다**	to be small, fine	올해는 사과 알이 잘아서 아쉬워요. It's a shame this year's apples are small.
185	**잠잠하다**	to be calm, quiet	태풍이 지나가고 바다가 잠잠해졌어요. The typhoon passed and the sea calmed down.
186	**잡다하다**	to be miscellaneous, assorted	책상 위에 잡다한 물건이 많아요. There are lots of miscellaneous things on the desk.
187	**잽싸다**	to be quick, nimble	고양이가 잽싸게 담장 위로 올라갔어요. The cat nimbly leapt onto the wall.
188	**적잖다**	to be considerable, not a few	이사하는 데 적잖은 돈이 들었어요. Moving cost quite a lot of money.
189	**절실하다**	to be urgent, to be desperate	지금 우리에게는 변화가 절실해요. We desperately need change right now.
190	**절친하다**	to be very close (friends)	그 두 사람은 어릴 때부터 절친한 친구예요. Those two have been close friends since childhood.
191	**정교하다**	to be elaborate, to be intricate	이 도자기는 무늬가 무척 정교해요. The patterns on this ceramic are extremely intricate.
192	**정당하다**	to be just, to be legitimate	일한 만큼 정당한 보수를 받고 싶어요. I want to receive fair pay for the work I do.
193	**정연하다**	to be orderly, to be well-organized	그의 발표는 논리가 아주 정연했어요. His presentation was very logically organized.
194	**정정당당하다**	to be fair and square	결과와 상관없이 정정당당하게 겨루고 싶어요. Regardless of the result, I want to compete fair and square.
195	**조급하다**	to be impatient, to be hasty	결과를 너무 조급하게 기다리지 마세요. Don't wait for the results so impatiently.
196	**조화롭다**	to be harmonious	자연과 조화롭게 사는 삶을 꿈꿔요. I dream of a life lived in harmony with nature.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
197	**족하다**	to be sufficient, to be enough	건강하게만 자라 준다면 그걸로 족해요. As long as they grow up healthy, that is enough.
198	**죄송스럽다**	to feel sorry, to be apologetic	부모님께 걱정을 끼쳐 죄송스러웠어요. I felt sorry for making my parents worry.
199	**즐비하다**	to be lined up in rows	이 거리에는 맛집이 즐비해요. This street is lined with great restaurants.
200	**지극하다**	to be utmost, to be devoted	어머니의 지극한 간호로 아버지가 회복하셨어요. Thanks to my mother's devoted care, my father recovered.
201	**지독하다**	to be terrible, to be severe	쓰레기통에서 지독한 냄새가 났어요. A terrible smell came from the trash can.
202	**짓궂다**	to be mischievous, to be teasing	삼촌은 짓궂은 장난을 자주 쳐요. My uncle often plays mischievous pranks.
203	**짤막하다**	to be short, to be brief	그는 짤막하게 인사만 하고 나갔어요. He just gave a brief greeting and left.
204	**찌뿌드드하다**	to feel heavy and sluggish	비가 오려는지 온몸이 찌뿌드드해요. Maybe it's about to rain; my whole body feels heavy.
205	**착실하다**	to be diligent, to be steady	그 학생은 착실해서 선생님들이 모두 좋아해요. That student is diligent, so all the teachers like him.
206	**찬란하다**	to be brilliant, to be glorious	이 나라는 찬란한 고대 문화를 자랑해요. This country boasts a glorious ancient culture.
207	**창백하다**	to be pale	얼굴이 창백한데 어디 아파요? You look pale. Are you sick?
208	**처량하다**	to be pitiful, to be forlorn	비를 맞고 혼자 걷는 내 모습이 처량했어요. Walking alone in the rain, I looked pitiful.
209	**처참하다**	to be gruesome, to be miserable	태풍이 지나간 마을은 처참했어요. The village after the typhoon was devastated.
210	**천하다**	to be lowly, to be vulgar	옛날에는 장사를 천한 일로 여겼어요. In the past, trade was considered a lowly occupation.
211	**첨예하다**	to be acute, to be sharp (conflict)	노사 간의 입장 차이가 첨예해요. The difference in positions between labor and management is sharp.
212	**촉촉하다**	to be moist	비가 와서 땅이 촉촉해졌어요. The ground became moist because it rained.
213	**축축하다**	to be damp, wet	빨래가 아직 축축해서 못 입어요. The laundry is still damp, so I can't wear it.
214	**치열하다**	to be fierce, intense	취업 경쟁이 갈수록 치열해지고 있어요. Competition for jobs is getting fiercer.
215	**친숙하다**	to be familiar, intimate	이 노래는 누구에게나 친숙해요. This song is familiar to everyone.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
216	**타당하다**	to be valid, reasonable	그의 주장은 충분히 타당해 보여요. His argument seems quite valid.
217	**탁월하다**	to be outstanding, excellent	그녀는 외국어 능력이 탁월해요. She has outstanding foreign language skills.
218	**탄탄하다**	to be firm, solid	그 회사는 재정이 아주 탄탄해요. That company is financially very solid.
219	**터무니없다**	to be absurd, groundless	그 가게는 가격이 터무니없이 비싸요. That store's prices are ridiculously high.
220	**통쾌하다**	to be thrilling, satisfying	역전승을 거둬서 정말 통쾌했어요. Winning from behind was really satisfying.
221	**투박하다**	to be rough, crude	할아버지 손은 투박하지만 따뜻해요. Grandpa's hands are rough but warm.
222	**투철하다**	to be thorough, firm (in conviction)	그는 직업 정신이 아주 투철해요. He has a very strong work ethic.
223	**판이하다**	to be completely different	쌍둥이지만 성격은 판이하게 달라요. They're twins, but their personalities are completely different.
224	**팽팽하다**	to be taut; to be evenly matched	두 팀의 경기가 끝까지 팽팽했어요. The match between the two teams was tight to the end.
225	**평이하다**	to be easy, plain	이번 시험은 평이한 편이었어요. This exam was fairly easy.
226	**평평하다**	to be flat, level	텐트는 평평한 곳에 치는 게 좋아요. It's best to pitch a tent on flat ground.
227	**푸근하다**	to be cozy, warm	할머니 집에 가면 마음이 푸근해요. I feel at ease when I go to grandma's house.
228	**풋풋하다**	to be fresh, youthful	대학 시절의 풋풋한 사랑이 그리워요. I miss the innocent love of my college days.
229	**풍족하다**	to be abundant, to be well-off	어릴 때는 생활이 풍족하지 못했어요. When I was young, life was not well-off.
230	**한결같다**	to be constant, unchanging	부모님의 사랑은 언제나 한결같아요. My parents' love is always constant.
231	**한심하다**	to be pathetic	같은 실수를 또 하다니 한심해요. It's pathetic to make the same mistake again.
232	**합당하다**	to be proper, reasonable	그에게 합당한 대우를 해 주세요. Please give him proper treatment.
233	**해박하다**	to be erudite, well-informed	그는 역사에 해박한 지식을 갖고 있어요. He has extensive knowledge of history.
234	**허름하다**	to be shabby, run-down	그 식당은 허름하지만 음식이 맛있어요. That restaurant is shabby, but the food is good.
235	**허술하다**	to be lax, loose	경비가 허술해서 도둑이 들었어요. Security was lax, so a thief broke in.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
236	**험난하다**	to be rough, arduous	성공까지 가는 길은 험난했어요. The road to success was rough.
237	**험악하다**	to be rugged, harsh	그 지역은 지형이 험악해 사람이 드물어요. That area has rugged terrain, so few people live there.
238	**헤프다**	to be wasteful, extravagant	그 친구는 돈을 너무 헤프게 써요. That friend spends money too freely.
239	**현저하다**	to be marked, remarkable	두 지역의 소득 격차가 현저해요. The income gap between the two regions is marked.
240	**호되다**	to be severe, harsh	실수 때문에 상사에게 호되게 혼났어요. I was severely scolded by my boss for a mistake.
241	**호젓하다**	to be quiet and secluded	호젓한 숲길을 혼자 천천히 걸었어요. I walked slowly alone along a quiet forest path.
242	**홀가분하다**	to feel light, relieved	짐을 다 정리하고 나니 홀가분해요. I feel relieved now that everything is sorted out.
243	**확고하다**	to be firm, resolute	유학을 가겠다는 그의 결심은 확고해요. His decision to study abroad is firm.
244	**황량하다**	to be desolate	겨울 바닷가는 황량하고 쓸쓸했어요. The winter beach was desolate and lonely.
245	**후련하다**	to feel relieved	하고 싶은 말을 다 하니 후련해요. I feel relieved after saying everything I wanted to.
246	**훤하다**	to be bright, light	새벽인데도 밖이 벌써 훤해요. Even though it's dawn, it's already bright outside.
247	**흉하다**	to be ominous, unlucky	꿈자리가 흉해서 하루 종일 조심했어요. I had an ominous dream, so I was careful all day.
248	**희귀하다**	to be rare	이 섬에는 희귀한 새들이 살아요. Rare birds live on this island.
249	**희미하다**	to be faint, dim	멀리서 희미한 불빛이 보였어요. A faint light was seen in the distance.
250	**희박하다**	to be thin, slim (of chance or air)	산꼭대기는 공기가 희박해요. The air is thin at the mountaintop.
251	**희한하다**	to be strange, odd	어젯밤에 참 희한한 꿈을 꿨어요. I had a really strange dream last night.
252	**힘겹다**	to be strenuous, hard	무거운 짐을 힘겹게 들고 올라갔어요. I struggled up carrying the heavy luggage.

Nouns 1728 words

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1	**가계**	household finances	물가가 올라서 가계 부담이 커졌어요. Rising prices have increased the burden on household finances.
2	**가늠**	estimate, gauge	안개 때문에 거리를 가늠하기 어려웠어요. The fog made it hard to gauge the distance.
3	**가담**	participation, involvement	그는 범행에 가담한 혐의로 조사를 받았어요. He was questioned on suspicion of taking part in the crime.
4	**가동**	operation (of machinery)	새 공장이 다음 달부터 가동될 예정이에요. The new factory is scheduled to start operating next month.
5	**가르침**	teaching, lesson	스승의 가르침을 늘 마음에 새기고 있어요. I always keep my teacher's teachings in mind.
6	**가상**	virtual, imaginary	이 게임은 가상의 도시를 배경으로 해요. This game is set in a virtual city.
7	**가설**	hypothesis	실험 결과가 우리의 가설을 뒷받침했어요. The experiment results supported our hypothesis.
8	**가세**	joining in, lending support	이웃 주민들까지 가세해서 반대 운동이 커졌어요. With the neighbors joining in, the opposition movement grew.
9	**가속**	acceleration	내리막길에서 자전거에 가속이 붙었어요. The bicycle picked up speed going downhill.
10	**가열**	heating	이 음식은 충분히 가열해서 드세요. Please heat this food thoroughly before eating it.
11	**가책**	pangs of conscience, guilt	거짓말을 한 뒤 양심의 가책을 느꼈어요. After lying, I felt a pang of conscience.
12	**가출**	running away from home	그는 열여섯 살 때 가출한 적이 있어요. He once ran away from home at sixteen.
13	**가혹**	harshness, cruelty	그 처벌은 너무 가혹하다는 비판을 받았어요. The punishment was criticized as too harsh.
14	**가훈**	family motto	우리 집 가훈은 정직과 성실이에요. Our family motto is honesty and diligence.
15	**각**	angle, angular line	그 배우는 턱의 각이 뚜렷해요. That actor has a sharp jawline.
16	**각계**	all walks of life, various fields	행사에 각계 인사들이 참석했어요. Figures from various fields attended the event.
17	**각계각층**	all walks of life	각계각층에서 도움의 손길이 이어졌어요. Help poured in from all walks of life.
18	**각기**	each, respectively	형제라도 성격이 각기 달라요. Even though they're siblings, each has a different personality.
19	**각도**	angle	사진은 찍는 각도에 따라 느낌이 달라요. A photo feels different depending on the angle it's taken from.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
20	**각본**	script, screenplay	그 감독은 직접 각본을 썼어요. That director wrote the screenplay himself.
21	**각성**	awakening, realization	환경 문제에 대한 시민들의 각성이 필요해요. Citizens need to wake up to environmental problems.
22	**각양각색**	all kinds, every variety	시장에 각양각색의 과일이 가득했어요. The market was full of all kinds of fruit.
23	**간담회**	informal meeting, roundtable	시장이 주민들과 간담회를 열었어요. The mayor held a roundtable with residents.
24	**간밤**	last night	간밤에 비가 많이 내렸나 봐요. It seems it rained a lot last night.
25	**간부**	executive, senior staff	그는 입사 십 년 만에 간부가 됐어요. He became an executive ten years after joining the company.
26	**간주**	regarding (as), deeming	기한을 넘기면 포기한 것으로 간주돼요. If you miss the deadline, it's regarded as giving up.
27	**간첩**	spy	그 영화는 간첩의 이야기를 다뤘어요. That movie is about a spy.
28	**갈래**	branch, category	시는 문학의 한 갈래예요. Poetry is one branch of literature.
29	**갈망**	longing, craving	그는 성공에 대한 갈망이 컸어요. He had a strong craving for success.
30	**갈피**	sense of direction, grasp	무엇부터 해야 할지 갈피를 못 잡겠어요. I can't figure out where to start.
31	**감**	feeling, hunch	이번에는 합격할 것 같은 감이 와요. I have a feeling I'll pass this time.
32	**감금**	confinement, imprisonment	그는 며칠 동안 창고에 감금되어 있었어요. He was confined in a warehouse for several days.
33	**감당**	coping, bearing (a burden)	혼자서는 그 비용을 감당하기 어려워요. It's hard to bear that cost alone.
34	**감량**	weight loss, reduction	석 달 동안 꾸준히 운동해서 감량에 성공했어요. I succeeded in losing weight by exercising steadily for three months.
35	**감면**	reduction, exemption	저소득층은 세금 감면 혜택을 받을 수 있어요. Low-income households can receive tax reductions.
36	**감명**	deep impression	그 강연에서 큰 감명을 받았어요. I was deeply impressed by that lecture.
37	**감소세**	downward trend	출생아 수가 계속 감소세를 보이고 있어요. The number of births continues to show a downward trend.
38	**감수**	putting up with, accepting	그는 불이익을 감수하고 진실을 밝혔어요. He revealed the truth, accepting the disadvantages.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
39	**감수성**	sensitivity	그 아이는 감수성이 풍부해서 그림을 잘 그려요. That child is very sensitive and draws well.
40	**감안**	taking into account	그의 나이를 감안하면 대단한 기록이에요. Considering his age, it's a remarkable record.
41	**감언이설**	sweet talk, honeyed words	사기꾼의 감언이설에 속아 돈을 잃었어요. I was fooled by a con artist's sweet talk and lost money.
42	**감원**	staff reduction, layoffs	경기 불황으로 회사가 감원을 결정했어요. Due to the recession, the company decided to cut staff.
43	**감지**	detection, sensing	이 센서는 작은 움직임도 감지해요. This sensor detects even the slightest movement.
44	**감촉**	touch, texture	이 이불은 감촉이 아주 부드러워요. This blanket feels very soft to the touch.
45	**감축**	cutback, reduction	정부가 탄소 배출 감축 목표를 발표했어요. The government announced its carbon emissions reduction target.
46	**감회**	emotions, reminiscence	오랜만에 모교에 오니 감회가 남달라요. Coming back to my old school after so long stirs special feelings.
47	**값어치**	worth, value	이 그림은 시간이 지날수록 값어치가 올라요. This painting's value rises as time goes by.
48	**강간**	rape	강간은 피해자에게 깊은 상처를 남기는 범죄예요. Rape is a crime that leaves deep scars on victims.
49	**강세**	strength, upward trend	원화가 달러에 대해 강세를 보이고 있어요. The won is showing strength against the dollar.
50	**강압**	coercion, pressure	그는 강압에 못 이겨 서류에 서명했어요. Unable to resist the pressure, he signed the document.
51	**강점**	strength, strong point	꼼꼼함이 제 가장 큰 강점이에요. Attention to detail is my greatest strength.
52	**강행**	pushing through, forcing ahead	폭우에도 불구하고 공사를 강행했어요. They pushed ahead with construction despite the heavy rain.
53	**개관**	opening (of a facility)	새 도서관이 다음 주에 개관해요. The new library opens next week.
54	**개그**	gag, comedy	그의 썰렁한 개그에 모두 웃음이 터졌어요. Everyone burst out laughing at his corny joke.
55	**개량**	improvement, breeding	이 쌀은 오랜 개량을 거쳐 탄생했어요. This rice was developed through long improvement efforts.
56	**개막**	opening, start (of an event)	축제가 내일 저녁에 개막해요. The festival opens tomorrow evening.
57	**개시**	start, commencement	드디어 신제품 판매를 개시했어요. We finally started selling the new product.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
58	**개신교**	Protestantism	우리 가족은 개신교 신자예요. My family is Protestant.
59	**개입**	intervention, involvement	부부 싸움에는 개입하지 않는 게 좋아요. It's best not to get involved in a married couple's fight.
60	**개작**	adaptation, rewriting	이 드라마는 유명한 소설을 개작한 거예요. This drama is an adaptation of a famous novel.
61	**개정**	revision, amendment	법이 개정되어 처벌이 강화됐어요. The law was amended and penalties were strengthened.
62	**개체**	individual (organism), entity	이 지역에서 멸종 위기종 개체 수가 늘었어요. The population of endangered species has grown in this area.
63	**개편**	reorganization, restructuring	방송사가 봄을 맞아 프로그램을 개편했어요. The broadcaster revamped its programs for spring.
64	**개표**	vote counting	밤새 개표 방송을 지켜봤어요. I watched the vote-count broadcast all night.
65	**객지**	place away from home	객지에서 혼자 지내니 집밥이 그리워요. Living alone away from home, I miss home-cooked meals.
66	**거금**	large sum of money	그는 거금을 들여 집을 고쳤어요. He spent a fortune renovating his house.
67	**거동**	movement, getting around	할머니는 다리를 다쳐서 거동이 불편하세요. My grandmother hurt her leg and has trouble moving around.
68	**거론**	mention, bringing up	그는 차기 대표로 거론되고 있어요. He is being mentioned as the next representative.
69	**거리낌**	hesitation, scruple	그는 거리낌 없이 자기 의견을 말했어요. He spoke his mind without any hesitation.
70	**거문고**	geomungo (Korean six-string zither)	공연장에서 거문고 소리가 울려 퍼졌어요. The sound of the geomungo resonated through the concert hall.
71	**거부감**	aversion, sense of rejection	처음엔 그 음식에 거부감이 있었어요. At first I had an aversion to that food.
72	**거처**	residence, lodging	그는 이사 후 아직 거처를 정하지 못했어요. After moving, he still hasn't settled on a place to live.
73	**건립**	erection, construction	시에서 새 미술관 건립을 추진하고 있어요. The city is pushing ahead with building a new art museum.
74	**건성**	halfheartedness	그는 내 말을 건성으로 들었어요. He listened to me halfheartedly.
75	**건전**	soundness, wholesomeness	청소년에게 건전한 놀이 문화가 필요해요. Young people need a wholesome leisure culture.
76	**걸림돌**	obstacle, stumbling block	언어 장벽이 유학 생활의 걸림돌이었어요. The language barrier was an obstacle to my life as an international student.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
77	**걸작**	masterpiece	이 영화는 감독의 최고 걸작으로 꼽혀요. This film is considered the director's greatest masterpiece.
78	**검거**	arrest, capture	경찰은 사건 이틀 만에 용의자를 검거했어요. The police arrested the suspect two days after the incident.
79	**검문**	inspection, checkpoint search	공항 가는 길에 경찰 검문을 받았어요. I was stopped at a police checkpoint on the way to the airport.
80	**검소**	frugality, thrift	그 부자는 의외로 검소하게 살아요. That rich man lives surprisingly frugally.
81	**검증**	verification	새 치료법은 아직 검증이 필요해요. The new treatment still needs to be verified.
82	**검찰**	prosecution, prosecutors' office	검찰이 그 회사를 압수 수색했어요. Prosecutors raided that company.
83	**게재**	publication (in a paper, etc.)	제 논문이 학술지에 게재됐어요. My paper was published in an academic journal.
84	**겨냥**	aiming, targeting	이 상품은 이십 대를 겨냥해서 만들었어요. This product was made targeting people in their twenties.
85	**격리**	isolation, quarantine	감염된 환자는 따로 격리됐어요. The infected patient was isolated separately.
86	**격세지감**	feeling that times have changed greatly	고향에 높은 빌딩이 들어서서 격세지감을 느껴요. With tall buildings in my hometown now, I feel how much times have changed.
87	**격언**	maxim, proverb	시간은 금이라는 격언이 있어요. There's a maxim that time is gold.
88	**격주**	every other week	이 모임은 격주 토요일마다 열려요. This group meets every other Saturday.
89	**격차**	gap, disparity	지역 간 교육 격차가 커지고 있어요. The educational gap between regions is widening.
90	**견과**	nut	간식으로 견과를 한 줌씩 먹어요. I eat a handful of nuts as a snack.
91	**견문**	knowledge from experience	여행은 견문을 넓히는 좋은 방법이에요. Travel is a good way to broaden your horizons.
92	**견본**	sample, specimen	주문하기 전에 견본을 먼저 받아 보세요. Get a sample first before you order.
93	**견제**	checking, keeping in check	야당은 정부를 견제하는 역할을 해요. The opposition party plays the role of checking the government.
94	**결단**	decision, resolution	회사를 그만두는 데에는 큰 결단이 필요했어요. Quitting the company required a big decision.
95	**결단력**	decisiveness	리더에게는 결단력이 꼭 필요해요. A leader definitely needs decisiveness.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
96	**결부**	linking, connection	모든 문제를 돈과 결부해서 생각하지 마세요. Don't link every problem to money.
97	**결산**	settlement of accounts, closing	연말 결산을 하느라 요즘 야근이 많아요. I've been working late a lot lately doing the year-end closing.
98	**결선**	final round	우리 팀이 드디어 결선에 올랐어요. Our team finally made it to the final round.
99	**결성**	formation, organization	대학 친구들과 밴드를 결성했어요. I formed a band with my college friends.
100	**결속**	unity, solidarity	위기 속에서 팀원들의 결속이 더 단단해졌어요. In the crisis, the team members' unity grew even stronger.
101	**결승선**	finish line	마라톤 선수가 결승선을 통과했어요. The marathon runner crossed the finish line.
102	**결여**	lack, absence	그 기사는 균형 감각이 결여되어 있었어요. That article lacked a sense of balance.
103	**결의**	determination, resolve	선수들은 우승하겠다는 결의에 차 있었어요. The players were filled with determination to win.
104	**결의**	resolution (of a meeting)	총회에서 새 규칙을 결의했어요. The general assembly passed a resolution on the new rules.
105	**결점**	flaw, defect	결점이 없는 사람은 없어요. No one is without flaws.
106	**결핍**	deficiency, lack	비타민 결핍으로 피로를 자주 느껴요. I often feel tired due to vitamin deficiency.
107	**결함**	defect, fault	제조사가 결함이 있는 차량을 리콜했어요. The manufacturer recalled vehicles with defects.
108	**겸허**	humility, modesty	비판을 겸허하게 받아들이겠어요. I will humbly accept the criticism.
109	**경각심**	alertness, awareness of danger	이번 사고는 안전에 대한 경각심을 일으켰어요. This accident raised awareness about safety.
110	**경계**	vigilance, guard	낯선 사람을 보자 개가 경계하며 짖었어요. Seeing a stranger, the dog barked warily.
111	**경고문**	warning notice	입구에 출입 금지 경고문이 붙어 있어요. A no-entry warning notice is posted at the entrance.
112	**경공업**	light industry	이 도시는 과거에 경공업이 발달했어요. This city once had a thriving light industry.
113	**경관**	scenery, landscape	이 호텔은 바다 경관이 정말 훌륭해요. This hotel has a truly wonderful ocean view.
114	**경련**	cramp, spasm	수영하다가 다리에 경련이 났어요. I got a cramp in my leg while swimming.
115	**경로**	route, path	내비게이션이 더 빠른 경로를 안내했어요. The navigation suggested a faster route.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
116	**경매**	auction	그 그림은 경매에서 높은 값에 팔렸어요. That painting sold for a high price at auction.
117	**경멸**	contempt, scorn	그는 경멸하는 눈빛으로 나를 쳐다봤어요. He looked at me with contempt in his eyes.
118	**경보**	alarm, warning	태풍 경보가 내려져 학교가 쉬었어요. A typhoon warning was issued, so school was closed.
119	**경사**	slope, incline	경사가 심한 길이라 브레이크를 자주 밟았어요. It was a steep road, so I braked often.
120	**경시**	disregard, belittling	안전 수칙을 경시하면 큰 사고가 나요. Disregarding safety rules leads to serious accidents.
121	**경악**	shock, astonishment	끔찍한 사건 소식에 모두 경악했어요. Everyone was shocked by the news of the horrific incident.
122	**경연**	contest, competition	그녀는 노래 경연에서 일등을 했어요. She won first place in the singing contest.
123	**경영진**	management, executives	경영진이 새로운 전략을 발표했어요. The management announced a new strategy.
124	**경유**	passing through, via	이 비행기는 도쿄를 경유해서 하와이로 가요. This plane goes to Hawaii via Tokyo.
125	**경전**	scripture, sacred text	스님이 매일 아침 경전을 읽으세요. The monk reads the scriptures every morning.
126	**경제권**	economic bloc, economic sphere	아시아 경제권의 영향력이 커지고 있어요. The influence of the Asian economic bloc is growing.
127	**경제성**	economic efficiency, cost-effectiveness	이 사업은 경제성이 낮아서 중단됐어요. This project was halted because it wasn't cost-effective.
128	**경지**	level, realm (of mastery)	그의 피아노 실력은 예술의 경지에 이르렀어요. His piano skills have reached the level of true art.
129	**경직**	stiffness, rigidity	오래 앉아 있었더니 어깨가 경직됐어요. My shoulders got stiff from sitting for a long time.
130	**경청**	attentive listening	좋은 상담사는 상대의 말을 경청해요. A good counselor listens attentively to others.
131	**곁눈질**	sidelong glance	그는 시험 중에 옆 사람을 곁눈질했어요. He glanced sideways at the person next to him during the exam.
132	**계승**	succession, inheritance	전통문화를 계승하는 것은 중요해요. It's important to carry on traditional culture.
133	**계통**	system (of the body), lineage	감기는 호흡기 계통의 질환이에요. A cold is a disease of the respiratory system.
134	**고가**	high price	그 시계는 고가에 거래되고 있어요. That watch is being traded at a high price.
135	**고갈**	depletion, exhaustion	석유가 고갈될 날이 머지않았어요. The day oil runs out is not far off.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
136	**고기잡이**	fishing	할아버지는 평생 고기잡이를 하셨어요. My grandfather fished for a living all his life.
137	**고난**	hardship, suffering	그는 숱한 고난을 이겨 내고 성공했어요. He overcame countless hardships and succeeded.
138	**고령**	advanced age	그분은 고령에도 불구하고 매일 산책하세요. Despite his advanced age, he takes a walk every day.
139	**고령화**	population aging	농촌의 고령화가 심각한 문제예요. The aging of rural populations is a serious problem.
140	**고립**	isolation	폭설로 산골 마을이 고립됐어요. The mountain village was isolated by heavy snow.
141	**고무신**	rubber shoes	옛날 사람들은 고무신을 많이 신었어요. People in the old days often wore rubber shoes.
142	**고비**	critical point, crisis	환자는 오늘 밤이 고비라고 해요. They say tonight is the critical point for the patient.
143	**고소득**	high income	고소득 직업이라고 다 행복한 건 아니에요. Having a high-income job doesn't mean you're always happy.
144	**고수**	adherence, sticking to	그는 끝까지 자신의 원칙을 고수했어요. He stuck to his principles to the end.
145	**고심**	deep thought, anguish	오랜 고심 끝에 이직을 결정했어요. After much agonizing, I decided to change jobs.
146	**고안**	devising, invention	그가 고안한 장치가 특허를 받았어요. The device he devised received a patent.
147	**고용**	employment, hiring	회사가 직원 고용을 늘리기로 했어요. The company decided to hire more employees.
148	**고용**	employment, jobs	새 공장이 많은 고용을 창출했어요. The new factory created many jobs.
149	**고위**	high rank, high-ranking	고위 관리들이 회의에 참석했어요. High-ranking officials attended the meeting.
150	**고의**	intention, deliberateness	그는 고의로 규칙을 어긴 게 아니에요. He didn't break the rule on purpose.
151	**고인**	the deceased	모두 고개를 숙여 고인을 추모했어요. Everyone bowed their heads to honor the deceased.
152	**고조**	heightening, climax	결승전이 다가오자 긴장감이 고조됐어요. As the final approached, the tension heightened.
153	**고진감래**	no pain, no gain	고진감래라더니 드디어 합격했어요. After all the hardship, I finally passed.
154	**고찰**	consideration, examination	이 책은 삶에 대한 철학적 고찰을 담고 있어요. This book contains a philosophical reflection on life.
155	**고충**	difficulties, hardship	친구에게 직장 생활의 고충을 털어놓았어요. I confided my workplace difficulties to a friend.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
156	**고함**	shout, yell	밖에서 갑자기 고함 소리가 들렸어요. Suddenly a shout was heard from outside.
157	**곤경**	predicament, plight	그는 거짓말 때문에 곤경에 처했어요. He got into trouble because of a lie.
158	**곤궁**	poverty, destitution	사업 실패로 집안이 곤궁에 빠졌어요. The family fell into poverty after the business failed.
159	**곤욕**	humiliation, ordeal	말실수 때문에 한동안 곤욕을 치렀어요. I went through an ordeal for a while because of a slip of the tongue.
160	**골대**	goalpost	공이 골대를 맞고 튕겨 나왔어요. The ball hit the goalpost and bounced out.
161	**골머리**	head (colloquial, used for worries)	이웃 소음 문제로 골머리를 앓고 있어요. I'm racking my brains over the noise from my neighbors.
162	**골짜기**	valley, ravine	골짜기를 따라 맑은 물이 흘러요. Clear water flows along the valley.
163	**골칫거리**	headache, nuisance	고장 난 보일러가 큰 골칫거리예요. The broken boiler is a big headache.
164	**곰팡이**	mold	습한 날씨에 벽에 곰팡이가 피었어요. Mold grew on the wall in the humid weather.
165	**공권력**	public authority, state power	정부가 공권력을 투입해 시위를 막았어요. The government deployed state power to stop the protest.
166	**공략**	attack, conquest (of a target)	그 회사는 해외 시장 공략에 나섰어요. The company set out to conquer overseas markets.
167	**공로**	merit, contribution	그는 회사 발전에 큰 공로를 세웠어요. He made a great contribution to the company's growth.
168	**공립**	public (institution)	아이를 집 근처 공립 학교에 보냈어요. I sent my child to a public school near home.
169	**공모**	public contest, open call	제 그림이 미술 공모에 입선했어요. My painting was selected in an art contest.
170	**공방**	offense and defense, back-and-forth battle	두 팀의 공방이 끝까지 치열했어요. The battle between the two teams was fierce to the end.
171	**공백**	blank, gap	그가 떠난 공백을 채우기 어려워요. It's hard to fill the gap he left.
172	**공산주의**	communism	그 나라는 공산주의 체제를 유지하고 있어요. That country maintains a communist system.
173	**공산품**	manufactured goods	이 공장에서는 다양한 공산품을 만들어요. This factory makes various manufactured goods.
174	**공세**	offensive, attack	상대 팀의 거센 공세를 잘 막아 냈어요. We fended off the opposing team's fierce offensive.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
175	**공약**	campaign pledge	후보는 일자리 확대를 공약으로 내걸었어요. The candidate pledged to expand jobs.
176	**공용어**	official language	그 나라는 영어를 공용어로 써요. That country uses English as an official language.
177	**공적**	achievements, meritorious deeds	그는 오랜 공적을 인정받아 상을 받았어요. He received an award in recognition of his long service.
178	**공정**	fairness, impartiality	이번 선거는 공정하게 치러졌어요. This election was conducted fairly.
179	**공정성**	fairness	심판이 공정성을 잃으면 안 돼요. A referee must not lose impartiality.
180	**공존**	coexistence	인간과 자연의 공존이 중요해요. Coexistence between humans and nature is important.
181	**공중위생**	public health, public hygiene	식당은 공중위생 규칙을 지켜야 해요. Restaurants must follow public health rules.
182	**공직**	public office	그는 은퇴할 때까지 공직에 있었어요. He held public office until he retired.
183	**공터**	vacant lot	아이들이 공터에 모여 공을 찼어요. The children gathered in the vacant lot and kicked a ball.
184	**공포**	promulgation, proclamation	새 법은 공포 후 석 달 뒤에 시행돼요. The new law takes effect three months after promulgation.
185	**공헌**	contribution	그녀는 지역 사회에 많은 공헌을 했어요. She contributed a lot to the local community.
186	**과녁**	target, bull's-eye	화살이 과녁 한가운데를 맞혔어요. The arrow hit the center of the target.
187	**과다**	excess, overabundance	당분 과다 섭취는 건강에 해로워요. Excessive sugar intake is bad for your health.
188	**과민**	oversensitivity	작은 농담에 과민 반응할 필요 없어요. There's no need to overreact to a small joke.
189	**과부**	widow	그녀는 젊은 나이에 과부가 되었어요. She became a widow at a young age.
190	**과시**	showing off, display	그는 늘 재산을 과시하려고 해요. He always tries to show off his wealth.
191	**과열**	overheating	입시 경쟁이 지나치게 과열됐어요. Competition for university admission has become overheated.
192	**과잉**	surplus, excess	공급 과잉으로 가격이 떨어졌어요. Prices fell due to oversupply.
193	**과찬**	excessive praise	과찬이세요, 아직 부족한 점이 많아요. You flatter me; I still have a lot to learn.
194	**관**	coffin	사람들이 관을 들고 천천히 걸었어요. People carried the coffin and walked slowly.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
195	**관념**	idea, notion	고정 관념을 깨는 것이 쉽지 않아요. It's not easy to break stereotypes.
196	**관련자**	person involved	경찰이 사건 관련자를 모두 조사했어요. The police questioned everyone involved in the case.
197	**관례**	custom, convention	회사 관례에 따라 신입이 발표를 해요. By company custom, the new hire gives the presentation.
198	**관료**	bureaucrat, official	고위 관료들이 정책을 결정했어요. High-ranking bureaucrats decided the policy.
199	**관리**	government official	조선 시대 관리들은 시험으로 뽑혔어요. Officials in the Joseon era were chosen by examination.
200	**관세**	customs duty, tariff	해외에서 산 물건에 관세를 물었어요. I paid customs duty on goods bought abroad.
201	**관여**	involvement, participation	저는 그 일에 전혀 관여하지 않았어요. I wasn't involved in that matter at all.
202	**관절**	joint	등산을 많이 해서 무릎 관절이 아파요. My knee joints hurt from hiking a lot.
203	**관직**	government post	그는 젊은 나이에 높은 관직에 올랐어요. He rose to a high government post at a young age.
204	**관측**	observation	오늘 밤 별 관측을 하러 가요. We're going stargazing tonight.
205	**관행**	customary practice	잘못된 관행은 바로잡아야 해요. Wrong practices must be corrected.
206	**관혼상제**	coming-of-age, wedding, funeral and ancestral rites	관혼상제의 예법은 지역마다 조금씩 달라요. The customs for ceremonial occasions differ a little by region.
207	**광복**	liberation (national independence)	우리나라는 천구백사십오 년에 광복을 맞았어요. Korea was liberated in 1945.
208	**광부**	miner	할아버지는 젊었을 때 광부였어요. My grandfather was a miner when he was young.
209	**광업**	mining industry	이 지역은 예전에 광업이 발달했어요. Mining used to be developed in this area.
210	**교감**	rapport, communion	반려동물과 교감을 나누면 마음이 편해요. Bonding with a pet calms me.
211	**교란**	disturbance, disruption	가짜 뉴스는 사회 질서를 교란해요. Fake news disrupts social order.
212	**교섭**	negotiation	노사 교섭이 결국 이루어졌어요. Labor-management negotiations finally took place.
213	**교정**	correction, straightening	딸이 치아 교정을 시작했어요. My daughter started getting braces.
214	**구**	sphere	구의 부피를 구하는 공식을 배웠어요. We learned the formula for the volume of a sphere.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
215	**구걸**	begging	길에서 구걸하는 노인을 도와드렸어요. I helped an old man begging on the street.
216	**구기**	ball game	축구와 농구는 대표적인 구기 종목이에요. Soccer and basketball are typical ball sports.
217	**구사일생**	a narrow escape from death	그는 사고에서 구사일생으로 살아났어요. He narrowly survived the accident.
218	**구슬**	bead, marble	구슬을 꿰어 팔찌를 만들었어요. I strung beads to make a bracelet.
219	**구실**	role, function	이 우산은 바람이 세면 제 구실을 못해요. This umbrella doesn't do its job when the wind is strong.
220	**구어**	spoken language	이 표현은 구어에서 자주 써요. This expression is often used in spoken language.
221	**구원**	rescue, salvation	고립된 주민들이 구원을 요청했어요. The isolated residents asked for rescue.
222	**구인난**	labor shortage, difficulty in hiring	작은 공장들이 심한 구인난을 겪고 있어요. Small factories are having serious trouble finding workers.
223	**구절**	phrase, passage	책에서 마음에 드는 구절을 적어 두었어요. I wrote down a passage I liked from the book.
224	**구제**	relief, aid	정부가 피해 농민 구제에 나섰어요. The government stepped in to aid the affected farmers.
225	**구체화**	materialization, making concrete	아이디어를 계획으로 구체화해 봤어요. I tried to turn the idea into a concrete plan.
226	**구축**	construction, establishment	회사는 새 전산망 구축을 마쳤어요. The company finished building a new computer network.
227	**구출**	rescue	소방관이 갇힌 아이를 무사히 구출했어요. The firefighter safely rescued the trapped child.
228	**구토**	vomiting	배를 오래 탔더니 구토가 났어요. I threw up after being on the boat for a long time.
229	**구형**	old model	구형 휴대폰이라 앱이 잘 안 돼요. It's an old phone, so apps don't run well.
230	**구호**	slogan, chant	시위대가 한목소리로 구호를 외쳤어요. The protesters chanted slogans in unison.
231	**구호**	relief, aid	구호 물품이 피해 지역에 도착했어요. Relief supplies arrived in the affected area.
232	**국경**	border	기차를 타고 국경을 넘었어요. We crossed the border by train.
233	**국고**	national treasury	이 사업은 국고에서 지원을 받아요. This project is funded by the national treasury.
234	**국군**	national armed forces	국군 장병들에게 위문편지를 썼어요. I wrote letters of encouragement to our soldiers.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
235	**국내외**	home and abroad	이 축제에는 국내외 관광객이 많이 와요. Many tourists from home and abroad come to this festival.
236	**국력**	national strength	교육은 국력을 키우는 바탕이에요. Education is the foundation of national strength.
237	**국무총리**	prime minister	새 국무총리가 오늘 취임했어요. The new prime minister took office today.
238	**국방**	national defense	국방 예산이 작년보다 늘었어요. The defense budget increased from last year.
239	**국보**	national treasure	이 탑은 국보로 지정되어 있어요. This pagoda is designated a national treasure.
240	**국비**	government expense	그는 국비 장학생으로 유학을 갔어요. He studied abroad as a government scholarship student.
241	**국왕**	king, monarch	새 국왕이 즉위하자 축제가 열렸어요. A festival was held when the new king ascended the throne.
242	**국장**	director (of a bureau)	선배가 올해 국장으로 승진했어요. My senior colleague was promoted to director this year.
243	**국정**	state affairs	대통령은 국정 운영에 책임이 있어요. The president is responsible for running state affairs.
244	**국한**	limitation, confinement	이 문제는 우리 학교에만 국한되지 않아요. This problem isn't limited to our school.
245	**군계일학**	a standout among many	그녀의 노래 실력은 단연 군계일학이었어요. Her singing clearly stood out from all the rest.
246	**군밤**	roasted chestnut	겨울 길거리에서 군밤을 사 먹었어요. I bought and ate roasted chestnuts on a winter street.
247	**군중**	crowd	광장에 수많은 군중이 모였어요. A huge crowd gathered in the square.
248	**굴곡**	bend; ups and downs	그의 인생은 굴곡이 많았어요. His life had many ups and downs.
249	**굴레**	yoke, shackles	그는 가난의 굴레에서 벗어나고 싶었어요. He wanted to escape the shackles of poverty.
250	**굶주림**	hunger, starvation	아직도 굶주림에 시달리는 아이들이 많아요. There are still many children suffering from hunger.
251	**궁리**	pondering, contriving	돈을 아낄 방법을 이리저리 궁리했어요. I racked my brain for ways to save money.
252	**권고**	recommendation, advice	의사의 권고로 술을 끊었어요. I quit drinking on my doctor's advice.
253	**권익**	rights and interests	노동자의 권익을 보호해야 해요. Workers' rights and interests must be protected.
254	**권장**	encouragement, recommendation	하루 물 섭취 권장량을 지키고 있어요. I'm keeping to the recommended daily water intake.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
255	**권총**	pistol, handgun	경찰이 허리에 권총을 차고 있어요. The police officer has a pistol at his waist.
256	**권태**	boredom, weariness	같은 일만 반복하니 권태를 느껴요. Repeating the same work makes me feel weary.
257	**권투**	boxing	체력을 기르려고 권투를 배우고 있어요. I'm learning boxing to build stamina.
258	**권한**	authority, power	그 결정은 제 권한 밖의 일이에요. That decision is outside my authority.
259	**궤도**	orbit, track	사업이 드디어 정상 궤도에 올랐어요. The business has finally gotten on track.
260	**귀감**	model, example	그분의 삶은 우리 모두의 귀감이에요. His life is a model for all of us.
261	**귀족**	aristocrat, noble	옛날에는 귀족만 글을 배울 수 있었어요. In the old days, only nobles could learn to read.
262	**귀천**	high and low (social status)	직업에는 귀천이 없다고 생각해요. I think no occupation is higher or lower than another.
263	**귀향**	homecoming	명절마다 귀향 인파로 도로가 막혀요. Roads are jammed with homecoming crowds every holiday.
264	**규범**	norm, standard	사회 규범을 어기면 비판을 받아요. If you break social norms, you'll be criticized.
265	**규율**	discipline, rules	군대에서는 규율을 엄격히 지켜야 해요. In the military, you must strictly follow discipline.
266	**규제**	regulation, restriction	정부가 일회용품 규제를 강화했어요. The government tightened regulations on disposable products.
267	**균**	germ, bacteria	손을 자주 씻으면 균을 막을 수 있어요. Washing your hands often can prevent germs.
268	**그간**	the meantime, the period since	그간 어떻게 지냈는지 궁금했어요. I wondered how you'd been all this time.
269	**극**	extreme, peak	그의 분노가 극에 달했어요. His anger reached its peak.
270	**극대화**	maximization	효율을 극대화하려고 일정을 바꿨어요. We changed the schedule to maximize efficiency.
271	**극도**	utmost, extreme degree	면접 전에 극도로 긴장했어요. I was extremely nervous before the interview.
272	**극성**	rampancy, overzealousness	여름이라 모기가 극성을 부려요. It's summer, so mosquitoes are rampant.
273	**극소수**	a very small number	그 시험에는 극소수만 합격해요. Only a very few pass that exam.
274	**근간**	foundation, backbone	농업은 그 나라 경제의 근간이에요. Agriculture is the backbone of that country's economy.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
275	**근력**	muscular strength	나이가 들수록 근력 운동이 필요해요. The older you get, the more you need strength training.
276	**근면**	diligence	그의 근면한 태도를 모두 칭찬해요. Everyone praises his diligent attitude.
277	**근시안**	nearsightedness; shortsightedness	근시안이라 먼 글씨가 잘 안 보여요. I'm nearsighted, so I can't see distant letters well.
278	**금상첨화**	the icing on the cake	경치도 좋은데 음식까지 맛있으니 금상첨화예요. The view is great and the food is delicious too; it's the icing on the cake.
279	**금시초문**	something heard for the first time	그가 이사 간다니 금시초문이에요. That he's moving is news to me.
280	**금융업**	financial industry	삼촌은 오랫동안 금융업에 종사했어요. My uncle worked in finance for a long time.
281	**금의환향**	returning home in glory	그 선수는 금메달을 따고 금의환향했어요. The athlete won a gold medal and returned home in glory.
282	**금지옥엽**	a precious child, the apple of one's eye	그녀는 부모님의 금지옥엽 외동딸이에요. She's her parents' precious only daughter.
283	**급등**	sharp rise, surge	채소 가격이 급등해서 걱정이에요. I'm worried because vegetable prices have soared.
284	**급락**	sharp fall, plunge	주가가 하루 만에 급락했어요. Stock prices plunged in a single day.
285	**급류**	rapids, torrent	갑자기 내린 비로 계곡에 급류가 생겼어요. Sudden rain created rapids in the valley.
286	**급변**	sudden change	날씨가 급변하니 우산을 챙기세요. The weather changes suddenly, so take an umbrella.
287	**급성**	acute (illness)	동생이 급성 장염으로 입원했어요. My younger sibling was hospitalized with acute enteritis.
288	**급속**	rapidity, speed	도시가 급속하게 발전하고 있어요. The city is developing rapidly.
289	**긍정**	affirmation, agreement	그는 고개를 끄덕여 긍정의 뜻을 보였어요. He nodded to show agreement.
290	**긍지**	pride	저는 제 일에 긍지를 느껴요. I take pride in my work.
291	**기고**	contribution (to a publication)	교수님이 신문에 칼럼을 기고하셨어요. The professor contributed a column to the newspaper.
292	**기관지**	bronchus, bronchial tubes	기관지가 약해서 기침을 자주 해요. My bronchial tubes are weak, so I cough often.
293	**기교**	technique, skill	그 피아니스트는 기교가 뛰어나요. That pianist's technique is excellent.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
294	**기권**	abstention, forfeit	부상 때문에 결승전을 기권했어요. I withdrew from the final because of an injury.
295	**기금**	fund	동문들이 장학 기금을 마련했어요. The alumni raised a scholarship fund.
296	**기기**	device, equipment	요즘은 전자 기기 없이 살기 어려워요. These days it's hard to live without electronic devices.
297	**기념회**	commemorative event	선생님의 출판 기념회에 다녀왔어요. I went to my teacher's book launch party.
298	**기도**	attempt	범인의 탈출 기도는 실패로 끝났어요. The criminal's escape attempt ended in failure.
299	**기량**	skill, ability	선수들이 대회에서 기량을 마음껏 뽐냈어요. The athletes showed off their skills at the competition.
300	**기력**	energy, vigor	감기를 앓고 나니 기력이 없어요. After having a cold, I have no energy.
301	**기류**	air current	비행기가 불안정한 기류 때문에 흔들렸어요. The plane shook due to unstable air currents.
302	**기립**	standing up	공연이 끝나자 관객들이 기립 박수를 쳤어요. When the performance ended, the audience gave a standing ovation.
303	**기만**	deception	거짓 광고는 소비자를 기만하는 행위예요. False advertising is an act of deceiving consumers.
304	**기미**	sign, indication	경기가 회복될 기미를 보이고 있어요. The economy is showing signs of recovery.
305	**기법**	technique, method	이 영화는 새로운 촬영 기법을 썼어요. This film used a new filming technique.
306	**기색**	look, sign (in one's expression)	그는 피곤한 기색 없이 일했어요. He worked without showing any sign of fatigue.
307	**기술**	description, statement	이 보고서는 사건을 객관적으로 기술했어요. This report describes the incident objectively.
308	**기습**	surprise attack	적군이 새벽에 기습을 해 왔어요. The enemy launched a surprise attack at dawn.
309	**기아**	starvation, famine	그 단체는 기아로 고통받는 아이들을 도와요. That organization helps children suffering from famine.
310	**기약**	promise, pledge (for a future time)	그들은 다시 만날 기약도 없이 헤어졌어요. They parted without any promise to meet again.
311	**기업체**	business enterprise	삼촌은 작은 기업체를 운영해요. My uncle runs a small business.
312	**기저귀**	diaper	아기 기저귀를 갈아 줬어요. I changed the baby's diaper.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
313	**기절**	fainting	너무 놀라서 기절할 뻔했어요. I was so shocked I almost fainted.
314	**기질**	temperament, disposition	그는 낙천적인 기질을 타고났어요. He was born with an optimistic temperament.
315	**기틀**	foundation, groundwork	회사의 기틀을 튼튼하게 잡았어요. We laid a solid foundation for the company.
316	**기품**	dignity, grace	할머니께는 기품이 느껴져요. My grandmother has an air of dignity.
317	**기피**	avoidance, evasion	그는 책임 기피로 비판을 받았어요. He was criticized for avoiding responsibility.
318	**기행**	travel, journey	제주도 기행을 책으로 펴냈어요. I published my Jeju Island travels as a book.
319	**기호품**	luxury item (coffee, tobacco, etc.)	커피는 대표적인 기호품이에요. Coffee is a typical indulgence item.
320	**깃**	collar	추워서 코트 깃을 세웠어요. It was cold, so I turned up my coat collar.
321	**깃발**	flag	응원단이 깃발을 힘차게 흔들었어요. The cheering squad waved the flags vigorously.
322	**깡통**	can, tin	통조림 깡통을 따서 먹었어요. I opened a tin can and ate it.
323	**깨소금**	sesame salt	나물에 깨소금을 뿌렸어요. I sprinkled sesame salt on the vegetables.
324	**꼴불견**	unsightly behavior, disgrace	새치기하는 모습은 정말 꼴불견이에요. Cutting in line is really disgraceful.
325	**꾀**	trick, wit	동생이 청소하기 싫어서 꾀를 부려요. My little brother pulls tricks to get out of cleaning.
326	**나그네**	wanderer, traveler	나그네가 하룻밤 묵을 곳을 찾았어요. The traveler looked for a place to stay the night.
327	**나날**	days	요즘 바쁜 나날을 보내고 있어요. I'm spending busy days these days.
328	**낙타**	camel	사막에서 낙타를 타 봤어요. I rode a camel in the desert.
329	**낙태**	abortion	낙태 문제로 사회적 논쟁이 커졌어요. Social debate grew over the abortion issue.
330	**낙후**	backwardness, underdevelopment	정부가 낙후 지역을 개발하고 있어요. The government is developing underdeveloped areas.
331	**난관**	difficulty, obstacle	우리는 힘을 합쳐 난관을 극복했어요. We overcame the difficulties together.
332	**난청**	hearing loss	할아버지는 난청 치료를 받고 계세요. My grandfather is being treated for hearing loss.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
333	**난폭**	violence, recklessness	난폭 운전은 큰 사고로 이어져요. Reckless driving leads to serious accidents.
334	**남녀평등**	gender equality	남녀평등을 위한 제도가 필요해요. We need systems for gender equality.
335	**남용**	abuse, misuse	약물 남용은 건강에 해로워요. Drug abuse is harmful to your health.
336	**납득**	understanding, being convinced	그의 설명은 납득이 가지 않아요. His explanation isn't convincing.
337	**낭송**	recitation	졸업식에서 시 낭송을 했어요. I recited a poem at the graduation ceremony.
338	**낭패**	failure, predicament	우산이 없어서 낭패를 봤어요. I was in trouble because I had no umbrella.
339	**내륙**	inland	내륙 지방은 여름에 더 더워요. Inland regions are hotter in summer.
340	**내리막길**	downhill road	내리막길에서는 천천히 운전해야 해요. You should drive slowly on a downhill road.
341	**내막**	inside story	결국 사건의 내막이 드러났어요. The inside story of the incident finally came out.
342	**내실**	substance, solidity	규모보다 내실을 기하는 게 중요해요. Securing substance matters more than size.
343	**내심**	one's inner mind	내심 그가 와 주기를 바랐어요. Deep down, I hoped he would come.
344	**내장**	internal organs, entrails	생선 내장을 깨끗이 손질했어요. I cleaned the fish's innards thoroughly.
345	**냇가**	streamside	어릴 때 냇가에서 자주 놀았어요. As a child, I often played by the stream.
346	**냉전**	cold war	두 사람은 며칠째 냉전 중이에요. The two have been in a cold war for days.
347	**냉정**	composure, coolness	위기 상황에서도 냉정을 잃지 마세요. Don't lose your composure even in a crisis.
348	**넋**	soul, spirit	아름다운 경치에 넋을 잃었어요. I was entranced by the beautiful scenery.
349	**노령**	old age	노령 인구가 빠르게 늘고 있어요. The elderly population is growing rapidly.
350	**노른자**	yolk	계란 노른자만 따로 분리했어요. I separated out just the egg yolks.
351	**노릇**	role, part	형이 부모 노릇을 대신했어요. My older brother played the role of parent.
352	**노부부**	elderly couple	노부부가 손을 잡고 산책해요. An elderly couple walks hand in hand.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
353	**노사**	labor and management	노사가 임금 협상을 시작했어요. Labor and management began wage negotiations.
354	**노여움**	anger, displeasure	할아버지의 노여움을 풀어 드렸어요. I soothed my grandfather's anger.
355	**노크**	knock	방에 들어가기 전에 꼭 노크를 하세요. Always knock before entering a room.
356	**노폐물**	waste matter (in the body)	땀을 흘리면 노폐물이 빠져나가요. Sweating flushes out waste matter.
357	**녹지**	green space	도시에 녹지가 더 많아졌어요. The city has gained more green space.
358	**녹초**	exhaustion (being worn out)	이사를 하고 나서 녹초가 됐어요. I was worn out after moving.
359	**논란**	controversy	그 발언은 큰 논란이 되었어요. That remark caused great controversy.
360	**논설문**	argumentative essay	숙제로 환경에 관한 논설문을 썼어요. I wrote an argumentative essay on the environment for homework.
361	**논증**	argumentation, demonstration	그 논문은 논증이 아주 탄탄해요. That paper's argumentation is very solid.
362	**논평**	commentary, critique	신문에 시사 논평을 쓰고 있어요. I write current-affairs commentary for a newspaper.
363	**농어촌**	farming and fishing villages	농어촌 인구가 점점 줄고 있어요. The population of rural villages is gradually decreasing.
364	**높임법**	honorifics	한국어 높임법은 배우기 어려워요. Korean honorifics are hard to learn.
365	**뇌물**	bribe	공무원이 뇌물을 받다가 잡혔어요. A public official was caught taking a bribe.
366	**뇌사**	brain death	그 환자는 뇌사 판정을 받았어요. That patient was declared brain-dead.
367	**뇌졸중**	stroke	할아버지가 뇌졸중으로 쓰러지셨어요. My grandfather collapsed from a stroke.
368	**누이**	sister (of a male)	사촌 누이가 다음 달에 결혼해요. My female cousin is getting married next month.
369	**누출**	leak	가스 누출 사고로 주민들이 대피했어요. Residents evacuated due to a gas leak.
370	**눈꺼풀**	eyelid	졸려서 눈꺼풀이 자꾸 감겨요. I'm sleepy and my eyelids keep closing.
371	**눈초리**	look (in one's eyes), glare	사람들의 눈초리가 매서웠어요. People's eyes were sharp and cold.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
372	**눈총**	glare, dirty look	떠들다가 사람들에게 눈총을 받았어요. I got dirty looks from people for being noisy.
373	**능사**	the best course, the only thing to do	무조건 참는 것만이 능사는 아니에요. Just enduring isn't always the best course.
374	**다국적**	multinational	언니는 다국적 기업에 다녀요. My older sister works at a multinational company.
375	**다량**	large quantity	식당에 쓸 재료를 다량으로 구입했어요. I bought ingredients for the restaurant in bulk.
376	**단가**	unit price	대량으로 사면 단가가 싸져요. Buying in bulk lowers the unit price.
377	**단거리**	short distance	그는 단거리 달리기 선수예요. He is a short-distance runner.
378	**단결**	unity, solidarity	선수들의 단결로 경기에서 이겼어요. We won the game through the players' unity.
379	**단념**	giving up, abandonment	그는 유학을 단념하고 취직했어요. He gave up studying abroad and got a job.
380	**단돈**	a mere (sum of money)	이 모자는 단돈 오천 원이에요. This hat is a mere five thousand won.
381	**단련**	training, discipline	매일 아침 운동으로 심신 단련을 해요. I train body and mind with exercise every morning.
382	**단서**	clue	경찰이 사건의 단서를 찾았어요. The police found a clue to the case.
383	**단시간**	short time	그는 단시간에 일을 끝냈어요. He finished the work in a short time.
384	**담보**	collateral	집을 담보로 대출을 받았어요. I took out a loan using my house as collateral.
385	**담장**	wall, fence	고양이가 담장 위를 걸어가요. A cat is walking along the top of the wall.
386	**답례**	return courtesy, token of thanks	선물을 받고 답례로 식사를 대접했어요. I received a gift and treated them to a meal in return.
387	**답사**	field survey	학생들이 유적지로 답사를 떠났어요. The students left on a field trip to the historic site.
388	**당**	political party	그는 새로운 당을 만들었어요. He founded a new party.
389	**당락**	success or failure (in an exam or election)	이번 면접이 당락을 좌우해요. This interview will decide pass or fail.
390	**당사자**	person concerned, party	당사자끼리 직접 해결하는 게 좋아요. It's best for the parties involved to settle it directly.
391	**당혹**	bewilderment, embarrassment	갑작스러운 질문에 당혹을 감추지 못했어요. I couldn't hide my bewilderment at the sudden question.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
392	**대**	versus, vs.	결승전은 한국 대 일본이에요. The final is Korea versus Japan.
393	**대금**	payment, price	공사 대금을 아직 받지 못했어요. We still haven't received payment for the construction.
394	**대기만성**	great talents mature late	그 배우는 대기만성의 좋은 예예요. That actor is a good example of a late bloomer.
395	**대대손손**	for generations, from generation to generation	이 집은 대대손손 물려받았어요. This house has been handed down for generations.
396	**대두**	emergence, rise	환경 문제의 대두로 정책이 바뀌었어요. Policies changed with the rise of environmental issues.
397	**대목**	peak season (before a holiday)	설 대목이라 시장이 붐벼요. The market is crowded since it's the New Year rush.
398	**대박**	big hit, jackpot	그 영화가 대박이 났어요. That movie was a huge hit.
399	**대변**	speaking for, representing	그는 주민들의 의견을 대변했어요. He spoke for the residents' opinions.
400	**대북**	toward North Korea	정부가 새로운 대북 정책을 발표했어요. The government announced a new North Korea policy.
401	**대성통곡**	loud wailing	소식을 듣고 그는 대성통곡을 했어요. Hearing the news, he wailed loudly.
402	**대안**	alternative	그는 회의에서 새로운 대안을 내놓았어요. He proposed a new alternative at the meeting.
403	**대양**	ocean	배가 넓은 대양을 건너 항해했어요. The ship sailed across the vast ocean.
404	**대외**	external, foreign	그 회사는 대외 무역으로 성장했어요. That company grew through foreign trade.
405	**대원**	member (of a team or corps)	탐험대 대원들이 산 정상에 올랐어요. The expedition members reached the summit.
406	**대장**	large intestine	건강 검진에서 대장 내시경을 받았어요. I had a colonoscopy at my health checkup.
407	**대접**	large bowl	할머니가 국을 큰 대접에 담아 주셨어요. Grandma served the soup in a big bowl.
408	**대중성**	popularity, mass appeal	이 영화는 작품성과 대중성을 갖췄어요. This film has both artistry and mass appeal.
409	**대폭**	substantially, drastically	회사가 올해 예산을 대폭 늘렸어요. The company greatly increased its budget this year.
410	**대학가**	college district	주말이면 대학가가 학생들로 붐벼요. On weekends, the college district is crowded with students.
411	**대항**	opposition, resistance	시민들이 독재에 대항해 일어섰어요. Citizens rose up against the dictatorship.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
412	**더미**	pile, heap	책상 위에 서류 더미가 쌓여 있어요. There's a pile of documents on the desk.
413	**덕목**	virtue	정직은 가장 중요한 덕목이에요. Honesty is the most important virtue.
414	**덤**	extra, bonus	시장에서 사과 하나를 덤으로 받았어요. At the market I got an apple for free as a bonus.
415	**덩치**	build, bulk (body size)	그 선수는 덩치가 커서 눈에 띄어요. That player stands out because he is big.
416	**도**	degree, limit (proper bounds)	농담도 도가 지나치면 실례가 돼요. Even a joke becomes rude if it goes too far.
417	**도덕**	morality, ethics	어릴 때부터 기본적인 도덕을 배워야 해요. We should learn basic morals from childhood.
418	**도덕성**	moral character, integrity	지도자는 무엇보다 도덕성을 갖춰야 해요. A leader must have integrity above all.
419	**도래**	advent, arrival	인공지능 시대의 도래로 일자리가 바뀌고 있어요. With the advent of the AI era, jobs are changing.
420	**도리**	duty, what is right	부모님을 모시는 것은 자식의 도리예요. Taking care of one's parents is a child's duty.
421	**도립**	provincial (run by a province)	주말마다 도립 도서관에 가서 공부해요. I go to the provincial library to study every weekend.
422	**도모**	promotion, pursuit (of a goal)	회원들의 친목 도모를 위해 모임을 열었어요. We held a gathering to build friendship among members.
423	**도약**	leap, jump	선수는 도약 자세를 취하고 숨을 골랐어요. The athlete took a jumping stance and caught his breath.
424	**도처**	everywhere, all over	공원 도처에 쓰레기가 널려 있었어요. There was trash scattered all over the park.
425	**도태**	elimination, being weeded out	변화하지 않는 기업은 결국 도태되기 쉬워요. Companies that don't change tend to be weeded out eventually.
426	**독거노인**	elderly person living alone	봉사 단체가 독거노인에게 도시락을 전해요. A volunteer group delivers lunch boxes to elderly people living alone.
427	**독사**	venomous snake	등산 중에 독사에 물려 병원에 갔어요. I was bitten by a venomous snake while hiking and went to the hospital.
428	**독성**	toxicity	이 버섯은 독성이 강해서 먹으면 안 돼요. This mushroom is highly toxic, so you must not eat it.
429	**독재**	dictatorship	국민들은 오랜 독재에 맞서 싸웠어요. The people fought against a long dictatorship.
430	**독재자**	dictator	그 왕은 결국 잔인한 독재자가 되었어요. That king eventually became a cruel dictator.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
431	**독점**	monopoly, exclusivity	그 방송사가 경기 중계를 독점했어요. That broadcaster had exclusive rights to air the game.
432	**독창성**	originality	이 작품은 독창성이 뛰어나다는 평을 받았어요. This work was praised for its outstanding originality.
433	**돌연변이**	mutation	이 꽃은 돌연변이로 색깔이 달라졌어요. This flower changed color due to a mutation.
434	**돌파**	breakthrough, breaking through	그는 위기를 정면 돌파하기로 했어요. He decided to face the crisis head-on.
435	**동경**	longing, yearning	어릴 때 조종사는 저의 동경의 대상이었어요. As a child, pilots were what I longed to be.
436	**동등**	equality, parity	모든 학생에게 동등한 기회를 줘야 해요. Every student should be given an equal opportunity.
437	**동력**	power, driving force	이 배는 바람을 동력으로 움직여요. This boat runs on wind power.
438	**동맥**	artery	짠 음식을 많이 먹으면 동맥이 굳을 수 있어요. Eating a lot of salty food can harden your arteries.
439	**동메달**	bronze medal	우리 선수가 올림픽에서 동메달을 땄어요. Our athlete won a bronze medal at the Olympics.
440	**동문서답**	irrelevant answer	질문을 했는데 계속 동문서답만 하네요. I asked a question, but he keeps giving irrelevant answers.
441	**동병상련**	sympathy among fellow sufferers	같은 처지라서 그에게 동병상련을 느꼈어요. Being in the same situation, I felt fellow sympathy for him.
442	**동상이몽**	same bed, different dreams	두 사람은 결혼 후에도 동상이몽이었어요. Even after marrying, the two wanted different things.
443	**동성**	same sex	저는 동성 친구들과 여행을 자주 가요. I often travel with friends of the same sex.
444	**동시통역**	simultaneous interpretation	국제회의에서 동시통역 기능을 사용했어요. We used simultaneous interpretation at the international conference.
445	**동요**	shaking, sway	지진으로 건물의 동요가 심하게 느껴졌어요. The building's shaking was strongly felt during the earthquake.
446	**동정**	sympathy, pity	그의 사연을 듣고 깊은 동정을 느꼈어요. I felt deep sympathy after hearing his story.
447	**동질성**	homogeneity, sameness	두 나라는 문화적 동질성이 커요. The two countries share a great deal of cultural homogeneity.
448	**동참**	participation, joining in	환경 보호 운동에 많은 시민이 동참했어요. Many citizens joined the environmental protection campaign.
449	**동향**	trend, movement	최신 연구 동향을 꾸준히 살펴보고 있어요. I keep following the latest research trends.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
450	**동호인**	fellow enthusiast, hobbyist	주말마다 자전거 동호인들과 함께 달려요. Every weekend I ride with fellow cycling enthusiasts.
451	**된소리**	tense consonant	외국인에게 된소리 발음은 꽤 어려워요. Tense consonants are quite hard for foreigners to pronounce.
452	**두각**	prominence (to stand out)	그는 어릴 때부터 수학에 두각을 나타냈어요. He stood out in math from an early age.
453	**둑**	embankment, dike	홍수를 막으려고 강가에 둑을 쌓았어요. They built an embankment by the river to prevent floods.
454	**뒤죽박죽**	jumble, mess	이삿짐이 뒤죽박죽으로 섞여 버렸어요. The moving boxes got all jumbled up.
455	**뒤통수**	back of the head	그는 쑥스러운 듯 뒤통수를 긁었어요. He scratched the back of his head, looking embarrassed.
456	**뒷바라지**	support, looking after	어머니는 평생 자식 뒷바라지를 하셨어요. My mother spent her whole life supporting her children.
457	**뒷일**	what comes after, aftermath	회사를 떠나며 동료에게 뒷일을 부탁했어요. When I left the company, I asked a colleague to handle what was left.
458	**뒷전**	the back, back seat	그는 늘 뒷전에 서서 조용히 지켜봐요. He always stands in the back and quietly watches.
459	**득점**	scoring, points scored	후반전에 극적인 득점이 나왔어요. A dramatic goal came in the second half.
460	**등**	lamp, lantern	어두운 밤길에 등을 밝히고 걸었어요. I lit a lantern and walked along the dark road at night.
461	**등골**	spine, backbone	무서운 이야기에 등골이 서늘해졌어요. The scary story sent a chill down my spine.
462	**등급**	grade, rank	품질에 따라 사과의 등급을 나눠요. Apples are graded according to quality.
463	**등용문**	gateway to success	이 대회는 신인 가수들의 등용문이에요. This contest is a gateway to success for new singers.
464	**등재**	listing, publication (in a register or journal)	제 논문이 유명 학술지에 등재되었어요. My paper was published in a renowned journal.
465	**등지** bound noun	(bound noun) and other places	부산과 대구 등지에서 축제가 열려요. Festivals are held in Busan, Daegu, and other places.
466	**띄어쓰기**	word spacing	한국어는 띄어쓰기 규칙이 꽤 까다로워요. Korean spacing rules are quite tricky.
467	**로맨틱**	romantic	로맨틱한 분위기의 식당을 예약했어요. I booked a restaurant with a romantic atmosphere.
468	**리그**	league	그는 유럽 축구 리그에서 뛰고 있어요. He plays in a European soccer league.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
469	**마누라**	wife (informal)	그는 마흔이 넘어서 마누라를 얻었어요. He got himself a wife after turning forty.
470	**마취**	anesthesia	수술을 위해 전신 마취를 했어요. I was put under general anesthesia for the surgery.
471	**막강**	mightiness, being powerful	우리 팀은 막강 체력을 자랑해요. Our team boasts tremendous stamina.
472	**막대**	stick, rod	아이가 나무 막대로 땅에 그림을 그려요. The child is drawing on the ground with a wooden stick.
473	**막무가내**	stubbornness (no stopping someone)	아이가 막무가내로 장난감을 사 달라고 했어요. The child stubbornly insisted on buying a toy.
474	**막바지**	final stage	공사가 드디어 막바지로 접어들었어요. The construction has finally entered its final stage.
475	**막상막하**	neck and neck, evenly matched	두 팀의 실력은 그야말로 막상막하였어요. The two teams were truly evenly matched.
476	**만끽**	full enjoyment	휴가 동안 자유를 마음껏 만끽했어요. I fully enjoyed my freedom during the vacation.
477	**만사**	everything, all things	감기에 걸려서 만사가 귀찮아요. I caught a cold, so everything feels like a chore.
478	**만연**	spread, prevalence	전염병의 만연을 막으려고 모두 노력했어요. Everyone worked hard to prevent the spread of the epidemic.
479	**만장일치**	unanimity	그 안건은 만장일치로 통과됐어요. That agenda item was passed unanimously.
480	**맏형**	eldest brother	그는 팀에서 맏형 노릇을 톡톡히 해요. He plays the role of eldest brother on the team very well.
481	**말단**	lowest rank, bottom	그는 말단 직원에서 사장까지 올랐어요. He rose from an entry-level employee to company president.
482	**말문**	words, ability to speak	너무 놀라서 말문이 막혔어요. I was so surprised that I was left speechless.
483	**말솜씨**	eloquence, way with words	그는 말솜씨가 좋아서 인기가 많아요. He is popular because he has a way with words.
484	**말썽**	trouble, mischief	동생이 학교에서 또 말썽을 부렸어요. My younger brother caused trouble at school again.
485	**망**	net, mesh	벌레가 못 들어오게 창문에 망을 씌웠어요. I put a mesh over the window to keep bugs out.
486	**망신**	disgrace, humiliation	사람들 앞에서 넘어져서 망신을 당했어요. I fell in front of people and was embarrassed.
487	**망원경**	telescope	밤하늘의 별을 망원경으로 봤어요. I looked at the stars in the night sky through a telescope.
488	**망치**	hammer	망치로 못을 두드려 박았어요. I hammered in the nail.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
489	**맞장구**	chiming in (agreeing)	친구의 말에 열심히 맞장구를 쳤어요. I eagerly chimed in agreement with my friend.
490	**맞춤**	custom-made, tailored	결혼식 때 신을 맞춤 구두를 주문했어요. I ordered custom-made shoes to wear at my wedding.
491	**매** bound noun	(counter) sheet	원고지 백 매 분량의 글을 썼어요. I wrote a piece a hundred manuscript sheets long.
492	**매니저**	manager	그 배우는 매니저와 함께 촬영장에 왔어요. That actor came to the set with his manager.
493	**매듭**	knot; conclusion	이번 일은 오늘 매듭을 짓기로 했어요. We decided to wrap up this matter today.
494	**매료**	fascination, charm	그녀의 노래가 청중을 매료했어요. Her singing captivated the audience.
495	**매립**	landfill, reclamation	바닷가에서 매립 공사가 한창이에요. Land reclamation work is in full swing on the coast.
496	**매장**	burial	할아버지는 고향 선산에 매장되셨어요. Grandfather was buried on the family hill in his hometown.
497	**매진**	devotion, dedication	그는 졸업할 때까지 학업에 매진했어요. He devoted himself to his studies until graduation.
498	**맥**	energy, vigor	결과를 듣고 맥이 탁 빠졌어요. I lost all my energy when I heard the result.
499	**맥락**	context	두 사건은 같은 맥락에서 이해해야 해요. The two incidents should be understood in the same context.
500	**맥박**	pulse	운동을 하니까 맥박이 빨리 뛰어요. My pulse is racing because I exercised.
501	**맵시**	style, elegance	한복을 입으니까 맵시가 나네요. You look so elegant in hanbok.
502	**머리맡**	bedside, head of the bed	엄마가 아픈 제 머리맡에 앉아 계셨어요. My mom sat at my bedside while I was sick.
503	**먹구름**	dark cloud	하늘에 먹구름이 잔뜩 끼었어요. The sky is full of dark clouds.
504	**면모**	aspect, side (of a person)	이번 일로 그의 새로운 면모를 알게 됐어요. Through this, I discovered a new side of him.
505	**면역**	immunity	잠을 충분히 자야 면역이 강해져요. You need enough sleep for your immunity to get stronger.
506	**면회**	visit (to a soldier, patient, or inmate)	주말에 군대에 있는 동생 면회를 가요. This weekend I'm visiting my younger brother in the army.
507	**명당**	perfect spot, auspicious site	여기가 불꽃놀이를 보기에 최고의 명당이에요. This is the best spot to watch the fireworks.
508	**명목**	name, nominal form, pretext	그 모임은 겨우 명목만 유지하고 있어요. That group exists in name only.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
509	**명문**	prestigious (school or family)	형은 명문 대학교에 합격했어요. My older brother got into a prestigious university.
510	**명복**	happiness in the afterlife (repose)	고인의 명복을 진심으로 빌어요. I sincerely pray for the repose of the deceased.
511	**명분**	justification, cause	그 결정은 아무런 명분이 없어요. That decision has no justification whatsoever.
512	**명승지**	scenic spot	방학에 전국의 명승지를 방문했어요. During the break, I visited scenic spots across the country.
513	**명실상부**	living up to one's name	그는 명실상부한 최고의 배우예요. He is truly the best actor, in name and in fact.
514	**명중**	direct hit	그의 화살이 과녁 한가운데에 명중했어요. His arrow hit the center of the target.
515	**명칭**	name, title	이 건물의 공식 명칭이 바뀌었어요. The official name of this building has changed.
516	**모닥불**	bonfire, campfire	캠핑장에서 모닥불을 피우고 이야기했어요. We built a campfire at the campsite and talked.
517	**모색**	search, exploration (for a way)	문제를 해결할 방안을 모색하고 있어요. We are searching for ways to solve the problem.
518	**모서리**	corner, edge	탁자 모서리에 무릎을 부딪쳤어요. I bumped my knee on the corner of the table.
519	**모순**	contradiction	그의 말과 행동에는 모순이 있어요. There is a contradiction between his words and actions.
520	**모욕**	insult	그 말을 듣고 큰 모욕을 느꼈어요. I felt deeply insulted when I heard that.
521	**모유**	breast milk	그녀는 아기에게 모유를 먹이고 있어요. She is breastfeeding her baby.
522	**모퉁이**	corner (of a street)	저 모퉁이를 돌면 바로 약국이 있어요. If you turn that corner, there is a pharmacy right there.
523	**모티브**	motif	이 소설은 실제 사건을 모티브로 했어요. This novel is based on a real event.
524	**목덜미**	nape (back of the neck)	도둑이 경찰에게 목덜미를 잡혔어요. The thief was grabbed by the scruff of his neck by the police.
525	**몰락**	downfall, collapse	역사 시간에 로마의 몰락에 대해 배웠어요. We learned about the fall of Rome in history class.
526	**몰입**	immersion, absorption	배우가 역할에 완전히 몰입한 것 같아요. The actor seems completely immersed in the role.
527	**몸집**	body size, build	그 강아지는 몸집이 작아도 용감해요. That puppy is small but brave.
528	**묘미**	charm, real pleasure	길을 잃는 것도 여행의 묘미예요. Getting lost is also part of the charm of traveling.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
529	**묘지**	cemetery, graveyard	추석에 할아버지 묘지에 다녀왔어요. On Chuseok, I visited my grandfather's grave.
530	**무공해**	pollution-free, organic	이 가게는 무공해 농산물만 팔아요. This store sells only pollution-free produce.
531	**무궁무진**	inexhaustibility, limitlessness	이 분야는 발전 가능성이 무궁무진해요. This field has limitless potential for growth.
532	**무기력**	lethargy, helplessness	요즘 이유 없이 무기력한 날이 많아요. Lately I have many days when I feel lethargic for no reason.
533	**무더기**	pile, heap	골목에 쓰레기 무더기가 쌓여 있어요. There is a pile of trash in the alley.
534	**무력**	military force, armed force	두 나라는 무력 충돌을 피하려고 대화했어요. The two countries held talks to avoid armed conflict.
535	**무례**	rudeness, impoliteness	어른께 무례를 범해서 정말 죄송했어요. I was truly sorry for being rude to my elder.
536	**무리**	group, crowd, flock	철새들이 무리를 지어 남쪽으로 날아가요. Migratory birds fly south in flocks.
537	**무병장수**	living long without illness	할머니의 무병장수를 빌었어요. I wished for my grandmother's long and healthy life.
538	**무언**	silence, wordlessness	부모님의 무언의 기대가 느껴졌어요. I could feel my parents' unspoken expectations.
539	**무용지물**	useless thing	배터리가 없으면 휴대폰도 무용지물이에요. Without a battery, a phone is useless.
540	**무작정**	without a plan, blindly	그는 무작정 서울로 올라왔어요. He came up to Seoul without any plan.
541	**무한**	infinity, limitlessness	아이들은 무한한 가능성을 가지고 있어요. Children have limitless potential.
542	**무형**	intangibility	판소리는 중요한 무형 문화유산이에요. Pansori is an important intangible cultural heritage.
543	**묵념**	silent prayer, moment of silence	희생자를 위해 일 분간 묵념했어요. We observed a minute of silence for the victims.
544	**문과**	liberal arts, humanities	저는 고등학교 때 문과를 선택했어요. I chose the humanities track in high school.
545	**문단**	literary world	그녀는 스무 살에 문단에 데뷔했어요. She debuted in the literary world at twenty.
546	**문상**	condolence call	친구 아버지 장례식에 문상을 갔어요. I paid a condolence call at my friend's father's funeral.
547	**문안**	greeting (to elders), inquiry after health	명절에 할아버지께 문안 인사를 드렸어요. I greeted my grandfather on the holiday.
548	**문헌**	literature, documents, records	논문을 쓰려고 옛 문헌을 찾아봤어요. I looked up old documents to write my thesis.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
549	**물자**	goods, supplies	재난 지역에 구호 물자를 보냈어요. We sent relief supplies to the disaster area.
550	**물체**	object, body	하늘에서 이상한 물체가 빛났어요. A strange object glowed in the sky.
551	**미각**	sense of taste	감기에 걸려서 미각이 둔해졌어요. My sense of taste dulled because I caught a cold.
552	**미남**	handsome man	그 배우는 소문난 미남이에요. That actor is a famously handsome man.
553	**미달**	falling short	점수가 기준에 미달해서 떨어졌어요. I failed because my score fell short of the standard.
554	**미덕**	virtue	겸손은 한국 사회에서 큰 미덕이에요. Modesty is a great virtue in Korean society.
555	**미사**	Mass (Catholic)	일요일마다 성당에서 미사를 드려요. I attend Mass at the cathedral every Sunday.
556	**미술가**	artist	그 미술가의 작품이 전시되고 있어요. That artist's works are being exhibited.
557	**미정**	undecided, not yet fixed	출발 날짜는 아직 미정이에요. The departure date is still undecided.
558	**미지**	the unknown	우주는 여전히 미지의 세계예요. Space is still an unknown world.
559	**미혼모**	unmarried mother, single mother	정부가 미혼모 지원을 늘렸어요. The government increased support for single mothers.
560	**민간**	private sector, civilian	이 사업은 민간이 맡아서 운영해요. This project is run by the private sector.
561	**민간단체**	civic group, NGO	여러 민간단체가 봉사 활동에 참여했어요. Several civic groups took part in the volunteer work.
562	**민족주의**	nationalism	그 시대에는 민족주의가 크게 일어났어요. Nationalism rose greatly in that era.
563	**민주**	democracy	시민들은 민주 사회를 위해 싸웠어요. Citizens fought for a democratic society.
564	**민주화**	democratization	많은 젊은이가 민주화를 위해 노력했어요. Many young people worked for democratization.
565	**밀도**	density	서울은 인구 밀도가 매우 높아요. Seoul has a very high population density.
566	**밀림**	jungle	탐험대가 밀림 속으로 들어갔어요. The expedition went into the jungle.
567	**밀접**	closeness, close contact	건강과 식습관은 밀접한 관계가 있어요. Health and eating habits are closely related.
568	**밀착**	close adherence, sticking close	기자가 선수의 하루를 밀착 취재했어요. A reporter closely followed the athlete's day.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
569	**밑거름**	foundation, groundwork	그때의 실패가 성공의 밑거름이 됐어요. That failure became the foundation of success.
570	**밑창**	sole (of a shoe)	오래 신어서 운동화 밑창이 닳았어요. The soles of my sneakers wore down from long use.
571	**바퀴벌레**	cockroach	부엌에서 바퀴벌레가 나와서 놀랐어요. I was startled when a cockroach came out in the kitchen.
572	**박자**	beat, rhythm	노래에 맞춰 손뼉으로 박자를 맞췄어요. We clapped along to the beat of the song.
573	**박탈**	deprivation, revocation	부정행위로 선수 자격이 박탈됐어요. His athlete status was revoked for cheating.
574	**반감**	antipathy, resentment	강요하는 말투가 반감을 샀어요. The forceful tone provoked resentment.
575	**반나절**	half a day	이삿짐을 싸는 데 반나절이 걸렸어요. It took half a day to pack for the move.
576	**반도**	peninsula	한국은 삼면이 바다인 반도예요. Korea is a peninsula surrounded by sea on three sides.
577	**반도체**	semiconductor	반도체는 한국의 주요 수출품이에요. Semiconductors are Korea's main export.
578	**반론**	counterargument, rebuttal	그는 발표 내용에 날카로운 반론을 폈어요. He made a sharp rebuttal to the presentation.
579	**반목**	enmity, feud	두 집안의 반목은 오래 이어졌어요. The feud between the two families lasted a long time.
580	**반문**	counter-question	그는 대답 대신 왜 그러냐고 반문했어요. Instead of answering, he asked back why.
581	**반세기**	half a century	그 식당은 반세기 동안 같은 자리에 있었어요. That restaurant has been in the same spot for half a century.
582	**반신욕**	half-body bath	자기 전에 반신욕을 하면 잠이 잘 와요. A half-body bath before bed helps me sleep well.
583	**반주**	accompaniment	친구의 기타 반주에 맞춰 노래했어요. I sang along to my friend's guitar accompaniment.
584	**반칙**	foul, rule violation	그 선수는 반칙으로 퇴장당했어요. That player was sent off for a foul.
585	**발각**	discovery, exposure	거짓말이 발각되어 신뢰를 잃었어요. The lie was exposed, and I lost trust.
586	**발굴**	excavation	옛 무덤에서 유물이 발굴됐어요. Relics were excavated from an ancient tomb.
587	**발단**	origin, beginning	작은 오해가 싸움의 발단이었어요. A small misunderstanding was the start of the fight.
588	**발돋움**	leap forward, rise	그 회사는 세계적인 기업으로 발돋움했어요. The company rose to become a global enterprise.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
589	**발령**	appointment, transfer order	남편이 부산으로 발령을 받았어요. My husband was transferred to Busan.
590	**발병**	onset of disease	규칙적인 운동은 발병 위험을 낮춰요. Regular exercise lowers the risk of disease.
591	**발상**	idea, conception	그 광고는 발상이 참 기발해요. That advertisement's idea is really clever.
592	**밥벌이**	livelihood, making a living	그는 글쓰기를 밥벌이로 삼고 있어요. He makes his living by writing.
593	**밧줄**	rope	배를 밧줄로 부두에 단단히 묶었어요. We tied the boat firmly to the pier with a rope.
594	**방귀**	fart, gas	조용한 교실에서 누가 방귀를 뀌었어요. Someone farted in the quiet classroom.
595	**방범**	crime prevention	골목길에 방범 카메라를 설치했어요. They installed security cameras in the alley.
596	**방사능**	radioactivity	사고 후 방사능 수치를 매일 측정해요. After the accident, radiation levels are measured daily.
597	**방어**	defense	우리 팀은 방어가 아주 튼튼해요. Our team has a very solid defense.
598	**방언**	dialect	할머니는 경상도 방언을 쓰세요. My grandmother speaks the Gyeongsang dialect.
599	**방치**	neglect, leaving unattended	고장 난 자전거가 길에 방치돼 있어요. A broken bicycle has been left abandoned on the street.
600	**방침**	policy, guideline	회사는 새로운 경영 방침을 발표했어요. The company announced a new management policy.
601	**방패**	shield	병사들이 방패로 화살을 막았어요. The soldiers blocked the arrows with shields.
602	**배상**	compensation, reparation	회사가 피해자에게 손해를 배상했어요. The company compensated the victims for damages.
603	**배설**	excretion	물을 많이 마시면 배설이 원활해져요. Drinking a lot of water makes excretion smooth.
604	**배신**	betrayal	친한 친구에게 배신을 당해서 괴로웠어요. I was hurt because a close friend betrayed me.
605	**배역**	role, part (in a play)	그녀는 이번 영화에서 악역 배역을 맡았어요. She took on the role of a villain in this film.
606	**배제**	exclusion	판단할 때는 개인 감정을 배제해야 해요. Personal feelings should be excluded when judging.
607	**배출**	producing (talent), turning out	이 학교는 유명한 과학자를 많이 배출했어요. This school has produced many famous scientists.
608	**배포**	distribution	역 앞에서 안내 책자를 무료로 배포했어요. They distributed guidebooks for free in front of the station.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
609	**배회**	wandering, roaming	잠이 안 와서 동네를 배회했어요. I couldn't sleep, so I wandered around the neighborhood.
610	**배후**	the background, behind the scenes	경찰은 사건의 배후를 밝혀냈어요. The police uncovered who was behind the incident.
611	**백년해로**	growing old together (as a couple)	두 사람이 백년해로하기를 바랄게요. I hope the two of you grow old together.
612	**백미**	the best part, highlight	이번 여행의 백미는 일출 구경이었어요. The highlight of this trip was watching the sunrise.
613	**백수**	unemployed person	회사를 그만두고 몇 달째 백수예요. I quit my job and have been unemployed for months.
614	**백지**	blank paper	시험이 너무 어려워서 백지를 냈어요. The test was so hard that I turned in a blank paper.
615	**백혈병**	leukemia	그 아이는 백혈병을 이겨 내고 건강해졌어요. The child overcame leukemia and became healthy.
616	**번성**	prosperity, thriving	이 지역은 옛날에 무역으로 번성했어요. This region thrived on trade in the old days.
617	**번식**	breeding, reproduction	습한 날씨에는 곰팡이 번식이 빨라요. Mold breeds quickly in humid weather.
618	**번영**	prosperity	모두가 나라의 번영을 바라고 있어요. Everyone wishes for the nation's prosperity.
619	**번창**	prosperity (of business)	가게가 번창하기를 진심으로 빌어요. I sincerely wish your shop prosperity.
620	**벌판**	field, plain	눈 덮인 벌판이 끝없이 펼쳐졌어요. A snow-covered plain stretched out endlessly.
621	**범주**	category, scope	토마토는 채소 범주에 넣기도 해요. Tomatoes are sometimes put in the vegetable category.
622	**범행**	crime, criminal act	범인은 결국 범행을 자백했어요. The culprit finally confessed to the crime.
623	**법률가**	legal professional, jurist	그는 인권을 지키는 법률가가 되고 싶어 해요. He wants to become a lawyer who protects human rights.
624	**법안**	bill (legislation)	국회에서 새 법안이 통과됐어요. A new bill was passed in the National Assembly.
625	**법정**	court, courtroom	증인으로 법정에 서게 됐어요. I came to stand in court as a witness.
626	**벗**	friend (literary)	책은 평생 함께하는 좋은 벗이에요. Books are good friends for a lifetime.
627	**벤처**	venture (startup)	대학 친구들과 벤처 회사를 차렸어요. I started a venture company with college friends.
628	**벽화**	mural	골목마다 예쁜 벽화가 그려져 있어요. Pretty murals are painted in every alley.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
629	**변**	side, bank (of a river)	저녁마다 강 변을 따라 산책해요. Every evening I take a walk along the riverbank.
630	**변덕**	whim, fickleness	요즘 날씨가 변덕을 부려요. The weather has been fickle lately.
631	**변두리**	outskirts	집값이 싸서 도시 변두리로 이사했어요. I moved to the outskirts of the city because housing was cheap.
632	**변모**	transformation	작은 어촌이 관광 도시로 변모했어요. A small fishing village transformed into a tourist city.
633	**변수**	variable, unknown factor	날씨가 경기 결과의 큰 변수예요. The weather is a big variable in the game's result.
634	**변천**	change, transition	박물관에서 한복의 변천을 볼 수 있어요. You can see how hanbok changed over time at the museum.
635	**변형**	deformation, modification	뜨거운 열에 플라스틱이 변형됐어요. The plastic deformed from the intense heat.
636	**변호**	defense (legal), advocacy	유명한 변호사가 그 사건의 변호를 맡았어요. A famous lawyer took on the defense in that case.
637	**변화무쌍**	ever-changing	산속 날씨는 변화무쌍해서 조심해야 해요. Mountain weather is ever-changing, so be careful.
638	**별개**	separate thing	좋아하는 것과 잘하는 것은 별개예요. Liking something and being good at it are separate matters.
639	**별안간**	suddenly, all of a sudden	별안간 고양이가 차도로 뛰어들었어요. All of a sudden, a cat jumped into the road.
640	**병동**	ward (hospital)	어머니는 내과 병동에 입원하셨어요. My mother was admitted to the internal medicine ward.
641	**병상**	sickbed	할아버지는 오랫동안 병상에 계셨어요. Grandfather was on his sickbed for a long time.
642	**병세**	patient's condition	다행히 병세가 조금씩 나아지고 있어요. Fortunately, the condition is gradually improving.
643	**병행**	doing simultaneously	일과 공부를 병행하느라 바빠요. I'm busy juggling work and study at the same time.
644	**보건**	public health, health care	보건소에서 무료로 예방 주사를 맞았어요. I got a free vaccination at the public health center.
645	**보답**	repayment, return (of kindness)	선생님의 은혜에 꼭 보답하고 싶어요. I really want to repay my teacher's kindness.
646	**보류**	postponement, putting on hold	예산 문제로 공사가 보류됐어요. Construction was put on hold due to budget issues.
647	**보배**	treasure	아이들은 우리 사회의 보배예요. Children are the treasure of our society.
648	**보복**	retaliation, revenge	그는 보복이 두려워 신고하지 못했어요. He couldn't report it because he feared retaliation.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
649	**보유**	possession, holding	그 선수는 세계 기록을 보유하고 있어요. That athlete holds the world record.
650	**보육원**	orphanage	주말마다 보육원에서 봉사 활동을 해요. I volunteer at an orphanage every weekend.
651	**보조금**	subsidy, grant	전기차를 사면 보조금을 받을 수 있어요. You can receive a subsidy if you buy an electric car.
652	**보호자**	guardian	수술하려면 보호자 서명이 필요해요. A guardian's signature is needed for surgery.
653	**복귀**	return (to an original place/ state)	출산 휴가를 마치고 회사에 복귀했어요. I returned to work after maternity leave.
654	**복리**	welfare, well-being	정부는 국민의 복리를 위해 일해야 해요. The government must work for the welfare of the people.
655	**복부**	abdomen	요즘 복부 비만 때문에 고민이에요. These days I'm worried about belly fat.
656	**복수**	plural, multiple	이 시험은 복수 정답도 인정해요. This exam also accepts multiple correct answers.
657	**복장**	attire, outfit	면접에는 단정한 복장으로 가야 해요. You should go to an interview in neat attire.
658	**복제**	copy, reproduction	영화 파일을 불법으로 복제하면 안 돼요. You must not illegally copy movie files.
659	**복종**	obedience	군대에서는 상관의 명령에 복종해야 해요. In the military, you must obey superiors' orders.
660	**본격화**	full-scale start	장마가 본격화되면서 비 피해가 늘었어요. As the rainy season began in earnest, rain damage increased.
661	**본성**	nature, true character	위기 때 사람의 본성이 드러나요. A person's true nature shows in a crisis.
662	**본전**	principal, original cost	주식으로 본전도 못 건졌어요. I couldn't even get my original investment back from stocks.
663	**봉우리**	peak, summit	구름 위로 산봉우리가 솟아 있었어요. A mountain peak rose above the clouds.
664	**부가**	addition, supplement	이 휴대폰은 부가 기능이 많아요. This phone has many additional features.
665	**부각**	highlighting, emphasis	이번 사고로 안전 문제가 부각됐어요. This accident brought safety issues to the fore.
666	**부고**	obituary, death notice	은사님의 부고를 듣고 장례식장에 갔어요. I heard of my old teacher's death and went to the funeral hall.
667	**부당**	injustice, unfairness	부당한 대우를 받으면 참지 마세요. Don't put up with unfair treatment.
668	**부도**	bankruptcy, default (on a bill)	거래처가 부도가 나서 큰 손해를 봤어요. Our client went bankrupt, and we suffered a big loss.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
669	**부설**	attachment, affiliation	대학 부설 연구소에서 일하고 있어요. I work at a research institute affiliated with the university.
670	**부실**	weakness, poorness, unsoundness	부실 공사로 다리에 금이 갔어요. The bridge cracked because of shoddy construction.
671	**부양**	support (of dependents)	그는 혼자서 가족을 부양하고 있어요. He supports his family on his own.
672	**부응**	living up to, meeting (expectations)	부모님의 기대에 부응하려고 노력했어요. I tried hard to live up to my parents' expectations.
673	**부임**	taking up a post	새 교장 선생님이 이번 달에 부임하셨어요. The new principal took up the post this month.
674	**부재**	absence	리더십의 부재가 팀을 흔들었어요. The absence of leadership shook the team.
675	**부진**	slump, sluggishness	판매 부진으로 회사가 어려워졌어요. The company struggled due to sluggish sales.
676	**부착**	attachment, sticking on	차 유리에 주차증을 부착해 주세요. Please attach the parking permit to the car window.
677	**부축**	support (by the arm)	다리를 다친 친구를 부축해서 걸었어요. I supported my friend with an injured leg as we walked.
678	**부패**	decay; corruption	더운 날씨에 음식이 빨리 부패해요. Food rots quickly in hot weather.
679	**부피**	volume, bulk	이 상자는 부피에 비해 가벼워요. This box is light for its size.
680	**부활**	revival, resurrection	옛날 축제가 부활해서 사람들이 모였어요. An old festival was revived and people gathered.
681	**분간**	distinction, telling apart	안개가 짙어서 앞이 분간이 안 돼요. The fog is so thick I can't make out what's ahead.
682	**분기**	quarter (of a year)	이번 분기 매출이 크게 늘었어요. Sales rose significantly this quarter.
683	**분담**	sharing (of work or costs)	우리 집은 집안일을 공평하게 분담해요. In our home we share housework fairly.
684	**분배**	distribution	이익을 직원들에게 골고루 분배했어요. The profits were distributed evenly among employees.
685	**분별**	discretion, discernment	화가 나면 분별을 잃기 쉬워요. When you're angry, it's easy to lose your judgment.
686	**분산**	dispersion, decentralization	위험을 줄이려고 투자를 분산했어요. I diversified my investments to reduce risk.
687	**분열**	split, division	의견 차이로 당이 분열됐어요. The party split due to differences of opinion.
688	**분유**	powdered milk, formula	아기에게 따뜻한 분유를 타 먹였어요. I made warm formula and fed it to the baby.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
689	**분쟁**	dispute, conflict	이웃과의 분쟁을 대화로 해결했어요. We resolved the dispute with our neighbors through dialogue.
690	**분출**	eruption, gushing	화산에서 용암이 분출하고 있어요. Lava is erupting from the volcano.
691	**분해**	decomposition, disassembly	운동을 하면 지방이 분해돼요. Exercise breaks down fat.
692	**불경**	Buddhist scripture	스님이 아침마다 불경을 읽어요. The monk reads Buddhist scriptures every morning.
693	**불명**	unknown, unidentified	화재 원인은 아직 불명이에요. The cause of the fire is still unknown.
694	**불모지**	barren land, wasteland	이곳은 원래 풀 한 포기 없는 불모지였어요. This place was originally a barren land without a single blade of grass.
695	**불안정**	instability	정치적 불안정이 계속되고 있어요. Political instability continues.
696	**불참**	absence, non-attendance	부장님이 오늘 회식에 불참하신대요. I heard the manager won't attend today's staff dinner.
697	**불화**	discord, conflict	형제간의 불화가 오래 이어졌어요. The discord between the brothers lasted a long time.
698	**불황**	recession, slump	불황 때문에 가게들이 문을 닫고 있어요. Shops are closing down because of the recession.
699	**불효자**	unfilial child	연락을 자주 못 드려서 불효자가 된 기분이에요. I feel like a bad son for not calling my parents often.
700	**붐**	boom	요즘 캠핑 붐이 일고 있어요. There's a camping boom these days.
701	**비방**	slander, defamation	인터넷에서 근거 없는 비방이 쏟아졌어요. Groundless slander poured in on the internet.
702	**비상**	soaring, flight	독수리의 힘찬 비상이 정말 멋있었어요. The eagle's powerful soaring was truly magnificent.
703	**비속어**	slang, vulgar language	공식적인 자리에서 비속어를 쓰면 안 돼요. You shouldn't use vulgar language on formal occasions.
704	**비염**	rhinitis	봄만 되면 비염 때문에 코가 막혀요. Every spring my nose gets blocked because of rhinitis.
705	**비웃음**	ridicule, sneer	그는 주변의 비웃음에도 꿈을 포기하지 않았어요. He didn't give up his dream despite others' ridicule.
706	**비위**	stomach (tolerance for unpleasant things)	저는 비위가 약해서 피를 잘 못 봐요. I'm squeamish, so I can't stand the sight of blood.
707	**비전**	vision	사장님이 회사의 새로운 비전을 발표했어요. The CEO announced the company's new vision.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
708	**비품**	supplies, fixtures	사무실 비품은 이 창고에 보관해요. Office supplies are kept in this storeroom.
709	**비하**	belittling, disparagement	특정 직업을 비하하는 말은 삼가세요. Please refrain from remarks that belittle certain jobs.
710	**빈곤**	poverty	그 단체는 빈곤 가정을 돕고 있어요. That organization helps families in poverty.
711	**빈민**	the poor	도시 외곽에 빈민들이 모여 살았어요. The poor lived together on the outskirts of the city.
712	**빈부**	rich and poor	빈부의 차이가 점점 커지고 있어요. The gap between rich and poor is growing.
713	**빈약**	meagerness, poorness	자료가 빈약해서 논문을 쓰기 힘들어요. It's hard to write the thesis because the data is so thin.
714	**빈털터리**	penniless person	사업에 실패해서 하루아침에 빈털터리가 됐어요. My business failed and I was penniless overnight.
715	**빈틈**	gap, crack	문 빈틈으로 찬바람이 들어와요. Cold air comes in through the gap in the door.
716	**빈혈**	anemia	빈혈이 있어서 자주 어지러워요. I often feel dizzy because I have anemia.
717	**빗줄기**	streaks of rain, downpour	갑자기 빗줄기가 굵어졌어요. Suddenly the rain got heavier.
718	**빙산**	iceberg	지구 온난화로 빙산이 빠르게 녹고 있어요. Icebergs are melting fast due to global warming.
719	**뺑소니**	hit-and-run	경찰이 뺑소니 차량을 추적하고 있어요. The police are tracking down the hit-and-run vehicle.
720	**사각지대**	blind spot	노인들이 복지의 사각지대에 놓여 있어요. The elderly are left in a welfare blind spot.
721	**사각형**	quadrilateral, rectangle	종이를 사각형으로 잘라 주세요. Please cut the paper into a rectangle.
722	**사격**	shooting, firing	그는 사격 국가대표 선수예요. He is a national team shooter.
723	**사고력**	thinking ability	독서는 사고력을 키우는 데 좋아요. Reading is good for developing thinking skills.
724	**사공**	boatman	사공이 노를 저어 강을 건넜어요. The boatman rowed across the river.
725	**사기**	morale	감독의 칭찬에 선수들의 사기가 올랐어요. The coach's praise boosted the players' morale.
726	**사리**	reason, good sense	그 아이는 어려도 사리가 밝아요. That child is sensible despite being young.
727	**사면초가**	being surrounded on all sides, a hopeless plight	회사가 사면초가의 위기에 빠졌어요. The company is besieged by crises on all sides.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
728	**사법**	justice, judicature	사법 개혁에 대한 논의가 활발해요. Discussions on judicial reform are active.
729	**사법부**	the judiciary	사법부는 독립적으로 판단해야 해요. The judiciary must judge independently.
730	**사사건건**	every single matter	형은 내 일에 사사건건 참견해요. My brother meddles in every little thing I do.
731	**사상가**	thinker	그는 조선 후기의 대표적인 사상가예요. He is a leading thinker of the late Joseon period.
732	**사상누각**	house built on sand	기초가 없는 실력은 사상누각에 불과해요. Skill without a foundation is merely a house built on sand.
733	**사색**	contemplation	가을 숲길은 사색하기 좋은 곳이에요. An autumn forest path is a good place for contemplation.
734	**사슬**	chain	녹슨 사슬이 대문에 감겨 있었어요. A rusty chain was wrapped around the gate.
735	**사시사철**	all year round	이 섬은 사시사철 관광객으로 붐벼요. This island is crowded with tourists all year round.
736	**사양**	declining politely	그는 상금을 정중히 사양했어요. He politely declined the prize money.
737	**사업주**	business owner, employer	사업주는 직원에게 임금을 제때 줘야 해요. Employers must pay their staff on time.
738	**사퇴**	resignation	장관이 책임을 지고 사퇴했어요. The minister took responsibility and resigned.
739	**사필귀정**	justice prevails in the end	범인이 결국 잡혔으니 사필귀정이에요. The culprit was finally caught; justice prevails.
740	**사회주의**	socialism	그 나라는 사회주의 경제를 채택했어요. That country adopted a socialist economy.
741	**사후**	after the fact, follow-up	사후 관리를 잘해야 고객이 늘어요. Good after-sales care brings more customers.
742	**산간**	mountainous area	산간 마을에 폭설이 내렸어요. Heavy snow fell on the mountain village.
743	**산림**	forest	산불로 넓은 산림이 피해를 입었어요. A wide area of forest was damaged by the wildfire.
744	**산맥**	mountain range	그 산맥은 나라를 동서로 나누어요. That mountain range divides the country into east and west.
745	**산모**	mother who has just given birth	산모와 아기 모두 건강해요. Both the mother and the baby are healthy.
746	**산물**	product, outcome	이 성공은 오랜 노력의 산물이에요. This success is the product of long effort.
747	**산성**	acidity	산성비는 숲에 큰 피해를 줘요. Acid rain does great damage to forests.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
748	**산하**	under the umbrella of, affiliated	이 연구소는 정부 산하 기관이에요. This institute is a government-affiliated body.
749	**살균**	sterilization	젖병은 끓는 물로 살균해야 해요. Baby bottles should be sterilized in boiling water.
750	**살해**	murder, killing	경찰이 살해 사건을 수사하고 있어요. The police are investigating the murder case.
751	**삼각형**	triangle	샌드위치를 삼각형으로 잘랐어요. I cut the sandwich into triangles.
752	**삼림욕**	forest bathing	주말마다 삼림욕을 하러 산에 가요. I go to the mountains every weekend for forest bathing.
753	**삼복더위**	the dog days of summer	삼복더위에 에어컨이 고장 났어요. The air conditioner broke down in the peak summer heat.
754	**상**	mourning, bereavement	상을 치르느라 일주일 동안 쉬었어요. I took a week off to hold the funeral.
755	**상거래**	commerce, trade	온라인 상거래 시장이 급성장했어요. The online commerce market has grown rapidly.
756	**상당**	worth, equivalent	십만 원 상당의 상품권을 받았어요. I received a gift certificate worth one hundred thousand won.
757	**상반**	contradiction, being opposite	두 사람의 의견이 서로 상반돼요. The two people's opinions are opposed to each other.
758	**상봉**	reunion	오십 년 만의 상봉에 모두 눈물을 흘렸어요. Everyone shed tears at the reunion after fifty years.
759	**상속**	inheritance	형제들이 상속 문제로 다투었어요. The siblings fought over the inheritance.
760	**상승세**	upward trend	집값이 다시 상승세를 보이고 있어요. Housing prices are showing an upward trend again.
761	**상심**	grief, heartbreak	할머니는 강아지를 잃고 상심이 컸어요. Grandma was heartbroken after losing her dog.
762	**상여**	funeral bier	마을 사람들이 상여를 메고 산으로 갔어요. The villagers carried the bier up the mountain.
763	**상용**	common use	그 단어는 요즘 거의 상용되지 않아요. That word is hardly in common use these days.
764	**상위**	higher rank, top	그 영화는 예매 순위 상위에 올랐어요. That movie rose to the top of the booking charts.
765	**상위권**	top ranks	동생은 늘 반에서 상위권이에요. My younger sibling is always near the top of the class.
766	**상응**	correspondence, being commensurate	노력에 상응하는 보상을 받았어요. I received a reward that matched my effort.
767	**상인**	merchant	시장 상인들이 일찍부터 가게를 열었어요. Market merchants opened their shops early.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
768	**상장**	certificate of award	글짓기 대회에서 상장을 받았어요. I received an award certificate at the writing contest.
769	**상주**	being stationed, residing	이 건물에는 경비원이 상주해요. A security guard is stationed in this building at all times.
770	**상체**	upper body	상체 근육을 키우려고 운동해요. I work out to build my upper body muscles.
771	**상호**	mutual	두 나라는 상호 협력을 약속했어요. The two countries promised mutual cooperation.
772	**새옹지마**	fortune is unpredictable, a blessing in disguise	인생은 새옹지마니까 너무 실망하지 마세요. Life is unpredictable, so don't be too disappointed.
773	**색채**	color, hue	이 그림은 따뜻한 색채가 돋보여요. The warm colors stand out in this painting.
774	**생계**	livelihood	그는 택시 운전으로 생계를 꾸려요. He makes a living driving a taxi.
775	**생사**	life and death	실종자의 생사가 아직 확인되지 않았어요. Whether the missing person is alive has not been confirmed.
776	**생산성**	productivity	새 기계 덕분에 생산성이 크게 올랐어요. Productivity rose greatly thanks to the new machine.
777	**생산자**	producer	농산물을 생산자에게서 직접 샀어요. I bought the produce directly from the producer.
778	**생산지**	place of production, origin	포장에 생산지가 표시되어 있어요. The place of origin is marked on the package.
779	**생성**	formation, creation	과학 시간에 구름의 생성 과정을 배웠어요. We learned how clouds form in science class.
780	**생태**	ecology	강 주변 생태가 많이 회복되었어요. The ecosystem around the river has largely recovered.
781	**생필품**	daily necessities	마트에서 휴지 같은 생필품을 샀어요. I bought necessities like toilet paper at the store.
782	**생활고**	financial hardship	실직 후 심한 생활고에 시달렸어요. After losing my job, I suffered severe financial hardship.
783	**생활권**	living sphere, daily commuting area	지하철이 생겨서 두 도시가 같은 생활권이 됐어요. With the new subway, the two cities became one living area.
784	**서구**	the West	개항 이후 서구 문화가 빠르게 들어왔어요. After the ports opened, Western culture came in quickly.
785	**서두**	opening, introduction	편지 서두에 안부를 물었어요. I asked how they were at the beginning of the letter.
786	**서신**	letter, correspondence	두 학자는 오랫동안 서신을 주고받았어요. The two scholars corresponded for a long time.
787	**서열**	rank, hierarchy	그 회사는 서열 문화가 강해요. That company has a strong hierarchical culture.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
788	**서평**	book review	신문에 그 소설의 서평이 실렸어요. A review of the novel was published in the newspaper.
789	**선**	goodness, virtue	동화에서는 결국 선이 악을 이겨요. In fairy tales, good eventually triumphs over evil.
790	**선고**	sentence, pronouncement	법원은 피고인에게 징역형을 선고했어요. The court sentenced the defendant to prison.
791	**선교**	missionary work	그는 아프리카에서 선교 활동을 했어요. He did missionary work in Africa.
792	**선교사**	missionary	그 병원은 외국인 선교사가 세웠어요. That hospital was founded by a foreign missionary.
793	**선비**	classical scholar (seonbi)	그 선비는 평생 청렴하게 살았어요. That scholar lived an honest life all his days.
794	**선조**	ancestors, forefathers	우리 선조들은 자연을 소중히 여겼어요. Our ancestors valued nature.
795	**선출**	election, selection	투표로 새 학생회장이 선출되었어요. A new student president was elected by vote.
796	**선행**	preceding, prior	논문을 쓰기 전에 선행 연구를 살펴봤어요. I reviewed previous studies before writing my paper.
797	**설교**	sermon, preaching	목사님의 설교가 감동적이었어요. The pastor's sermon was moving.
798	**설비**	equipment, facilities	이 공장은 최신 설비를 갖췄어요. This factory is equipped with the latest facilities.
799	**설상가상**	to make matters worse	길을 잃었는데 설상가상으로 비까지 왔어요. I got lost, and to make matters worse, it started raining.
800	**설움**	sorrow, grief	타향살이의 설움을 많이 겪었어요. I went through a lot of sorrow living away from home.
801	**섬유**	fiber, textile	이 옷은 천연 섬유로 만들었어요. These clothes are made of natural fibers.
802	**섬유질**	dietary fiber	채소에는 섬유질이 많이 들어 있어요. Vegetables contain a lot of fiber.
803	**섭리**	providence, law (of nature)	늙고 죽는 것은 자연의 섭리예요. Aging and dying are the law of nature.
804	**섭외**	booking, arranging (a guest)	유명 가수를 축제에 섭외했어요. We booked a famous singer for the festival.
805	**성대**	vocal cords	노래를 많이 해서 성대에 무리가 갔어요. I strained my vocal cords from singing too much.
806	**성비**	sex ratio	우리 학과는 남녀 성비가 비슷해요. Our department has a similar ratio of men to women.
807	**성사**	accomplishment, coming to fruition	드디어 큰 계약이 성사되었어요. The big contract was finally concluded.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
808	**성장기**	growth period, formative years	성장기 아이들은 골고루 먹어야 해요. Growing children need to eat a balanced diet.
809	**성적순**	order of grades	장학금은 성적순으로 지급돼요. Scholarships are awarded in order of grades.
810	**성차별**	sex discrimination	직장 내 성차별을 없애야 해요. We must eliminate sex discrimination in the workplace.
811	**성취도**	level of achievement	학생들의 학업 성취도가 높아졌어요. Students' academic achievement has improved.
812	**성품**	character, nature	그분은 성품이 온화하고 너그러워요. He has a gentle and generous character.
813	**성화**	pestering, urging	아이들 성화에 못 이겨 강아지를 샀어요. Giving in to the kids' pestering, I bought a puppy.
814	**세**	tax	정부가 수입품에 세를 매겼어요. The government imposed a tax on imports.
815	**세**	power, influence	그 정당은 점점 세를 넓혀 가고 있어요. That party is gradually expanding its influence.
816	**세관**	customs	공항 세관에서 가방을 검사받았어요. My bag was inspected at airport customs.
817	**세태**	the ways of the world, social conditions	이 드라마는 요즘 세태를 잘 보여 줘요. This drama shows today's society well.
818	**세포**	cell	현미경으로 양파 세포를 관찰했어요. I observed onion cells under a microscope.
819	**센서**	sensor	사람이 지나가면 센서가 불을 켜 줘요. When someone passes by, the sensor turns on the light.
820	**소동**	commotion, uproar	고양이가 식당에 들어와 한바탕 소동이 났어요. A cat got into the restaurant and caused a commotion.
821	**소량**	small amount	소금은 소량만 넣어 주세요. Please add only a small amount of salt.
822	**소멸**	extinction, disappearance	인구가 줄어 지역 소멸이 우려돼요. With the population shrinking, there are fears the region will disappear.
823	**소신**	conviction, belief	그는 끝까지 소신을 굽히지 않았어요. He never bent his convictions to the end.
824	**소실**	loss, destruction (by fire)	전쟁 때 많은 고문서가 소실되었어요. Many old documents were lost during the war.
825	**소아**	child (pediatric)	소아 환자는 어른보다 약을 적게 먹어요. Child patients take smaller doses than adults.
826	**소양**	grounding, cultivated knowledge	교사에게는 인문학적 소양이 필요해요. Teachers need a grounding in the humanities.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
827	**소외**	alienation, marginalization	명절에 소외된 이웃을 도왔어요. We helped marginalized neighbors during the holidays.
828	**소장**	small intestine	영양분은 주로 소장에서 흡수돼요. Nutrients are mainly absorbed in the small intestine.
829	**소지**	possession, carrying	시험장에 휴대 전화를 소지하면 안 돼요. You may not carry a mobile phone in the exam room.
830	**소프트웨어**	software	회사 컴퓨터에 새 소프트웨어를 설치했어요. I installed new software on the office computer.
831	**소화기**	fire extinguisher	복도마다 소화기가 놓여 있어요. There is a fire extinguisher in every hallway.
832	**속보**	breaking news	선거 결과가 속보로 전해졌어요. The election results were reported as breaking news.
833	**속설**	popular belief, common saying	밤에 손톱을 깎으면 안 된다는 속설이 있어요. There's a popular belief that you shouldn't cut your nails at night.
834	**속성**	attribute, property	물은 낮은 곳으로 흐르는 속성이 있어요. Water has the property of flowing downward.
835	**속셈**	ulterior motive	그가 친절한 데는 다른 속셈이 있었어요. He had an ulterior motive for being kind.
836	**속수무책**	helplessness, having no way out	갑작스러운 홍수에 마을은 속수무책이었어요. The village was helpless against the sudden flood.
837	**속임수**	trick, deception	그 마술은 간단한 속임수였어요. That magic was a simple trick.
838	**손가락질**	pointing the finger, scorn	남에게 손가락질받을 일은 하지 마세요. Don't do anything that people would point fingers at.
839	**손맛**	a cook's special touch	어머니의 손맛이 그리워요. I miss my mother's home cooking.
840	**손색**	inferiority	이 집 음식은 호텔 요리에 손색이 없어요. The food here is in no way inferior to hotel cuisine.
841	**손아귀**	grip, clutches	그 회사는 결국 경쟁사의 손아귀에 넘어갔어요. The company eventually fell into its rival's clutches.
842	**솔**	brush	운동화를 솔로 깨끗이 문질렀어요. I scrubbed my sneakers clean with a brush.
843	**솥**	cauldron, iron pot	할머니가 솥에 국을 끓이고 계세요. Grandma is boiling soup in a big pot.
844	**쇄도**	rush, flood (of orders, etc.)	신제품 출시 후 주문이 쇄도했어요. Orders poured in after the new product launched.
845	**쇠퇴**	decline, decay	그 산업은 점차 쇠퇴의 길을 걸었어요. That industry gradually went into decline.
846	**수긍**	agreement, acceptance	그의 설명을 들으니 수긍이 갔어요. After hearing his explanation, it made sense to me.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
847	**수녀**	nun	수녀님들이 아이들을 돌보고 계세요. The nuns are looking after the children.
848	**수도**	religious discipline, ascetic practice	그는 산속 절에서 수도에 힘썼어요. He devoted himself to religious practice at a mountain temple.
849	**수립**	establishment, formulation	정부가 새 대책 수립에 나섰어요. The government set about drawing up new measures.
850	**수목**	trees	공원에 수목이 울창하게 우거졌어요. The trees in the park have grown thick and lush.
851	**수발**	caring for, attending to	그는 오랫동안 아버지 수발을 들었어요. He looked after his father for a long time.
852	**수법**	technique, trick, modus operandi	사기 수법이 점점 교묘해지고 있어요. Fraud techniques are becoming more and more cunning.
853	**수분**	moisture, water content	운동 후에는 수분을 충분히 섭취하세요. Drink plenty of fluids after exercising.
854	**수비**	defense	우리 팀은 수비가 아주 탄탄해요. Our team's defense is very solid.
855	**수사관**	investigator	수사관이 현장을 꼼꼼히 살폈어요. The investigator examined the scene carefully.
856	**수산업**	fishing industry, fisheries	이 마을 사람들은 수산업에 종사해요. The people of this village work in the fishing industry.
857	**수색**	search	실종자 수색이 밤새 계속됐어요. The search for the missing person continued all night.
858	**수소문**	inquiry, asking around	수소문 끝에 옛 친구를 찾았어요. After asking around, I found my old friend.
859	**수송**	transport, transportation	구호물자 수송이 늦어지고 있어요. The transport of relief supplies is being delayed.
860	**수완**	skill, ability, knack	그 사장님은 사업 수완이 뛰어나요. That boss has excellent business skills.
861	**수용**	accommodation, capacity	이 공연장은 수용 인원이 많아요. This concert hall can hold a large number of people.
862	**수용자**	recipient, audience (of media)	미디어 수용자의 태도가 달라졌어요. The attitude of media audiences has changed.
863	**수재민**	flood victim	수재민을 돕는 손길이 이어졌어요. Help for the flood victims kept pouring in.
864	**수중**	underwater	수중 촬영은 생각보다 어려워요. Underwater filming is harder than you'd think.
865	**수지**	income and expenditure, profitability	이 장사는 수지가 맞지 않아요. This business doesn't pay off.
866	**수차례**	several times	회의는 수차례에 걸쳐 열렸어요. The meeting was held several times.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
867	**수치**	shame, disgrace	그는 모욕을 당해 수치를 느꼈어요. He felt shame after being insulted.
868	**수컷**	male (animal)	수컷 공작은 깃털이 화려해요. Male peacocks have colorful feathers.
869	**수평**	horizontal, level	선반이 수평이 되도록 잘 맞췄어요. I adjusted the shelf so it was level.
870	**수평선**	horizon (over the sea)	수평선 너머로 해가 지고 있어요. The sun is setting beyond the horizon.
871	**수혈**	blood transfusion	사고를 당한 환자가 수혈을 받았어요. The injured patient received a blood transfusion.
872	**수혜자**	beneficiary, recipient	올해 장학금 수혜자가 늘었어요. The number of scholarship recipients rose this year.
873	**수화기**	telephone receiver	그는 수화기를 들고 한참 망설였어요. He picked up the receiver and hesitated for a long time.
874	**숙맥**	simpleton, naive person	그는 연애에 관해서는 완전 숙맥이에요. When it comes to dating, he's totally clueless.
875	**순발력**	quick reflexes, quick-wittedness	그 골키퍼는 순발력이 뛰어나요. That goalkeeper has excellent reflexes.
876	**순수성**	purity	그의 의도의 순수성을 의심했어요. People doubted the purity of his intentions.
877	**순응**	adaptation, conformity	옛사람들은 자연에 순응하며 살았어요. People in the past lived in harmony with nature.
878	**순환기**	circulatory system	할아버지는 순환기 내과에 다니세요. My grandfather goes to a cardiology clinic.
879	**숭늉**	scorched-rice water	식사 후에 구수한 숭늉을 마셨어요. After the meal, I drank savory scorched-rice water.
880	**숭배**	worship, adoration	고대에는 태양 숭배가 흔했어요. Sun worship was common in ancient times.
881	**습성**	habit, behavior (of animals)	고양이는 높은 곳을 좋아하는 습성이 있어요. Cats have a habit of liking high places.
882	**승려**	Buddhist monk	절에서 승려들이 불경을 외고 있어요. Monks are chanting sutras at the temple.
883	**승마**	horseback riding	주말마다 승마를 배우고 있어요. I'm learning horseback riding every weekend.
884	**승승장구**	winning streak, string of successes	그 회사는 몇 년째 승승장구하고 있어요. That company has been going from strength to strength for years.
885	**승인**	approval, authorization	계획서가 드디어 승인을 받았어요. The proposal finally got approved.
886	**승자**	winner, victor	결국 끝까지 버틴 사람이 승자예요. In the end, the one who holds out to the last is the winner.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
887	**시간대**	time slot, time of day	출퇴근 시간대에는 길이 많이 막혀요. The roads are very congested during rush hour.
888	**시기상조**	premature, too early	결론을 내리기는 아직 시기상조예요. It's still too early to draw a conclusion.
889	**시늉**	pretense, imitation	동생이 자는 시늉을 하고 있어요. My younger sibling is pretending to sleep.
890	**시련**	ordeal, trial, hardship	그는 많은 시련을 겪고 성공했어요. He succeeded after going through many hardships.
891	**시름**	worry, anxiety, grief	어머니는 시름에 잠겨 창밖을 보셨어요. Mother gazed out the window, lost in worry.
892	**시비**	right and wrong; dispute	누가 잘못했는지 시비를 가려 봐요. Let's figure out who was in the wrong.
893	**시상**	awarding of prizes	시상이 끝나자 박수가 쏟아졌어요. When the award presentation ended, applause poured out.
894	**시시각각**	moment by moment	산의 날씨는 시시각각 변해요. The weather in the mountains changes moment by moment.
895	**시신**	corpse, body (of the deceased)	시신은 장례식장에 안치되었어요. The body was laid in the funeral hall.
896	**시인**	admission, acknowledgment	용의자가 결국 범행을 시인했어요. The suspect finally admitted to the crime.
897	**시정**	correction, rectification	잘못된 관행은 시정이 필요해요. Wrong practices need to be corrected.
898	**시종일관**	from start to finish, consistently	그는 시종일관 침착한 태도를 보였어요. He stayed calm from start to finish.
899	**시중**	attendance, waiting on someone	그는 병든 어머니의 시중을 들었어요. He waited on his sick mother.
900	**시즌**	season	졸업 시즌이라 꽃값이 올랐어요. Flower prices went up because it's graduation season.
901	**시행착오**	trial and error	많은 시행착오 끝에 방법을 찾았어요. After much trial and error, I found a way.
902	**식단**	menu, diet plan	건강을 위해 식단을 새로 짰어요. I made a new meal plan for my health.
903	**식량난**	food shortage	가뭄으로 그 나라는 식량난을 겪었어요. That country suffered a food shortage due to drought.
904	**식민지**	colony	그 나라는 오랫동안 식민지였어요. That country was a colony for a long time.
905	**식용**	edible use, for eating	이 버섯은 식용이 아니니까 조심하세요. Be careful, this mushroom isn't edible.
906	**식은땀**	cold sweat	발표 내내 식은땀이 흘렀어요. I broke out in a cold sweat throughout the presentation.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
907	**신명**	joy, excitement, high spirits	음악이 나오자 다들 신명이 났어요. When the music started, everyone got into high spirits.
908	**신상**	personal details, personal circumstances	온라인에 신상 정보를 올리지 마세요. Don't post your personal information online.
909	**신설**	new establishment	우리 동네에 신설 학교가 생겼어요. A newly established school opened in our neighborhood.
910	**신세**	indebtedness, being a burden	친구 집에서 며칠 신세를 졌어요. I imposed on my friend and stayed at their place for a few days.
911	**신음**	groan, moan	옆 침대에서 신음 소리가 들렸어요. I heard groaning from the next bed.
912	**신의**	faith, loyalty, trust	두 사람은 신의가 두터운 사이예요. The two of them share deep mutual trust.
913	**신인**	newcomer, rookie	그 신인 배우가 큰 상을 받았어요. That new actor won a major award.
914	**신임**	trust, confidence	그는 성실해서 사장님의 신임을 얻었어요. He won the boss's trust by being diligent.
915	**신자**	believer, follower (of a religion)	제 할머니는 독실한 불교 신자세요. My grandmother is a devout Buddhist.
916	**신종**	new type, new kind	요즘 신종 사기가 자꾸 생겨요. New types of scams keep appearing these days.
917	**신진대사**	metabolism	운동을 하면 신진대사가 활발해져요. Exercise boosts your metabolism.
918	**신축성**	elasticity, flexibility	이 바지는 신축성이 좋아서 편해요. These pants are comfortable because they're very stretchy.
919	**신하**	subject, retainer (of a king)	왕은 신하들을 불러 회의를 열었어요. The king summoned his officials and held a meeting.
920	**실마리**	clue, lead	드디어 사건의 실마리를 찾았어요. We finally found a clue to the case.
921	**실상**	the truth, real facts	기자가 비리의 실상을 밝혀냈어요. The reporter uncovered the truth about the corruption.
922	**실상**	actual situation, reality	그 다큐는 난민촌의 실상을 보여 줘요. That documentary shows the reality of refugee camps.
923	**실외**	outdoors	날씨가 좋아서 실외에서 수업했어요. The weather was nice, so we had class outdoors.
924	**실용화**	practical application, commercialization	자율 주행차의 실용화가 다가왔어요. The practical use of self-driving cars is near.
925	**실정**	actual circumstances, real state	그 사람은 지역 실정에 아주 밝아요. That person knows the local situation very well.
926	**실질**	substance, essence, real	그는 직함만 있고 실질 권한은 없어요. He only has the title, with no real authority.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
927	**심경**	state of mind, feelings	그는 기자들 앞에서 심경을 밝혔어요. He shared his feelings in front of the reporters.
928	**심성**	nature, disposition, heart	그 아이는 심성이 참 고와요. That child has a truly kind heart.
929	**심의**	deliberation, review	그 법안은 국회 심의를 거쳤어요. That bill went through deliberation in the National Assembly.
930	**심혈**	heart and blood vessels, cardiovascular	짠 음식은 심혈 질환의 원인이 돼요. Salty food can cause cardiovascular disease.
931	**심화**	deepening, intensification	기초를 마치면 심화 과정을 들을 거예요. Once I finish the basics, I'll take the advanced course.
932	**십시일반**	many hands make light work (pooling small contributions)	동료들이 십시일반으로 성금을 모았어요. Coworkers each chipped in a little to raise donations.
933	**쌍방**	both sides, both parties	이번 사고는 쌍방 과실로 판정됐어요. This accident was ruled as mutual fault.
934	**쌍벽**	two equals, matching pair (of rivals)	두 선수는 이 종목에서 쌍벽을 이뤄요. The two athletes are evenly matched in this event.
935	**아부**	flattery, sucking up	그는 상사에게 아부를 잘 떨어요. He's good at sucking up to his boss.
936	**아비**	father (old or humble form)	그 아비에 그 아들이라는 말이 있어요. There's a saying, like father, like son.
937	**악**	rage, spite, frenzy	놀림을 받자 그는 악이 올랐어요. When he was teased, he got furious.
938	**악성**	malignant, malicious	악성 댓글 때문에 상처를 받았어요. I was hurt by malicious comments.
939	**악역**	villain role	그 배우는 이번에 처음 악역을 맡았어요. That actor played a villain for the first time this time.
940	**안간힘**	desperate effort	그는 넘어지지 않으려고 안간힘을 썼어요. He struggled desperately not to fall.
941	**안건**	agenda item, matter	오늘 회의에서 세 가지 안건을 다뤘어요. We dealt with three agenda items at today's meeting.
942	**안달**	impatience, fretting	아이는 선물을 열고 싶어서 안달이 났어요. The child was itching to open the present.
943	**안락**	comfort, ease	그는 노후의 안락을 위해 저축해요. He saves for a comfortable old age.
944	**안락사**	euthanasia	안락사를 두고 찬반 논쟁이 뜨거워요. The debate over euthanasia is heated.
945	**안목**	eye (for quality), discernment	그녀는 옷을 고르는 안목이 높아요. She has a good eye for choosing clothes.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
946	**안일**	complacency, idleness	성공 후 안일에 빠지면 안 돼요. You mustn't fall into complacency after success.
947	**안주**	complacency, settling down comfortably	현실에 안주하면 발전할 수 없어요. If you settle for the status quo, you can't grow.
948	**알선**	mediation, arrangement (of jobs, etc.)	구청에서 취업 알선을 해 주고 있어요. The district office provides job placement services.
949	**암기력**	memorization ability	제 친구는 암기력이 정말 좋아요. My friend has a really good memory for memorizing.
950	**암시**	hint, suggestion, implication	그의 말에서 이별의 암시를 느꼈어요. I sensed a hint of a breakup in his words.
951	**암컷**	female (animal)	암컷 새가 둥지에서 알을 품고 있어요. The female bird is sitting on its eggs in the nest.
952	**암호**	code, cipher, password	그는 몇 시간 만에 암호를 풀었어요. He cracked the code in a few hours.
953	**암흑기**	dark age, dark period	그 나라는 긴 암흑기를 거쳤어요. That country went through a long dark period.
954	**압도**	overpowering, overwhelming	웅장한 풍경에 압도를 당했어요. I was overwhelmed by the magnificent scenery.
955	**압박감**	sense of pressure	시험을 앞두고 압박감을 느껴요. I'm feeling pressure ahead of the exam.
956	**압축**	compression	파일 압축을 풀어서 확인해 보세요. Unzip the file and take a look.
957	**앞장**	lead, forefront	그는 늘 봉사 활동에 앞장을 서요. He always takes the lead in volunteer work.
958	**애착**	attachment, affection	오래 쓴 가방이라 애착이 가요. I'm attached to this bag since I've used it for a long time.
959	**애창곡**	favorite song (to sing)	노래방에서 제 애창곡을 불렀어요. I sang my favorite song at karaoke.
960	**애초**	the very beginning, outset	애초의 계획과 결과가 많이 달라요. The result is very different from the original plan.
961	**야광**	glow-in-the-dark, luminous	아이 방 천장에 야광 별을 붙였어요. I stuck glow-in-the-dark stars on the ceiling of the child's room.
962	**야기**	causing, bringing about	그 발언은 큰 논란을 야기했어요. That remark caused a big controversy.
963	**야당**	opposition party	야당이 정부 정책을 강하게 비판했어요. The opposition party strongly criticized government policy.
964	**약물**	drug, medication	약물을 함부로 먹으면 위험해요. Taking drugs carelessly is dangerous.
965	**약세**	weakness, downward trend	요즘 원화가 약세를 보이고 있어요. The won has been showing weakness lately.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
966	**약탈**	plunder, looting	전쟁 중에 많은 문화재가 약탈당했어요. Many cultural treasures were looted during the war.
967	**얌체**	selfish, inconsiderate person	새치기하는 얌체 운전자가 너무 많아요. There are too many selfish drivers who cut in line.
968	**양상**	aspect, phase, pattern	경기가 예상과 다른 양상으로 흘렀어요. The game unfolded differently than expected.
969	**양성**	training, cultivation (of people)	이 대학은 인재 양성에 힘쓰고 있어요. This university is committed to fostering talent.
970	**양성평등**	gender equality	회사에서도 양성평등이 중요해졌어요. Gender equality has become important at companies too.
971	**양식**	food provisions	겨울이 길어서 양식이 바닥났어요. The winter was long, so food supplies ran out.
972	**양질**	good quality	이 병원은 양질의 의료를 제공해요. This hospital provides high-quality medical care.
973	**양측**	both sides	양측 의견을 모두 들어 봐야 해요. We need to hear the opinions of both sides.
974	**어감**	nuance, connotation (of a word)	두 단어는 뜻은 같아도 어감이 달라요. The two words mean the same but have different nuances.
975	**어금니**	molar	그는 어금니를 꽉 깨물고 참았어요. He clenched his back teeth and endured it.
976	**어민**	fisherman, fishing people	태풍 때문에 어민들의 피해가 커요. Fishermen suffered heavy damage from the typhoon.
977	**어부지리**	windfall gain from others' quarrel	두 강팀이 비겨서 우리가 어부지리를 얻었어요. The two strong teams tied, so we benefited unexpectedly.
978	**어조**	tone (of voice)	그는 차분한 어조로 이야기를 시작했어요. He began speaking in a calm tone.
979	**어처구니**	(used with 없다) sense, reason	그런 실수를 하다니 어처구니가 없어요. It's absurd that such a mistake was made.
980	**어투**	manner of speaking, tone	선생님은 늘 다정한 어투로 말씀하세요. The teacher always speaks in a kind tone.
981	**억수**	downpour, torrential rain	밤새 비가 억수로 쏟아졌어요. It poured down all night.
982	**억압**	oppression, suppression	그들은 억압에 맞서 자유를 외쳤어요. They stood against oppression and cried out for freedom.
983	**억지**	stubbornness, unreasonable insistence	아이가 장난감을 사 달라고 억지를 부렸어요. The child stubbornly insisted on getting a toy.
984	**언론사**	media company, press outlet	여러 언론사 기자들이 현장에 왔어요. Reporters from several media outlets came to the scene.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
985	**언행**	words and deeds, conduct	공인은 언행을 늘 조심해야 해요. Public figures must always be careful about their words and actions.
986	**얼**	spirit, soul	한글에는 우리 민족의 얼이 담겨 있어요. Hangeul holds the spirit of our people.
987	**엄두**	the nerve to try	일이 너무 많아서 시작할 엄두가 안 나요. There's so much work that I can't bring myself to start.
988	**엄지**	thumb	친구가 엄지를 들어 칭찬해 줬어요. My friend gave me a thumbs-up.
989	**업소**	business establishment	이 근처 업소들은 밤늦게까지 문을 열어요. Businesses around here stay open late at night.
990	**업자**	trader; dealer	부동산 업자에게 집을 소개받았어요. A real estate agent showed me a house.
991	**업종**	type of business; industry	요즘은 배달 관련 업종이 인기가 많아요. These days delivery-related businesses are popular.
992	**여당**	ruling party	여당이 새로운 경제 정책을 발표했어요. The ruling party announced a new economic policy.
993	**여류**	female (in a profession)	그녀는 이름난 여류 시인이에요. She is a renowned female poet.
994	**여성상**	image of women	시대에 따라 이상적인 여성상이 달라져요. The ideal image of women changes with the times.
995	**여아**	baby girl; female child	언니가 지난달에 건강한 여아를 낳았어요. My sister gave birth to a healthy baby girl last month.
996	**여야**	ruling and opposition parties	여야가 예산안을 두고 크게 대립했어요. The ruling and opposition parties clashed sharply over the budget.
997	**여지**	room; leeway	이번 결정에는 선택의 여지가 없었어요. There was no room for choice in this decision.
998	**여파**	aftermath; aftereffect	경제 위기의 여파가 아직 남아 있어요. The aftermath of the economic crisis still lingers.
999	**역경**	adversity	그녀는 많은 역경을 이겨 내고 성공했어요. She overcame many adversities and succeeded.
1000	**역대**	successive; all-time	이번 대회는 역대 최고 기록을 세웠어요. This competition set an all-time record.
1001	**역도**	weightlifting	그는 역도 선수로 금메달을 땄어요. He won a gold medal as a weightlifter.
1002	**역량**	capability; competence	회사는 직원들의 역량을 강화하려고 해요. The company is trying to strengthen its employees' capabilities.
1003	**역지사지**	putting oneself in another's shoes	갈등이 생기면 역지사지의 자세가 필요해요. When conflict arises, you need to put yourself in the other's shoes.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1004	**역효과**	adverse effect; backfire	너무 심하게 혼내면 역효과가 날 수 있어요. Scolding too harshly can backfire.
1005	**연계**	link; tie-up	은행이 보험과 연계된 상품을 내놓았어요. The bank launched a product linked with insurance.
1006	**연대**	date; era; period	이 그림은 그려진 연대를 알 수 없어요. We don't know when this painting was made.
1007	**연료**	fuel	비행기에 연료를 넣는 데 한 시간이 걸렸어요. It took an hour to refuel the plane.
1008	**연비**	fuel efficiency	새 차는 연비가 좋아서 기름값이 덜 들어요. The new car gets good mileage, so it costs less for gas.
1009	**연상**	being older (in age)	그는 세 살 연상인 여자와 결혼했어요. He married a woman three years older than him.
1010	**연장자**	elder; senior	모임에서는 연장자에게 먼저 인사해요. At gatherings, we greet our elders first.
1011	**연재**	serialization	그 소설은 신문에 일 년 동안 연재됐어요. That novel was serialized in the newspaper for a year.
1012	**연초**	beginning of the year	연초에 세운 계획을 아직 지키고 있어요. I'm still keeping the plans I made at the start of the year.
1013	**열거**	enumeration; listing	장점만 열거하지 말고 단점도 말해 주세요. Don't just list the strengths; tell me the weaknesses too.
1014	**열광**	enthusiasm; frenzy	골이 들어가자 관중이 열광했어요. When the goal went in, the crowd went wild.
1015	**열망**	aspiration; longing	그는 배우가 되려는 열망이 커요. He has a strong desire to become an actor.
1016	**열성**	recessiveness (genetics)	열성 유전자는 겉으로 잘 드러나지 않아요. Recessive genes don't readily show outwardly.
1017	**열풍**	craze; fever	요즘 전 세계에 한국 드라마 열풍이 불어요. These days a Korean drama craze is sweeping the world.
1018	**염두**	mind; consideration	이사할 때 출퇴근 거리를 염두에 두세요. Keep the commuting distance in mind when you move.
1019	**염려**	worry; concern	주위의 염려와 달리 그는 잘 해냈어요. Contrary to the concerns of those around him, he did well.
1020	**염원**	earnest wish	통일은 우리 민족의 오랜 염원이에요. Reunification is our people's long-held wish.
1021	**염증**	inflammation	상처에 염증이 생겨서 병원에 갔어요. The wound got inflamed, so I went to the hospital.
1022	**염치**	sense of shame; decency	또 돈을 빌려 달라니 염치가 없네요. Asking to borrow money again is shameless.
1023	**영광**	honor; glory	우승한 선수는 영광을 부모님께 돌렸어요. The winning athlete gave the glory to his parents.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1024	**영리**	profit-making	이 단체는 영리를 목적으로 하지 않아요. This organization is not for profit.
1025	**영문**	reason; the why of it	영문도 모른 채 사무실로 불려 갔어요. I was called into the office without knowing why.
1026	**영문**	English text	이 영문 계약서를 해석해 주실 수 있어요? Could you translate this English contract?
1027	**영세민**	low-income people; the poor	정부가 영세민을 위한 주택을 지었어요. The government built housing for low-income people.
1028	**영양사**	dietitian; nutritionist	학교 영양사가 매달 식단을 짜요. The school dietitian plans the menu every month.
1029	**영입**	recruitment; signing	구단이 외국인 선수를 새로 영입했어요. The club signed a new foreign player.
1030	**영장**	warrant	법원이 그에 대한 체포 영장을 발부했어요. The court issued an arrest warrant for him.
1031	**영재**	gifted person; prodigy	그 아이는 수학 영재로 뽑혔어요. That child was selected as a math prodigy.
1032	**영토**	territory	옛날 왕들은 영토를 넓히려고 전쟁을 했어요. Kings of old waged wars to expand their territory.
1033	**예견**	foresight; prediction	전문가의 예견이 그대로 들어맞았어요. The expert's prediction came exactly true.
1034	**예배**	worship service	할머니는 일요일마다 교회에서 예배를 드려요. My grandmother attends church service every Sunday.
1035	**예수**	Jesus	그 가족은 모두 예수를 믿어요. That whole family believes in Jesus.
1036	**예술성**	artistry; artistic quality	이 영화는 예술성이 높다는 평을 받아요. This film is praised for its high artistic quality.
1037	**예의범절**	etiquette; manners	어릴 때부터 예의범절을 배우는 게 중요해요. It's important to learn manners from a young age.
1038	**예체능**	arts and physical education	동생은 예체능 과목을 특히 좋아해요. My younger sibling especially likes arts and PE classes.
1039	**오기**	stubborn pride; competitive spirit	졌다는 생각에 오히려 오기가 생겼어요. The thought of losing actually fired up my competitive spirit.
1040	**오르막길**	uphill road	자전거로 오르막길을 오르니 숨이 차요. Riding a bike uphill leaves me out of breath.
1041	**오른팔**	right arm	넘어져서 오른팔을 다쳤어요. I fell and hurt my right arm.
1042	**옥상**	rooftop	옥상에 올라가서 불꽃놀이를 봤어요. We went up to the rooftop and watched the fireworks.
1043	**온실가스**	greenhouse gas	공장들은 온실가스 배출을 줄여야 해요. Factories must reduce greenhouse gas emissions.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1044	**옷깃**	collar	바람이 차서 코트 옷깃을 세웠어요. The wind was cold, so I turned up my coat collar.
1045	**옷자락**	hem; skirt of a garment	아이가 엄마의 옷자락을 꼭 붙잡았어요. The child held tightly onto the hem of his mother's clothes.
1046	**완주**	completing a race	처음으로 마라톤 완주에 성공했어요. I finished a marathon for the first time.
1047	**완화**	easing; relaxation	정부가 대출 규제 완화를 발표했어요. The government announced an easing of lending regulations.
1048	**왈가왈부**	arguing over right and wrong	남의 일에 왈가왈부하지 마세요. Don't argue over other people's business.
1049	**왕궁**	royal palace	화려한 왕궁을 보러 관광객이 몰려요. Tourists flock to see the splendid royal palace.
1050	**왕권**	royal authority	왕은 왕권을 지키려고 귀족을 견제했어요. The king kept the nobles in check to protect his royal authority.
1051	**왕위**	the throne	세자가 아버지의 뒤를 이어 왕위에 올랐어요. The crown prince succeeded his father to the throne.
1052	**왕조**	dynasty	조선 왕조는 오백 년 넘게 이어졌어요. The Joseon dynasty lasted over five hundred years.
1053	**왜곡**	distortion	역사를 왜곡하는 일은 없어야 해요. History must never be distorted.
1054	**외무부**	Ministry of Foreign Affairs	형은 외무부 직원으로 해외에서 일해요. My older brother works abroad as a foreign ministry official.
1055	**외신**	foreign press; foreign news	그 사건은 외신에도 크게 보도됐어요. The incident was widely reported by the foreign press too.
1056	**외유내강**	gentle outside, strong inside	우리 어머니는 외유내강의 성격이에요. My mother is gentle on the outside but strong on the inside.
1057	**외제**	foreign-made goods	요즘은 외제보다 국산을 찾는 사람이 많아요. These days many people prefer domestic goods over foreign-made ones.
1058	**외형**	outward appearance; exterior	그 건물은 외형이 독특해서 눈에 띄어요. That building stands out with its unique exterior.
1059	**외환**	foreign exchange	외환 위기 때 많은 회사가 문을 닫았어요. Many companies closed during the foreign exchange crisis.
1060	**요건**	requirement	지원 요건을 갖춘 사람만 신청할 수 있어요. Only those who meet the requirements can apply.
1061	**요란**	fuss; commotion	작은 일에 너무 요란을 떨지 마세요. Don't make such a fuss over a small matter.
1062	**요양**	recuperation; care	할아버지는 요양 시설에서 지내고 계세요. My grandfather is staying at a care facility.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1063	**요양원**	nursing home; sanatorium	주말마다 요양원에 계신 할머니를 찾아가요. Every weekend I visit my grandmother at the nursing home.
1064	**요점**	main point; gist	발표 전에 요점만 간추려 보세요. Before your presentation, sum up just the main points.
1065	**요트**	yacht	바닷가에서 친구들과 요트를 탔어요. I went out on a yacht with friends at the beach.
1066	**용례**	example of usage	사전에 실린 용례를 보면 이해가 쉬워요. Looking at the usage examples in the dictionary makes it easier to understand.
1067	**용모**	appearance; looks	면접에서는 용모를 단정히 하는 게 좋아요. It's good to look neat at an interview.
1068	**용법**	usage; directions for use	이 단어는 용법이 다양해서 헷갈려요. This word has various usages, so it's confusing.
1069	**용의자**	suspect	경찰이 사흘 만에 용의자를 잡았어요. Police caught the suspect in three days.
1070	**우뇌**	right brain	그림을 잘 그리는 사람은 우뇌가 발달했대요. They say people who draw well have a well-developed right brain.
1071	**우선순위**	priority	일이 많을 때는 우선순위를 정해야 해요. When you have a lot of work, you must set priorities.
1072	**우성**	dominance (genetics)	갈색 눈은 우성 유전자로 알려져 있어요. Brown eyes are known to be a dominant gene.
1073	**우세**	superiority; advantage	우리 팀이 경기 내내 압도적 우세를 보였어요. Our team showed overwhelming superiority throughout the game.
1074	**우여곡절**	twists and turns; ups and downs	우여곡절 끝에 드디어 집을 샀어요. After many ups and downs, I finally bought a house.
1075	**우열**	superiority and inferiority	두 작품은 우열을 가리기 어려워요. It's hard to say which of the two works is better.
1076	**우월**	superiority	남보다 우월하다고 생각하면 안 돼요. You shouldn't think you're superior to others.
1077	**우위**	upper hand; advantage	그 회사는 기술력에서 우위를 차지했어요. That company gained the upper hand in technology.
1078	**우파**	the right wing	이번 선거에서 우파 세력이 승리했어요. Right-wing forces won this election.
1079	**우후죽순**	springing up like mushrooms	동네에 카페가 우후죽순으로 생겼어요. Cafes have sprung up like mushrooms in the neighborhood.
1080	**운용**	operation; management (of funds)	그는 회사의 자금 운용을 맡고 있어요. He is in charge of managing the company's funds.
1081	**운항**	operation (of ships or flights)	태풍 때문에 비행기 운항이 모두 중단됐어요. All flights were suspended because of the typhoon.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1082	**원가**	cost price; production cost	재료비가 올라서 제품 원가가 높아졌어요. Material costs rose, so production costs went up.
1083	**원격**	remoteness; remote (control)	이 드론은 원격으로 조종할 수 있어요. This drone can be controlled remotely.
1084	**원고**	plaintiff	법원은 결국 원고의 손을 들어 줬어요. The court ultimately ruled in favor of the plaintiff.
1085	**원금**	principal (money)	대출 원금과 이자를 매달 나눠 갚아요. I pay back the loan principal and interest monthly.
1086	**원동력**	driving force	가족은 제 삶의 원동력이에요. My family is the driving force of my life.
1087	**원료**	raw material; ingredient	이 화장품은 천연 원료로 만들었어요. These cosmetics are made from natural ingredients.
1088	**원시**	primitive (state or age)	원시 시대 사람들은 동굴에서 살았어요. People in primitive times lived in caves.
1089	**원심력**	centrifugal force	세탁기는 원심력을 이용해 물기를 빼요. Washing machines use centrifugal force to spin out water.
1090	**원어민**	native speaker	원어민 선생님과 매일 회화를 연습해요. I practice conversation with a native-speaker teacher every day.
1091	**원조**	aid; assistance	지진 피해 지역에 원조 물자가 도착했어요. Aid supplies arrived in the earthquake-stricken area.
1092	**원주민**	native; indigenous people	이 섬의 원주민들은 고유한 언어를 써요. The indigenous people of this island speak their own language.
1093	**원형**	original form	학자들이 무너진 탑의 원형을 복원했어요. Scholars restored the collapsed pagoda to its original form.
1094	**원활**	smoothness	팀원끼리 소통이 원활해서 일이 빨라요. Communication among team members is smooth, so work goes fast.
1095	**월간**	monthly (publication)	아버지는 월간 잡지를 정기 구독하세요. My father subscribes to a monthly magazine.
1096	**월차**	monthly day off	병원에 가려고 월차를 냈어요. I took my monthly day off to go to the hospital.
1097	**웰빙**	well-being; healthy living	요즘 웰빙 식품을 찾는 사람이 늘었어요. These days more people look for health foods.
1098	**위계질서**	hierarchy; chain of command	군대는 위계질서가 매우 엄격해요. The military has a very strict hierarchy.
1099	**위력**	power; might	이번 태풍은 엄청난 위력을 보였어요. This typhoon showed tremendous power.
1100	**위상**	status; standing	한국 문화의 위상이 크게 높아졌어요. The standing of Korean culture has risen greatly.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1101	**위성**	satellite	우리나라가 새로운 기상 위성을 쏘았어요. Our country launched a new weather satellite.
1102	**위안**	comfort; consolation	힘들 때 음악에서 큰 위안을 받아요. When things are hard, I find great comfort in music.
1103	**위암**	stomach cancer	위암은 일찍 발견하면 치료가 잘 돼요. Stomach cancer is very treatable if found early.
1104	**위원**	committee member	그는 선거 관리 위원으로 뽑혔어요. He was chosen as an election committee member.
1105	**위인**	great person	그는 세계가 존경하는 위인 중 한 명이에요. He is one of the great figures the world respects.
1106	**위인**	person (of a certain character); fellow	약속을 또 어기다니 정말 형편없는 위인이에요. Breaking a promise again, he's truly a worthless fellow.
1107	**위조**	forgery	그는 위조 여권을 쓰다가 공항에서 잡혔어요. He was caught at the airport using a forged passport.
1108	**위축**	atrophy; shrinking	오래 누워 있으면 근육이 위축될 수 있어요. Lying down for a long time can cause muscles to atrophy.
1109	**위화감**	sense of alienation; incongruity	지나친 사치는 이웃에게 위화감을 줘요. Excessive luxury makes neighbors feel alienated.
1110	**유**	existence; being	그는 무에서 유를 창조한 사람이에요. He is someone who created something out of nothing.
1111	**유가**	oil price	유가가 올라서 기름값이 비싸졌어요. Oil prices rose, so gas got more expensive.
1112	**유감**	regret	정부는 이번 사태에 유감을 표명했어요. The government expressed regret over the situation.
1113	**유골**	remains; ashes	할아버지의 유골은 고향에 모셨어요. My grandfather's remains were laid to rest in his hometown.
1114	**유권자**	voter	유권자의 선택이 나라의 미래를 결정해요. Voters' choices decide the nation's future.
1115	**유대감**	sense of bond; solidarity	함께 운동하면서 팀원들의 유대감이 깊어졌어요. Exercising together deepened the team's bond.
1116	**유도**	judo	그는 어릴 때부터 유도를 배웠어요. He has learned judo since childhood.
1117	**유동**	flow; movement	이 거리는 유동 인구가 많아서 장사가 잘돼요. This street has heavy foot traffic, so business is good.
1118	**유례**	precedent	올여름은 유례가 없는 폭염이었어요. This summer brought an unprecedented heat wave.
1119	**유발**	inducement; triggering	칭찬은 학생들에게 동기 유발이 돼요. Praise motivates students.
1120	**유비무환**	preparedness prevents trouble	유비무환의 자세로 비상약을 챙겼어요. Believing in being prepared, I packed emergency medicine.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1121	**유서**	letter left before death; will	그는 가족에게 짧은 유서를 남겼어요. He left a short note for his family before he died.
1122	**유세**	campaigning; stumping	후보들이 시장에서 선거 유세를 했어요. The candidates campaigned at the market.
1123	**유언**	last words; dying wish	할머니는 화목하게 살라는 유언을 남기셨어요. Grandmother's dying wish was for us to live in harmony.
1124	**유언비어**	groundless rumor	인터넷에 유언비어가 빠르게 퍼졌어요. Groundless rumors spread quickly online.
1125	**유연성**	flexibility	요가는 몸의 유연성을 기르는 데 좋아요. Yoga is good for developing flexibility.
1126	**유유상종**	birds of a feather flock together	유유상종이라고 둘은 취미가 똑같아요. Birds of a feather, the two have exactly the same hobbies.
1127	**유일무이**	the one and only	이 그림은 세상에 유일무이한 작품이에요. This painting is a one-of-a-kind work in the world.
1128	**유입**	inflow; influx	오염된 물의 유입을 막아야 해요. We must stop the inflow of polluted water.
1129	**유전**	heredity; inheritance	키는 유전의 영향을 많이 받아요. Height is greatly influenced by heredity.
1130	**유전병**	hereditary disease	이 유전병은 아직 치료법이 없어요. There's still no cure for this hereditary disease.
1131	**유창성**	fluency	말하기 시험은 유창성을 중요하게 봐요. Speaking tests place great weight on fluency.
1132	**유치**	attracting; winning a bid (to host)	그 도시는 올림픽 유치에 성공했어요. That city succeeded in its bid to host the Olympics.
1133	**유포**	dissemination; spreading	가짜 뉴스를 유포하면 처벌받을 수 있어요. You can be punished for spreading fake news.
1134	**유학**	Confucianism	조선 시대 선비들은 유학을 공부했어요. Scholars in the Joseon era studied Confucianism.
1135	**유행가**	popular song	노래방에서 옛날 유행가를 불렀어요. We sang old pop songs at karaoke.
1136	**유흥비**	entertainment expenses	월급을 유흥비로 다 써 버렸어요. I spent my whole salary on entertainment.
1137	**유희**	play, amusement	아이들은 말장난을 유희처럼 즐겨요. Children enjoy wordplay as a kind of game.
1138	**육로**	land route	섬이 아니라서 육로로 갈 수 있어요. It's not an island, so you can get there by land.
1139	**율동**	rhythmic movement, dance moves	아이들이 노래에 맞춰 율동을 해요. The children are moving to the song.
1140	**융통성**	flexibility	그는 원칙만 따져서 융통성이 없어요. He only sticks to principles, so he's inflexible.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1141	**융합**	fusion, convergence	기술과 예술의 융합이 주목받고 있어요. The fusion of technology and art is drawing attention.
1142	**은메달**	silver medal	아쉽게도 결승에서 져서 은메달을 받았어요. Unfortunately, she lost in the final and got the silver medal.
1143	**은사**	one's former teacher, mentor	스승의 날에 고등학교 은사를 찾아뵈었어요. On Teachers' Day I visited my old high school teacher.
1144	**음**	yin (as opposed to yang)	동양 사상에서는 음과 양이 조화를 이뤄요. In Eastern thought, yin and yang are in harmony.
1145	**음모**	conspiracy, plot	그들은 회장을 몰아내려는 음모를 세웠어요. They hatched a plot to oust the chairman.
1146	**음향**	sound, acoustics	이 공연장은 음향 시설이 훌륭해요. This concert hall has excellent sound equipment.
1147	**의**	righteousness, loyalty	그는 끝까지 친구와의 의를 지켰어요. He kept faith with his friend to the end.
1148	**의뢰**	request, commission	전문 업체에 수리를 의뢰했어요. We asked a professional company to do the repairs.
1149	**의리**	loyalty, faithfulness	어려울 때 도와준 친구의 의리를 잊지 않아요. I won't forget the loyalty of the friend who helped me in hard times.
1150	**의생활**	clothing life, dress habits	계절에 따라 의생활도 달라져요. Clothing habits change with the seasons.
1151	**의술**	medical skill	그 의사는 의술이 뛰어나기로 유명해요. That doctor is famous for his excellent medical skill.
1152	**의원**	lawmaker, assembly member	그 의원은 새 법안을 발의했어요. That lawmaker proposed a new bill.
1153	**의존도**	degree of dependence	우리나라는 수출 의존도가 높아요. Our country is highly dependent on exports.
1154	**의향**	intention, inclination	회사에서 해외 근무 의향을 물어봤어요. The company asked whether I'd be willing to work abroad.
1155	**의혹**	suspicion, doubt	그 정치인에게 뇌물 의혹이 제기됐어요. Bribery allegations were raised against that politician.
1156	**의회**	parliament, assembly	의회에서 예산안을 통과시켰어요. The assembly passed the budget bill.
1157	**이견**	differing opinion, disagreement	회의에서 두 부서 간에 이견이 있었어요. There were disagreements between the two departments at the meeting.
1158	**이기심**	selfishness	지나친 이기심은 관계를 망쳐요. Excessive selfishness ruins relationships.
1159	**이력**	career history, background	그는 다양한 분야에서 일한 이력이 있어요. He has a background of working in various fields.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1160	**이면**	back side, reverse	신청서 이면에 주의 사항을 적었어요. I wrote the precautions on the back of the application.
1161	**이바지**	contribution	그는 평생 과학 발전에 이바지했어요. He contributed to scientific progress all his life.
1162	**이산가족**	separated families	이산가족들이 수십 년 만에 다시 만났어요. Separated families met again after decades.
1163	**이상**	ideal	그는 평등한 사회라는 이상을 품었어요. He held the ideal of an equal society.
1164	**이슬**	dew	아침에 풀잎마다 이슬이 맺혀 있었어요. In the morning, dew had formed on every blade of grass.
1165	**이식**	transplant	아버지는 신장 이식 수술을 받으셨어요. My father had a kidney transplant.
1166	**이심전심**	tacit understanding	오래된 친구라서 이심전심으로 통해요. We're old friends, so we understand each other without words.
1167	**이윤**	profit	원가가 올라서 이윤이 별로 안 남아요. Costs went up, so there's hardly any profit left.
1168	**이의**	objection	아무도 그 결정에 이의를 달지 않았어요. No one objected to that decision.
1169	**이점**	advantage	역과 가깝다는 것이 이 집의 이점이에요. Being close to the station is this house's advantage.
1170	**이주**	migration, relocation	그 가족은 십 년 전에 캐나다로 이주했어요. That family moved to Canada ten years ago.
1171	**이주민**	migrant, immigrant	이 동네에는 이주민이 많이 살아요. Many migrants live in this neighborhood.
1172	**이직률**	turnover rate	근무 환경이 나빠서 이직률이 높아요. The working environment is poor, so turnover is high.
1173	**이탈**	deviation, breakaway	선수 한 명이 부상으로 대열에서 이탈했어요. One athlete dropped out of the line due to injury.
1174	**이해**	interests, gains and losses	그는 매사에 이해를 따지는 편이에요. He tends to weigh gains and losses in everything.
1175	**이행**	fulfillment, implementation	정부는 공약 이행을 약속했어요. The government promised to fulfill its pledges.
1176	**익명**	anonymity	누군가 익명으로 장학금을 기부했어요. Someone anonymously donated a scholarship.
1177	**인간미**	human warmth	그 사장님은 인간미가 넘치는 분이에요. That boss is full of human warmth.
1178	**인건비**	labor costs	인건비가 올라서 직원을 줄였어요. Labor costs rose, so we cut staff.
1179	**인권**	human rights	모든 사람의 인권은 보호받아야 해요. Everyone's human rights must be protected.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1180	**인내**	patience, endurance	오랜 인내 끝에 드디어 꿈을 이뤘어요. After long perseverance, I finally achieved my dream.
1181	**인문학**	the humanities	요즘 직장인들 사이에서 인문학이 인기예요. The humanities are popular among office workers these days.
1182	**인산인해**	a sea of people, huge crowd	축제 기간이라 거리가 인산인해를 이뤘어요. It was festival time, so the streets were packed with people.
1183	**인생관**	outlook on life	여행을 다니면서 인생관이 바뀌었어요. Traveling changed my outlook on life.
1184	**인지도**	name recognition, awareness	광고 덕분에 브랜드 인지도가 높아졌어요. Thanks to advertising, brand awareness rose.
1185	**인출**	withdrawal (of money)	은행에서 생활비를 인출했어요. I withdrew living expenses from the bank.
1186	**일감**	work, job to do	연말이라 일감이 많이 쌓였어요. It's the end of the year, so a lot of work has piled up.
1187	**일관성**	consistency	정책에는 일관성이 있어야 해요. Policies need to be consistent.
1188	**일념**	single-minded thought	합격하겠다는 일념으로 공부했어요. I studied with the single-minded goal of passing.
1189	**일대일**	one-on-one	원어민 선생님과 일대일로 수업해요. I take one-on-one lessons with a native teacher.
1190	**일련**	series, sequence	최근 일련의 사건으로 불안해졌어요. I've become anxious because of a recent series of incidents.
1191	**일례**	an example	일례로 이 마을은 쓰레기를 전부 재활용해요. For example, this village recycles all of its trash.
1192	**일몰**	sunset	바닷가에서 일몰을 보며 산책했어요. I took a walk on the beach watching the sunset.
1193	**일상화**	becoming routine, normalization	재택근무가 이제 일상화되었어요. Working from home has now become routine.
1194	**일원**	member	저도 이제 이 팀의 일원이 되었어요. I've now become a member of this team too.
1195	**일정량**	fixed amount	매일 일정량의 물을 마시려고 해요. I try to drink a set amount of water every day.
1196	**일탈**	deviation, breaking away from norms	가끔은 일상에서의 일탈이 필요해요. Sometimes we need a break from routine.
1197	**일터**	workplace	아침 일찍 일터로 나가는 사람들이 많아요. Many people head to work early in the morning.
1198	**일환**	part (of a larger plan)	이 행사는 환경 보호 캠페인의 일환이에요. This event is part of an environmental protection campaign.
1199	**임기**	term of office	대통령의 임기는 오 년이에요. The president's term is five years.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1200	**임대료**	rent	가게 임대료가 너무 올라서 걱정이에요. I'm worried because the shop rent went up so much.
1201	**임명**	appointment	그는 새 장관으로 임명되었어요. He was appointed as the new minister.
1202	**임신부**	pregnant woman	지하철에는 임신부 배려석이 있어요. The subway has seats reserved for pregnant women.
1203	**임업**	forestry	산이 많은 지역이라 임업이 발달했어요. It's a mountainous area, so forestry is well developed.
1204	**임용**	appointment, hiring (to a post)	언니가 교사 임용 시험에 합격했어요. My sister passed the teacher appointment exam.
1205	**임원**	executive, officer	회의에서 새 임원을 뽑았어요. We elected new officers at the meeting.
1206	**임종**	deathbed, one's last moments	할아버지의 임종을 가족들이 함께 지켰어요. The family stayed together at Grandfather's deathbed.
1207	**입상**	winning a prize, placing	동생이 미술 대회에서 입상했어요. My younger sibling won a prize in an art contest.
1208	**입양**	adoption	그 부부는 두 아이를 입양했어요. That couple adopted two children.
1209	**입증**	proof	변호사가 그의 결백을 입증했어요. The lawyer proved his innocence.
1210	**자가**	self	앱으로 간단히 자가 진단을 할 수 있어요. You can easily do a self-check with the app.
1211	**자각**	awareness, self-awareness	그는 문제의 심각성을 자각하지 못했어요. He wasn't aware of how serious the problem was.
1212	**자갈**	gravel, pebbles	강가에서 예쁜 자갈을 주웠어요. I picked up pretty pebbles by the river.
1213	**자급자족**	self-sufficiency	그 마을은 식량을 자급자족해요. That village is self-sufficient in food.
1214	**자립**	independence, self-reliance	졸업하면 부모님에게서 자립하고 싶어요. After graduation I want to become independent from my parents.
1215	**자만**	conceit, complacency	첫 경기에 이겼다고 자만하면 안 돼요. You shouldn't get complacent just because you won the first game.
1216	**자문**	advice, consultation	법률 전문가에게 자문을 받았어요. I got advice from a legal expert.
1217	**자백**	confession	용의자가 결국 범행을 자백했어요. The suspect finally confessed to the crime.
1218	**자본주의**	capitalism	자본주의 경제에서는 경쟁이 치열해요. Competition is fierce in a capitalist economy.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1219	**자산**	assets	그는 부동산으로 많은 자산을 모았어요. He built up a lot of assets through real estate.
1220	**자수**	turning oneself in	범인이 사흘 만에 경찰서에 자수했어요. The culprit turned himself in to the police after three days.
1221	**자수성가**	self-made success	그 사장님은 자수성가한 사업가예요. That boss is a self-made businessman.
1222	**자아**	self, ego	사춘기에는 자아가 형성되기 시작해요. During adolescence, the self begins to form.
1223	**자아실현**	self-realization	저는 일을 통해 자아실현을 하고 싶어요. I want to achieve self-realization through my work.
1224	**자유분방**	free-spiritedness	그 화가는 자유분방한 성격으로 유명해요. That painter is famous for his free-spirited personality.
1225	**자유자재**	freely, at will	그는 삼 개 국어를 자유자재로 구사해요. He speaks three languages with complete ease.
1226	**자율**	autonomy, self-regulation	우리 학교는 학생 자율에 맡기는 편이에요. Our school tends to leave things to students' own judgment.
1227	**자장가**	lullaby	엄마가 불러 주는 자장가에 아기가 잠들었어요. The baby fell asleep to her mother's lullaby.
1228	**자재**	materials	공사 현장에 자재가 늦게 도착했어요. The materials arrived late at the construction site.
1229	**자질**	qualities, aptitude	그녀는 리더로서의 자질이 충분해요. She has all the qualities of a leader.
1230	**자초지종**	the whole story from start to finish	친구에게 자초지종을 다 들었어요. I heard the whole story from my friend.
1231	**자취**	trace, track	옛 건물들은 이제 자취도 없이 사라졌어요. The old buildings have now vanished without a trace.
1232	**자태**	figure, graceful appearance	한복을 입은 그녀의 자태가 우아했어요. She looked elegant in her hanbok.
1233	**작정**	decision, intention	올해는 꼭 담배를 끊기로 작정했어요. I've made up my mind to quit smoking this year.
1234	**잠재력**	potential	그 선수는 잠재력이 무한해요. That athlete has limitless potential.
1235	**장거리**	long distance	장거리 여행 전에 차를 점검했어요. I had the car checked before the long trip.
1236	**장담**	assurance, guarantee	이번엔 꼭 이긴다고 장담할 수 있어요. I can guarantee we'll win this time.
1237	**장려**	encouragement, promotion	정부가 출산을 장려하고 있어요. The government is encouraging people to have children.
1238	**장본인**	the person responsible, culprit	소문을 퍼뜨린 장본인이 바로 그였어요. He was the very one who spread the rumor.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1239	**장신구**	accessories, ornaments	그녀는 화려한 장신구를 좋아하지 않아요. She doesn't like flashy accessories.
1240	**장악**	control, seizure	그 회사가 시장을 완전히 장악했어요. That company has taken complete control of the market.
1241	**장유유서**	the elders come before the young	할머니는 장유유서를 중요하게 여기세요. Grandma places great importance on the order between elders and juniors.
1242	**장인**	craftsman, artisan	이 그릇은 도자기 장인이 직접 만들었어요. A master potter made this bowl by hand.
1243	**재기**	comeback, recovery	그는 사업 실패 후 재기에 성공했어요. After his business failed, he made a successful comeback.
1244	**재롱**	cute antics (of a child)	손주의 재롱에 할머니가 활짝 웃으셨어요. Grandma beamed at her grandchild's cute antics.
1245	**재무**	finance, financial affairs	그는 회사에서 재무를 담당하고 있어요. He is in charge of finance at the company.
1246	**재배**	cultivation, growing	할아버지는 시골에서 고추를 재배하세요. Grandpa grows peppers in the countryside.
1247	**재앙**	disaster, calamity	환경 파괴는 결국 재앙을 불러와요. Environmental destruction eventually brings disaster.
1248	**재원**	financial resources, funds	복지 정책에는 많은 재원이 필요해요. Welfare policies require a lot of funding.
1249	**재정**	finances	학교 재정이 어려워서 행사를 줄였어요. The school's finances were tight, so events were cut back.
1250	**재직**	being employed, being in office	아버지는 이 회사에 삼십 년간 재직하셨어요. My father worked at this company for thirty years.
1251	**재치**	wit	그의 재치 있는 대답에 모두 웃었어요. Everyone laughed at his witty answer.
1252	**재테크**	personal investing, money management	요즘 젊은 사람들도 재테크에 관심이 많아요. Young people these days are also very interested in investing.
1253	**재활**	rehabilitation	그는 수술 후 석 달째 재활 치료 중이에요. He's been in rehab for three months since his surgery.
1254	**쟁점**	point at issue	이번 선거의 가장 큰 쟁점은 집값이에요. The biggest issue in this election is housing prices.
1255	**저서**	written work, book	교수님의 새 저서가 베스트셀러가 됐어요. The professor's new book became a bestseller.
1256	**저소득**	low income	정부가 저소득 가구에 지원금을 줬어요. The government gave subsidies to low-income households.
1257	**저승**	the afterlife	할머니는 저승에서도 행복하실 거예요. Grandma will surely be happy even in the afterlife.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1258	**저작권**	copyright	남의 사진을 함부로 쓰면 저작권 침해예요. Using someone else's photo without permission is copyright infringement.
1259	**저조**	low level, sluggishness	비가 와서 행사 참여율이 저조했어요. Because of the rain, attendance at the event was low.
1260	**저항**	resistance	새 제도는 직원들의 거센 저항에 부딪혔어요. The new system met strong resistance from employees.
1261	**저해**	hindrance, obstruction	지나친 규제는 경제 성장을 저해해요. Excessive regulation hinders economic growth.
1262	**적대**	hostility	그는 나를 적대하는 눈빛으로 쳐다봤어요. He looked at me with hostile eyes.
1263	**적도**	the equator	적도 근처의 나라들은 일 년 내내 더워요. Countries near the equator are hot all year round.
1264	**적발**	detection, exposure	음주 운전 단속에서 열 명이 적발됐어요. Ten people were caught in the drunk-driving crackdown.
1265	**적응력**	adaptability	아이들은 새 환경에 대한 적응력이 빨라요. Children adapt quickly to new environments.
1266	**적정**	appropriateness, proper level	물건 값이 적정한지 비교해 보세요. Compare to see whether the price is fair.
1267	**전기**	turning point	그 만남이 내 인생의 전기가 되었어요. That encounter became a turning point in my life.
1268	**전기**	biography	어릴 때 위인들의 전기를 즐겨 읽었어요. As a child I loved reading biographies of great people.
1269	**전념**	devotion, full concentration	그는 회사를 그만두고 연구에 전념했어요. He quit his job and devoted himself to research.
1270	**전담**	sole charge, exclusive responsibility	이 일은 김 대리가 전담하고 있어요. Assistant Manager Kim is solely in charge of this work.
1271	**전동**	electric power, electric-powered	요즘 전동 킥보드를 타는 사람이 많아요. Many people ride electric scooters these days.
1272	**전래**	being handed down (from the past)	이 놀이는 오래전부터 전래된 거예요. This game has been handed down since long ago.
1273	**전력**	all one's strength	마지막 경기에서 전력을 쏟았어요. I gave it everything in the last game.
1274	**전망대**	observatory, lookout	전망대에서 도시 야경을 구경했어요. We looked at the city's night view from the observatory.
1275	**전면**	the whole, entirety; full-scale	도로 공사로 통행이 전면 금지됐어요. Traffic was completely banned due to road work.
1276	**전무후무**	unprecedented and unrepeatable	그는 전무후무한 기록을 세웠어요. He set an unprecedented record.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1277	**전문**	full text	기사 전문은 홈페이지에서 볼 수 있어요. The full text of the article is available on the website.
1278	**전반**	first half	우리 팀은 전반에만 두 골을 넣었어요. Our team scored two goals in the first half alone.
1279	**전반부**	first half, first part	영화 전반부는 조금 지루했어요. The first half of the movie was a bit boring.
1280	**전성기**	heyday, prime	그 가수는 구십 년대에 전성기를 보냈어요. That singer was at her peak in the nineties.
1281	**전셋값**	jeonse deposit (lump-sum lease price)	서울은 전셋값이 계속 오르고 있어요. Jeonse deposits in Seoul keep rising.
1282	**전신**	whole body	운동을 심하게 했더니 전신이 쑤셔요. I worked out hard and now my whole body aches.
1283	**전업**	full-time occupation, sole profession	그는 회사를 그만두고 전업 작가가 됐어요. He quit his company and became a full-time writer.
1284	**전역**	entire area	내일은 남부 지방 전역에 비가 와요. Tomorrow it will rain throughout the southern region.
1285	**전유물**	exclusive possession, preserve	해외여행은 이제 부자의 전유물이 아니에요. Traveling abroad is no longer the preserve of the rich.
1286	**전율**	thrill, shiver	그 노래를 듣는 순간 전율이 느껴졌어요. I felt a thrill the moment I heard that song.
1287	**전직**	former position	그는 전직 경찰관이라서 운동을 잘해요. He's a former police officer, so he's athletic.
1288	**전투**	battle, combat	그 전투에서 많은 병사가 목숨을 잃었어요. Many soldiers lost their lives in that battle.
1289	**전파**	spread, propagation	인터넷은 정보의 전파 속도를 높였어요. The internet has sped up the spread of information.
1290	**전형**	model, typical example	그는 성실한 직장인의 전형이에요. He is the very model of a diligent office worker.
1291	**전화위복**	a blessing in disguise	그때의 실패가 오히려 전화위복이 됐어요. That failure turned out to be a blessing in disguise.
1292	**전환기**	transition period, turning point	인공 지능으로 산업이 전환기에 들어섰어요. With AI, industry has entered a period of transition.
1293	**절감**	reduction, saving	공장 자동화로 비용을 크게 절감했어요. Factory automation greatly cut costs.
1294	**절도**	theft	그는 절도 혐의로 경찰에 붙잡혔어요. He was arrested by police on theft charges.
1295	**절전**	power saving	여름에는 절전을 위해 에어컨 온도를 높여요. In summer, we raise the air conditioner temperature to save power.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1296	**절제**	moderation, self-control	건강을 지키려면 식습관에 절제가 필요해요. To stay healthy, you need moderation in your eating habits.
1297	**점**	fortune-telling	새해가 되면 재미로 점을 보러 가요. At the new year, I go to get my fortune told for fun.
1298	**점령**	occupation, seizure	그 도시는 전쟁 중에 적군에게 점령을 당했어요. That city was occupied by enemy forces during the war.
1299	**점유율**	market share, share rate	그 회사는 시장 점유율이 꾸준히 올라요. That company's market share keeps rising steadily.
1300	**점포**	store, shop	역 근처에 작은 점포를 하나 얻었어요. I rented a small shop near the station.
1301	**접대**	entertainment (of guests), reception	공무원은 업체로부터 접대를 받으면 안 돼요. Public officials must not accept entertainment from companies.
1302	**접전**	close contest, tight match	두 팀은 끝까지 치열한 접전을 벌였어요. The two teams fought a fierce close match to the end.
1303	**접종**	vaccination, inoculation	아이에게 독감 예방 접종을 맞혔어요. I had my child vaccinated against the flu.
1304	**정감**	warmth, feeling of affection	오래된 골목길에서 묘한 정감을 느꼈어요. I felt a strange warmth in the old alley.
1305	**정계**	political world, politics	그는 은퇴 후 정계에 진출했어요. After retiring, he entered politics.
1306	**정권**	regime, political power	선거 결과로 정권이 교체되었어요. The government changed hands as a result of the election.
1307	**정규**	regular, formal	인턴을 마치고 정규 직원이 되었어요. After the internship, I became a regular employee.
1308	**정년**	retirement age	아버지는 내년에 정년을 맞으세요. My father reaches retirement age next year.
1309	**정밀**	precision, detail	의사가 정밀 검사를 받아 보라고 했어요. The doctor told me to get a detailed examination.
1310	**정복**	conquest	그 왕국은 이웃 나라의 정복을 피하지 못했어요. That kingdom could not escape conquest by its neighbor.
1311	**정비**	maintenance, reorganization	정부는 복지 제도의 정비에 나섰어요. The government set about reorganizing the welfare system.
1312	**정사각형**	square	색종이를 정사각형으로 잘라 주세요. Please cut the colored paper into squares.
1313	**정상화**	normalization	파업이 끝나서 운행이 정상화되었어요. The strike ended and service returned to normal.
1314	**정세**	situation, state of affairs	국제 정세가 점점 불안해지고 있어요. The international situation is becoming increasingly unstable.
1315	**정신력**	mental strength	마라톤은 체력보다 정신력이 더 중요해요. In a marathon, mental strength matters more than stamina.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1316	**정열**	passion, ardor	선생님은 평생 교육에 정열을 바치셨어요. The teacher devoted her passion to education all her life.
1317	**정적**	silence, stillness	그의 고백에 교실에는 잠시 정적이 흘렀어요. At his confession, a brief silence fell over the classroom.
1318	**정점**	peak, climax	그 가수의 인기는 그해에 정점을 찍었어요. That singer's popularity peaked that year.
1319	**정체**	true identity	마지막 장면에서 범인의 정체가 밝혀져요. The culprit's true identity is revealed in the last scene.
1320	**정체기**	plateau, period of stagnation	다이어트를 하다가 정체기가 와서 힘들었어요. I hit a plateau while dieting and it was hard.
1321	**정체성**	identity	해외에서 자라 정체성 문제로 고민했어요. Growing up abroad, I struggled with questions of identity.
1322	**정통**	orthodoxy, authentic tradition	이 식당은 정통 이탈리아 요리를 팔아요. This restaurant serves authentic Italian food.
1323	**정화**	purification	이 식물은 실내 공기 정화에 좋아요. This plant is good for purifying indoor air.
1324	**제각기**	each, individually	형제라도 성격은 제각기 달라요. Even siblings each have different personalities.
1325	**제의**	proposal, offer	다른 회사에서 이직 제의를 받았어요. I received a job offer from another company.
1326	**제재**	sanction, restriction	규정을 어기면 경기 출전에 제재를 받아요. If you break the rules, you face restrictions on competing.
1327	**제정**	enactment, establishment	동물 보호법 제정을 요구하는 목소리가 커요. Calls for the enactment of an animal protection law are growing.
1328	**제패**	conquest, championship	그 팀은 올해 아시아 제패를 목표로 해요. That team aims to conquer Asia this year.
1329	**조립**	assembly	새로 산 책상은 조립이 생각보다 쉬웠어요. Assembling the new desk was easier than I thought.
1330	**조문**	condolence call	동료의 부친상에 조문을 다녀왔어요. I paid a condolence visit for my coworker's father.
1331	**조문객**	mourner, condolence caller	장례식장에 조문객이 끊이지 않았어요. Mourners kept arriving at the funeral hall.
1332	**조부모**	grandparents	어릴 때는 조부모님 손에서 자랐어요. As a child, I was raised by my grandparents.
1333	**조선업**	shipbuilding industry	이 도시는 조선업으로 성장했어요. This city grew through the shipbuilding industry.
1334	**조성**	creation, development	강변에 공원 조성 공사가 한창이에요. Construction of a park along the river is in full swing.
1335	**조세**	tax, taxation	정부는 조세 제도를 공정하게 고치겠다고 했어요. The government said it would make the tax system fairer.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1336	**조연**	supporting role	그 배우는 조연으로 큰 상을 받았어요. That actor won a major award for a supporting role.
1337	**조의**	condolences	고인의 가족에게 깊은 조의를 표했어요. We expressed our deep condolences to the family of the deceased.
1338	**조작**	operation, handling	이 기계는 조작이 간단해서 누구나 써요. This machine is simple to operate, so anyone can use it.
1339	**조장**	encouragement (of something bad), fostering	그 광고는 외모 지상주의를 조장한다는 비판을 받았어요. That ad was criticized for fostering lookism.
1340	**조정**	rowing (sport)	대학 시절에 조정 선수로 활동했어요. In college, I was on the rowing team.
1341	**조정**	adjustment, mediation	회의 일정 조정이 쉽지 않았어요. Adjusting the meeting schedule wasn't easy.
1342	**조종**	piloting, control	그는 어릴 때부터 비행기 조종을 꿈꿨어요. He dreamed of flying planes since he was little.
1343	**조짐**	sign, omen	경기가 회복될 조짐이 보이기 시작했어요. Signs of economic recovery have begun to appear.
1344	**조치**	measure, action	학교는 사고 후 바로 안전 조치를 취했어요. The school took safety measures right after the accident.
1345	**조형미**	formative beauty, sculptural beauty	이 건물은 곡선의 조형미가 뛰어나요. This building has outstanding sculptural beauty in its curves.
1346	**존엄성**	dignity	모든 사람의 존엄성은 존중받아야 해요. Everyone's dignity must be respected.
1347	**졸지**	suddenly, all of a sudden (in 졸지에)	회사가 문을 닫아 졸지에 실업자가 됐어요. The company closed and I suddenly became unemployed.
1348	**종결**	conclusion, termination	오랜 재판이 드디어 종결되었어요. The long trial has finally concluded.
1349	**종사**	engagement (in a job)	삼촌은 오랫동안 농업에 종사하셨어요. My uncle worked in agriculture for a long time.
1350	**종사자**	worker (in a field)	의료 종사자들의 노고에 감사드려요. We thank healthcare workers for their hard work.
1351	**종전**	former, previous	새 제도는 종전과 크게 다르지 않아요. The new system isn't very different from the previous one.
1352	**좌뇌**	left brain	좌뇌는 언어와 논리를 주로 담당한다고 해요. The left brain is said to mainly handle language and logic.
1353	**좌담회**	round-table discussion	졸업생들을 초청해 좌담회를 열었어요. We invited graduates and held a round-table discussion.
1354	**좌파**	the left, left wing	그 신문은 좌파 성향이 강하다는 평을 받아요. That newspaper is regarded as strongly left-leaning.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1355	**죄인**	sinner, criminal	아무 잘못도 없는데 죄인 취급을 받았어요. I was treated like a criminal even though I did nothing wrong.
1356	**주권**	sovereignty	국민은 주권을 선거로 행사해요. Citizens exercise their sovereignty through elections.
1357	**주력**	main force, main focus	우리 회사의 주력 상품은 화장품이에요. Our company's main product is cosmetics.
1358	**주범**	main culprit, ringleader	미세 먼지의 주범으로 자동차 배기가스가 꼽혀요. Car exhaust is named as the main culprit of fine dust.
1359	**주생활**	housing life, dwelling	전통 가옥을 통해 옛사람들의 주생활을 알 수 있어요. Traditional houses show us how people lived in the past.
1360	**주선**	arrangement, good offices	친구의 주선으로 지금의 남편을 만났어요. I met my husband through a friend's introduction.
1361	**주역**	leading role, key player	그 선수가 이번 우승의 주역이에요. That player is the key figure behind this victory.
1362	**주전**	starting player, regular	부상 때문에 주전 자리를 내주게 됐어요. Because of an injury, I lost my starting position.
1363	**주체**	subject, main agent	학생이 배움의 주체가 되어야 해요. Students should be the agents of their own learning.
1364	**주최**	hosting, sponsorship	이 대회는 시청 주최로 매년 열려요. This contest is held every year, hosted by city hall.
1365	**준수**	observance, compliance	공사 현장에서는 안전 수칙 준수가 필수예요. At construction sites, following safety rules is essential.
1366	**중공업**	heavy industry	이 지역은 중공업 공장이 많이 모여 있어요. Many heavy industry factories are gathered in this region.
1367	**중대**	importance, seriousness	사장님이 오늘 중대 발표를 하신대요. I heard the president will make a major announcement today.
1368	**중도**	midway, halfway	그는 사정이 생겨 학업을 중도에 포기했어요. Due to circumstances, he gave up his studies halfway.
1369	**중력**	gravity	달에서는 중력이 약해서 몸이 가벼워요. On the moon, gravity is weak, so your body feels light.
1370	**중립**	neutrality	심판은 언제나 중립을 지켜야 해요. A referee must always remain neutral.
1371	**중병**	serious illness	할머니가 중병으로 오래 입원하셨어요. My grandmother was hospitalized for a long time with a serious illness.
1372	**중산층**	middle class	물가가 오르면서 중산층의 부담이 커졌어요. As prices rose, the burden on the middle class grew.
1373	**중소**	small and medium-sized	졸업 후 중소기업에 취직했어요. After graduating, I got a job at a small company.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1374	**중점**	emphasis, focus	이번 수업은 말하기에 중점을 두었어요. This class focused on speaking.
1375	**중증**	severe case	중증 환자는 바로 큰 병원으로 옮겨졌어요. The severely ill patient was moved straight to a large hospital.
1376	**즙**	juice, extract	아침마다 사과를 갈아 즙을 내서 마셔요. Every morning I grind apples and drink the juice.
1377	**증가세**	upward trend	혼자 사는 가구가 꾸준한 증가세를 보여요. Single-person households show a steady upward trend.
1378	**증대**	increase, expansion	이 정책은 농가 소득 증대를 목표로 해요. This policy aims to increase farm household income.
1379	**증발**	evaporation	더운 날씨에는 물의 증발이 빨라요. In hot weather, water evaporates quickly.
1380	**증원**	increase in personnel	업무가 많아져서 직원 증원을 요청했어요. The workload grew, so we requested more staff.
1381	**증정**	presentation (of a gift), giveaway	개업 기념으로 손님들께 사은품을 증정했어요. To celebrate the opening, we gave customers free gifts.
1382	**증진**	promotion, enhancement	규칙적인 운동은 건강 증진에 좋아요. Regular exercise is good for improving health.
1383	**증후군**	syndrome	휴가 후에 출근하기 싫은 증후군이 생겼어요. After my vacation, I got a post-holiday syndrome of not wanting to go to work.
1384	**지구력**	endurance, stamina	수영은 지구력을 기르는 데 좋은 운동이에요. Swimming is a good exercise for building endurance.
1385	**지대**	zone, area, region	이 마을은 해발이 높은 산간 지대에 있어요. This village is in a high mountainous area.
1386	**지름**	diameter	이 피자는 지름이 꽤 커서 넷이 먹어도 돼요. This pizza has a fairly large diameter, so four people can share it.
1387	**지망**	aspiration, choice (of school/major)	제 일 지망 학과는 심리학과예요. My first-choice major is psychology.
1388	**지문**	reading passage	독해 시험은 지문이 길어서 시간이 부족했어요. The reading test had long passages, so I ran out of time.
1389	**지문**	fingerprint	요즘은 지문으로 휴대폰 잠금을 풀어요. These days, I unlock my phone with my fingerprint.
1390	**지배**	rule, domination	그 나라는 오랫동안 외세의 지배를 받았어요. That country was under foreign rule for a long time.
1391	**지성**	intellect, intelligence	그 교수님은 지성과 인품을 모두 갖추셨어요. That professor has both intellect and good character.
1392	**지원금**	subsidy, grant	정부에서 육아 지원금을 받았어요. I received a childcare subsidy from the government.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1393	**지인**	acquaintance	지인의 소개로 이 식당을 알게 됐어요. I learned about this restaurant through an acquaintance.
1394	**지지율**	approval rating	대통령의 지지율이 크게 떨어졌어요. The president's approval rating dropped sharply.
1395	**지침**	guideline	회사는 재택근무에 관한 새 지침을 내렸어요. The company issued new guidelines on remote work.
1396	**지향**	orientation, pursuit	우리는 친환경을 지향하는 기업이에요. We are a company that pursues eco-friendliness.
1397	**지휘**	command, conducting	그는 오케스트라 지휘를 맡게 되었어요. He was put in charge of conducting the orchestra.
1398	**직거래**	direct trade	농산물을 직거래로 사면 더 싸고 신선해요. Buying produce directly from farmers is cheaper and fresher.
1399	**직관**	intuition	가끔은 분석보다 직관을 믿는 게 나아요. Sometimes it's better to trust intuition rather than analysis.
1400	**직면**	confrontation, facing	회사가 심각한 위기에 직면했어요. The company is facing a serious crisis.
1401	**직무**	duty, job responsibility	그는 맡은 직무를 성실하게 수행했어요. He faithfully carried out his duties.
1402	**직사각형**	rectangle	거실에 직사각형 탁자를 놓았어요. I put a rectangular table in the living room.
1403	**직속**	direct (subordinate/senior)	직속 상사가 다른 부서로 옮겼어요. My direct boss moved to another department.
1404	**진보**	progress	과학 기술의 진보로 생활이 편리해졌어요. Progress in science and technology has made life convenient.
1405	**진상**	the truth (of a matter)	유가족은 사고의 진상 규명을 요구했어요. The bereaved families demanded the truth about the accident.
1406	**진열**	display, exhibition	신상품은 입구 쪽에 진열해 두었어요. We displayed the new products near the entrance.
1407	**진전**	progress, advancement	협상에 아무런 진전이 없어서 답답해요. It's frustrating that there's been no progress in negotiations.
1408	**진정**	calming down, pacification	사태가 진정되려면 시간이 좀 걸릴 거예요. It will take some time for the situation to calm down.
1409	**진풍경**	rare sight, unusual scene	새벽부터 가게 앞에 줄을 서는 진풍경이 벌어졌어요. An unusual scene unfolded with people lining up in front of the store from dawn.
1410	**진흥**	promotion, development	정부는 관광 산업 진흥에 힘쓰고 있어요. The government is working to promote the tourism industry.
1411	**질량**	mass	질량은 장소가 바뀌어도 변하지 않아요. Mass doesn't change even if the location changes.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1412	**질의**	inquiry, questioning	발표가 끝난 뒤 질의 시간이 이어졌어요. After the presentation, a Q&A session followed.
1413	**집사람**	my wife	이사 문제는 집사람과 상의해 볼게요. I'll discuss the move with my wife.
1414	**집필**	writing (a book or article)	작가는 산속에서 새 소설 집필에 몰두했어요. The author immersed himself in writing a new novel in the mountains.
1415	**집회**	rally, assembly	광장에서 환경 보호 집회가 열렸어요. An environmental protection rally was held in the square.
1416	**징역**	imprisonment with labor	그는 사기죄로 징역 삼 년을 선고받았어요. He was sentenced to three years in prison for fraud.
1417	**징크스**	jinx	우리 팀은 결승전에서 지는 징크스를 드디어 깼어요. Our team finally broke the jinx of losing in the final.
1418	**짜임새**	structure, organization	이 영화는 이야기의 짜임새가 탄탄해요. This movie has a solidly structured story.
1419	**차관**	vice minister	교육부 차관이 학교를 방문했어요. The vice minister of education visited the school.
1420	**차질**	setback, disruption	폭설로 물건 배송에 차질이 생겼어요. Heavy snow caused disruptions in deliveries.
1421	**착륙**	landing	비행기가 곧 착륙하니 안전벨트를 매세요. The plane will land soon, so please fasten your seatbelt.
1422	**착오**	error, mistake	주문 과정에서 착오가 있었던 것 같아요. It seems there was a mistake in the ordering process.
1423	**찬반**	pros and cons, for and against	새 법안을 두고 찬반 의견이 팽팽해요. Opinions for and against the new bill are evenly split.
1424	**찬사**	praise, compliment	그 영화는 평론가들의 찬사를 받았어요. That film received praise from critics.
1425	**찬송가**	hymn	성탄절에 교회에서 찬송가를 불렀어요. We sang hymns at church on Christmas.
1426	**참견**	interference, meddling	남의 연애에 참견하지 않는 게 좋아요. It's better not to meddle in other people's love lives.
1427	**참배**	visit to pay respects (at a shrine or grave)	현충일에 가족과 함께 국립묘지에 참배하러 갔어요. On Memorial Day, I went with my family to pay respects at the national cemetery.
1428	**창의성**	creativity	이 수업은 아이들의 창의성을 키워 줘요. This class develops children's creativity.
1429	**창작품**	original work, creation	학생들의 창작품이 복도에 전시되어 있어요. The students' original works are displayed in the hallway.
1430	**창출**	creation, generation	새 공장이 지역 일자리 창출에 기여했어요. The new factory contributed to creating local jobs.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1431	**처가**	wife's family home, in-laws	명절에는 처가에 먼저 들르기로 했어요. We decided to stop by my wife's family first for the holiday.
1432	**처마**	eaves	갑자기 비가 와서 처마 밑으로 피했어요. It suddenly rained, so I took shelter under the eaves.
1433	**처지**	situation, circumstances	지금은 남을 도울 처지가 못 돼요. Right now I'm in no position to help others.
1434	**척추**	spine	바른 자세는 척추 건강에 중요해요. Good posture is important for spinal health.
1435	**천막**	tent, canopy	행사장에 천막을 여러 개 설치했어요. We set up several tents at the event site.
1436	**천만다행**	great fortune, a huge relief	크게 다친 사람이 없어서 천만다행이에요. It's a huge relief that no one was seriously hurt.
1437	**천지**	heaven and earth, the world	말 한마디로 분위기가 천지 차이로 달라졌어요. A single word made a world of difference in the mood.
1438	**철강**	steel	이 도시는 철강 산업이 발달했어요. This city has a developed steel industry.
1439	**철거**	demolition, removal	낡은 건물의 철거 공사가 시작됐어요. Demolition of the old building has begun.
1440	**철새**	migratory bird	겨울이면 이 호수에 철새들이 날아와요. In winter, migratory birds fly to this lake.
1441	**철수**	withdrawal, pullout	그 기업은 해외 시장에서 철수를 결정했어요. That company decided to withdraw from the overseas market.
1442	**첨단**	cutting edge, high-tech	이 병원은 첨단 의료 장비를 갖추고 있어요. This hospital is equipped with cutting-edge medical equipment.
1443	**청중**	audience	그의 연설은 청중의 마음을 움직였어요. His speech moved the hearts of the audience.
1444	**체내**	inside the body	물을 충분히 마셔야 체내 노폐물이 잘 빠져요. Drink enough water to flush waste out of your body.
1445	**체벌**	corporal punishment	요즘 학교에서는 체벌이 금지돼 있어요. Corporal punishment is banned in schools these days.
1446	**체제**	system, regime	그 나라는 정치 체제가 크게 바뀌었어요. That country's political system changed greatly.
1447	**체포**	arrest	경찰이 도망가던 용의자를 체포했어요. The police arrested the fleeing suspect.
1448	**초가집**	thatched-roof house	민속촌에서 오래된 초가집을 구경했어요. I looked around old thatched houses at the folk village.
1449	**초능력**	superpower, supernatural power	영화 속 주인공은 초능력을 가지고 있어요. The hero in the movie has superpowers.
1450	**초래**	bringing about, causing	작은 실수가 큰 손해를 초래했어요. A small mistake caused a big loss.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1451	**초월**	transcendence, going beyond	그 공연은 상상을 초월할 만큼 멋졌어요. The performance was beyond imagination.
1452	**초창기**	early days, initial stage	회사 초창기에는 직원이 몇 명뿐이었어요. In the company's early days, there were only a few employees.
1453	**촉각**	sense of touch	시각 장애인은 촉각으로 점자를 읽어요. Visually impaired people read braille by touch.
1454	**촉진**	promotion, acceleration	정부가 수출 촉진 정책을 발표했어요. The government announced a policy to promote exports.
1455	**총액**	total amount	이번 달 지출 총액을 계산해 봤어요. I calculated the total spending for this month.
1456	**최고령**	the oldest age	할머니는 마을에서 최고령이세요. My grandmother is the oldest person in the village.
1457	**최고조**	climax, peak	공연이 끝날 무렵 분위기가 최고조였어요. The mood was at its peak near the end of the show.
1458	**최악**	the worst	오늘은 정말 최악의 하루였어요. Today was really the worst day.
1459	**최연소**	the youngest	그는 최연소로 국가대표에 뽑혔어요. He was selected as the youngest member of the national team.
1460	**최적**	optimum, the most suitable	이곳은 캠핑하기에 최적의 장소예요. This is the best place for camping.
1461	**최첨단**	cutting-edge, state-of-the-art	새 병원에는 최첨단 장비가 많아요. The new hospital has a lot of state-of-the-art equipment.
1462	**최후**	the last, the end	그는 최후까지 포기하지 않았어요. He didn't give up until the very end.
1463	**추격**	chase, pursuit	상대 팀이 무서운 추격을 시작했어요. The other team started a fierce chase.
1464	**추모**	commemoration, mourning	많은 시민이 추모 행사에 참석했어요. Many citizens attended the memorial event.
1465	**추이**	trend, transition	전문가들이 물가 추이를 지켜보고 있어요. Experts are watching the trend in prices.
1466	**추적**	tracking, tracing	택배 위치를 앱으로 추적할 수 있어요. You can track the parcel's location with an app.
1467	**추정**	estimation, presumption	사고 원인은 과속으로 추정돼요. The cause of the accident is presumed to be speeding.
1468	**출동**	dispatch, turning out	신고를 받고 소방차가 바로 출동했어요. The fire truck was dispatched right after the report.
1469	**출마**	running for office	그는 이번 시장 선거에 출마했어요. He ran in this mayoral election.
1470	**출범**	launch, inauguration	새 정부가 올해 봄에 출범했어요. The new government was launched this spring.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1471	**출세**	success in life, rising in the world	그는 출세보다 가족을 더 중요하게 여겨요. He values his family more than success.
1472	**출제**	setting exam questions	이번 시험은 교과서에서 많이 출제됐어요. Many of this exam's questions came from the textbook.
1473	**출품**	exhibiting, entry (in a show)	제 그림을 미술 대회에 출품했어요. I entered my painting in an art contest.
1474	**출혈**	bleeding, hemorrhage	상처에서 출혈이 심해서 병원에 갔어요. The wound bled badly, so I went to the hospital.
1475	**충실**	faithfulness, being substantial	이 책은 내용이 아주 충실해요. This book has very solid content.
1476	**취약**	vulnerability, weakness	이 건물은 지진에 취약한 편이에요. This building is rather vulnerable to earthquakes.
1477	**취임**	inauguration, taking office	새 사장님이 어제 취임하셨어요. The new president took office yesterday.
1478	**취지**	purpose, intent	행사의 취지를 먼저 설명해 드릴게요. Let me first explain the purpose of the event.
1479	**취학**	entering school	동생이 내년에 취학할 나이가 돼요. My younger sibling will be of school age next year.
1480	**측정**	measurement	병원에서 혈압을 측정했어요. I had my blood pressure measured at the hospital.
1481	**치매**	dementia	할아버지가 치매로 고생하고 계세요. My grandfather is suffering from dementia.
1482	**치안**	public security, law and order	이 도시는 치안이 좋은 편이에요. This city has fairly good public safety.
1483	**치욕**	disgrace, humiliation	그 패배는 팀에게 큰 치욕이었어요. That defeat was a great disgrace for the team.
1484	**치유**	healing, cure	숲에서 걷는 것은 마음의 치유가 돼요. Walking in the forest heals the mind.
1485	**치중**	emphasis, focusing on	그 회사는 겉모양에만 치중하는 것 같아요. That company seems to focus only on appearances.
1486	**친교**	friendship, fellowship	동호회에서 여러 사람과 친교를 나눠요. I make friends with many people at the club.
1487	**친화**	affinity, harmony (with)	이 공원은 자연 친화적으로 만들었어요. This park was built in an eco-friendly way.
1488	**친화력**	sociability, ability to get along	그 친구는 친화력이 좋아서 인기가 많아요. That friend is very sociable, so he's popular.
1489	**칠전팔기**	never giving up despite repeated failures	그는 칠전팔기 끝에 시험에 합격했어요. After failing many times and trying again, he passed the exam.
1490	**침범**	invasion, encroachment	남의 사생활을 침범하면 안 돼요. You shouldn't invade other people's privacy.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1491	**침입**	intrusion, break-in	밤사이 가게에 도둑이 침입했어요. A thief broke into the store overnight.
1492	**침체기**	period of stagnation, slump	그 가수는 오랜 침체기를 이겨 냈어요. That singer overcame a long slump.
1493	**캠프**	camp	여름 방학에 영어 캠프에 참가했어요. I joined an English camp during summer vacation.
1494	**컨디션**	condition (physical/mental)	오늘은 컨디션이 좋아서 기분이 좋아요. I'm in a good mood because I feel in good shape today.
1495	**코치**	coach, coaching	전문가에게 수영 코치를 받고 있어요. I'm getting swimming coaching from an expert.
1496	**콧날**	bridge of the nose	그 배우는 콧날이 오뚝해서 멋있어요. That actor looks great with a high nose bridge.
1497	**쾌감**	pleasant sensation, thrill	산 정상에 오르니 큰 쾌감을 느꼈어요. I felt a great thrill when I reached the summit.
1498	**쾌락**	pleasure	순간의 쾌락만 좇으면 후회할 거예요. If you only chase momentary pleasure, you'll regret it.
1499	**타격**	blow, damage	불경기로 가게들이 큰 타격을 입었어요. Stores took a big hit from the recession.
1500	**타당성**	validity, feasibility	이 계획의 타당성을 다시 검토해요. We're reviewing the feasibility of this plan again.
1501	**타산지석**	a lesson learned from others' mistakes	친구의 실패를 타산지석으로 삼았어요. I took my friend's failure as a lesson.
1502	**타협**	compromise	두 사람은 결국 타협점을 찾았어요. The two finally found a compromise.
1503	**탄력**	elasticity, resilience	꾸준히 운동하면 피부에 탄력이 생겨요. Regular exercise gives your skin elasticity.
1504	**탄성**	exclamation of admiration	불꽃놀이를 보고 모두 탄성을 질렀어요. Everyone exclaimed in awe at the fireworks.
1505	**탄식**	sigh, lament	성적표를 보고 깊은 탄식을 했어요. I let out a deep sigh when I saw my report card.
1506	**탄압**	oppression, crackdown	정부가 언론을 탄압해서 비판을 받았어요. The government was criticized for oppressing the press.
1507	**탐구**	inquiry, research	그는 평생을 우주 탐구에 바쳤어요. He devoted his life to exploring the universe.
1508	**태교**	prenatal education	아내는 태교를 위해 클래식을 들어요. My wife listens to classical music for prenatal education.
1509	**터득**	mastering, learning by experience	이제 요리하는 요령을 터득했어요. I've now gotten the knack of cooking.
1510	**터전**	base, foundation (of life)	홍수로 많은 사람이 삶의 터전을 잃었어요. Many people lost their homes and livelihoods to the flood.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1511	**테두리**	border, outline; boundary	사진에 금색 테두리를 둘렀어요. I put a gold border around the photo.
1512	**통념**	common notion, conventional wisdom	그 연구는 기존의 통념을 깨뜨렸어요. That study broke the conventional wisdom.
1513	**통보**	notification	회사에서 면접 결과를 통보해 줬어요. The company notified me of the interview results.
1514	**통상**	trade, commerce	두 나라가 통상 협정을 맺었어요. The two countries signed a trade agreement.
1515	**통속**	common custom, popular convention	그는 통속에 따르지 않고 자기 길을 가요. He doesn't follow convention and goes his own way.
1516	**통용**	common use, circulation	이 카드는 해외에서도 통용돼요. This card can be used abroad too.
1517	**통째**	the whole, in one piece	뱀이 개구리를 통째로 삼켰어요. The snake swallowed the frog whole.
1518	**통치**	rule, governance	그 나라는 오랫동안 왕이 통치했어요. That country was ruled by a king for a long time.
1519	**통풍**	ventilation	이 방은 통풍이 잘 돼서 시원해요. This room is well ventilated, so it's cool.
1520	**퇴임**	retirement from office	교장 선생님이 이번 달에 퇴임하세요. The principal retires from office this month.
1521	**퇴진**	stepping down, resignation	시민들이 대표의 퇴진을 요구했어요. Citizens demanded the head's resignation.
1522	**투기**	speculation	정부가 부동산 투기를 막으려고 해요. The government is trying to stop real estate speculation.
1523	**투병**	fighting an illness	그는 긴 투병 끝에 건강을 되찾았어요. He regained his health after a long fight with illness.
1524	**투입**	input, putting in	이 공사에 많은 인력이 투입됐어요. Many workers were put into this construction.
1525	**투쟁**	struggle, fight	그들은 자유를 위해 끝까지 투쟁했어요. They fought to the end for freedom.
1526	**투정**	whining, grumbling	아이가 반찬이 없다고 투정을 부려요. The child is whining that there are no side dishes.
1527	**트림**	burp	탄산음료를 마셨더니 트림이 나와요. I'm burping because I drank soda.
1528	**트집**	fault-finding, nitpicking	그는 사소한 일에도 트집을 잡아요. He finds fault even with trivial things.
1529	**특권**	privilege	젊음은 실수할 수 있는 특권이 있어요. Youth has the privilege of making mistakes.
1530	**특수성**	particularity, special nature	이 일은 업무의 특수성을 고려해야 해요. This job requires considering its special nature.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1531	**특질**	trait, characteristic	이 식물은 추위에 강한 특질이 있어요. This plant has the trait of being cold-resistant.
1532	**특집**	special feature, special edition	명절 특집 프로그램을 가족과 봤어요. I watched the holiday special with my family.
1533	**특허**	patent	그녀는 새로운 기술로 특허를 받았어요. She received a patent for the new technology.
1534	**특혜**	special favor, preferential treatment	그 회사가 특혜를 받았다는 의혹이 있어요. There are suspicions that the company got special treatment.
1535	**틀**	frame, mold	반죽을 틀에 넣어서 구웠어요. I put the dough in a mold and baked it.
1536	**틈새**	gap, crack; niche	창문 틈새로 찬 바람이 들어와요. Cold wind comes in through the gap in the window.
1537	**티끌**	speck of dust	티끌 모아 태산이라는 말을 믿어요. I believe that little things add up to something big.
1538	**파견**	dispatch, assignment	그는 해외 지사로 파견됐어요. He was dispatched to the overseas branch.
1539	**파급**	ripple effect, spread	그 정책은 큰 파급 효과를 가져왔어요. That policy brought a big ripple effect.
1540	**파란만장**	full of ups and downs	할머니는 파란만장한 삶을 사셨어요. My grandmother lived an eventful life full of ups and downs.
1541	**파멸**	ruin, destruction	욕심 때문에 그는 파멸에 이르렀어요. Greed led him to ruin.
1542	**파문**	ripple; stir, repercussion	그 발언이 사회에 큰 파문을 일으켰어요. That remark caused a big stir in society.
1543	**파업**	strike, walkout	버스 기사들이 파업해서 출근이 힘들었어요. Commuting was hard because bus drivers went on strike.
1544	**파이프**	pipe	겨울에 수도 파이프가 얼어 터졌어요. The water pipe froze and burst in winter.
1545	**파장**	repercussion, impact	이번 사건은 사회적 파장이 컸어요. This incident had a big social impact.
1546	**판결**	judgment, ruling	법원은 그에게 무죄 판결을 내렸어요. The court ruled him not guilty.
1547	**판명**	identification, becoming clear	그 소문은 거짓으로 판명됐어요. That rumor turned out to be false.
1548	**판정**	decision, judgment (of a referee)	심판의 판정에 선수들이 항의했어요. The players protested the referee's decision.
1549	**판촉**	sales promotion	마트에서 판촉 행사를 하고 있어요. The supermarket is holding a sales promotion.
1550	**팔방미인**	all-rounder, jack of all trades	그는 노래와 운동을 다 잘하는 팔방미인이에요. He's an all-rounder who's good at singing and sports.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1551	**팔자**	fate, destiny	그 사람은 팔자가 좋다는 말을 자주 들어요. That person often hears that they were born lucky.
1552	**패**	group, team, gang	우리는 두 패로 나눠서 축구를 했어요. We split into two teams and played soccer.
1553	**패기**	spirit, drive, ambition	신입 사원들은 패기가 넘쳐요. The new employees are full of drive.
1554	**패배**	defeat	그는 패배를 깨끗하게 인정했어요. He gracefully accepted defeat.
1555	**패자**	loser (of a contest)	패자에게도 박수를 보내 주세요. Please give a round of applause to the losers too.
1556	**패턴**	pattern	방학이 되니 생활 패턴이 바뀌었어요. My daily routine changed when vacation started.
1557	**팽창**	expansion, swelling	공기는 데우면 팽창해요. Air expands when heated.
1558	**펭귄**	penguin	수족관에서 펭귄이 뒤뚱뒤뚱 걸어요. Penguins waddle around at the aquarium.
1559	**편입**	transfer, incorporation	그는 다른 대학으로 편입했어요. He transferred to another university.
1560	**평론**	criticism, review	그 영화는 평론가들에게 호평을 받았어요. That film was well received by critics.
1561	**평면**	flat surface, plane	이 그림은 평면이지만 입체처럼 보여요. This picture is flat but looks three-dimensional.
1562	**평야**	plain, flatland	넓은 평야에서 벼가 익어 가요. Rice is ripening on the wide plain.
1563	**평온**	peace, calm	명상을 하면 마음의 평온을 얻어요. Meditation brings peace of mind.
1564	**폐기물**	waste	공장 폐기물로 강이 오염됐어요. The river was polluted by factory waste.
1565	**폐렴**	pneumonia	감기가 심해져서 폐렴에 걸렸어요. My cold got worse and turned into pneumonia.
1566	**폐막식**	closing ceremony	축제 폐막식에서 불꽃놀이를 했어요. There were fireworks at the festival's closing ceremony.
1567	**폐쇄**	closure, shutdown	공사 때문에 이 도로는 폐쇄됐어요. This road was closed because of construction.
1568	**폐장**	closing (of a venue)	놀이공원은 밤 열 시에 폐장해요. The amusement park closes at ten at night.
1569	**폐해**	harm, adverse effect	스마트폰 중독의 폐해가 심각해요. The harm of smartphone addiction is serious.
1570	**폐허**	ruins	전쟁으로 도시가 폐허가 됐어요. The city was reduced to ruins by war.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1571	**폐활량**	lung capacity	수영을 하면 폐활량이 늘어요. Swimming increases lung capacity.
1572	**포부**	ambition, aspiration	신입생들이 새해 포부를 밝혔어요. The freshmen shared their aspirations for the new year.
1573	**포용**	embrace, tolerance	리더는 다른 의견도 포용할 줄 알아야 해요. A leader should be able to embrace different opinions.
1574	**폭격**	bombing	폭격으로 많은 건물이 무너졌어요. Many buildings collapsed from the bombing.
1575	**폭등**	sharp rise, soaring	채소값이 폭등해서 장보기가 무서워요. Vegetable prices soared, so grocery shopping is scary.
1576	**폭락**	plunge, crash	주가가 폭락해서 투자자들이 당황했어요. Investors panicked when stock prices crashed.
1577	**폭로**	exposure, disclosure	직원이 회사의 비리를 폭로했어요. An employee exposed the company's corruption.
1578	**폭염**	heat wave	폭염 때문에 낮에는 밖에 안 나가요. I don't go out during the day because of the heat wave.
1579	**폭파**	blasting, explosion	낡은 건물을 폭파해서 철거했어요. They demolished the old building by blasting it.
1580	**폭풍**	storm	폭풍이 불어서 배가 출발하지 못했어요. The ship couldn't depart because of the storm.
1581	**폭행**	assault, violence	그는 폭행 혐의로 조사를 받았어요. He was investigated on assault charges.
1582	**표류**	drifting	고장 난 배가 바다에서 표류했어요. The broken-down boat drifted at sea.
1583	**표명**	expression, declaration	장관이 사임 의사를 표명했어요. The minister expressed his intention to resign.
1584	**표방**	advocacy, professing (a cause)	그 정당은 개혁을 표방하고 있어요. That party advocates reform.
1585	**표본**	sample, specimen; model	그 선배를 성공의 표본으로 삼고 있어요. I take that senior as my model of success.
1586	**표어**	slogan, motto	학교 벽에 환경 보호 표어가 붙어 있어요. An environmental slogan is posted on the school wall.
1587	**표적**	target	노인들이 사기의 표적이 되기 쉬워요. Elderly people easily become targets of fraud.
1588	**푸념**	grumbling, complaint	친구가 회사 일로 푸념을 늘어놓았어요. My friend went on complaining about work.
1589	**푸대접**	cold treatment, slight	손님을 푸대접하면 안 돼요. You shouldn't treat guests coldly.
1590	**풀**	spirit, vigor	시험에 떨어져서 동생이 풀이 죽었어요. My sibling was dejected after failing the exam.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1591	**품격**	dignity, class	이 호텔은 품격 있는 서비스로 유명해요. This hotel is famous for its classy service.
1592	**품위**	grace, dignity	그녀는 어디서나 품위를 잃지 않아요. She never loses her grace anywhere.
1593	**품종**	breed, variety	이 사과는 새로 개발한 품종이에요. This apple is a newly developed variety.
1594	**품행**	conduct, behavior	그 학생은 품행이 바르고 성실해요. That student is well-behaved and diligent.
1595	**풍자**	satire	이 소설에는 날카로운 사회 풍자가 담겨 있어요. This novel contains sharp social satire.
1596	**풍조**	trend, tendency (of society)	외모를 중시하는 풍조가 퍼졌어요. A trend of valuing appearance has spread.
1597	**풍토**	climate, atmosphere (natural or social)	우리 회사는 자유로운 토론 풍토가 있어요. Our company has a culture of free discussion.
1598	**피고**	defendant	법원은 피고에게 배상을 명령했어요. The court ordered the defendant to pay compensation.
1599	**피고인**	the accused	피고인은 재판에서 무죄를 주장했어요. The accused claimed innocence at the trial.
1600	**피력**	expression (of one's opinion)	그는 회의에서 자기 소신을 피력했어요. He expressed his convictions at the meeting.
1601	**피살**	being murdered	어젯밤 시내에서 피살 사건이 일어났어요. A murder took place downtown last night.
1602	**피차**	both sides, each other	우리 피차 바쁘니까 다음에 만나요. We're both busy, so let's meet next time.
1603	**필자**	writer, author (of a text)	이 글에서 필자는 환경 보호를 강조해요. In this text, the author emphasizes environmental protection.
1604	**핏줄**	blood ties, kin	그는 헤어진 핏줄을 찾아 고향에 갔어요. He went to his hometown to find his lost kin.
1605	**하락세**	downward trend	주가가 한 달째 하락세예요. Stock prices have been on a downward trend for a month.
1606	**하류**	lower reaches (of a river)	강 하류에는 넓은 평야가 있어요. There is a wide plain on the lower reaches of the river.
1607	**하반신**	lower body	그는 사고로 하반신을 다쳤어요. He injured his lower body in an accident.
1608	**하소연**	complaint, pouring out one's troubles	친구의 하소연을 밤새 들어 줬어요. I listened to my friend's troubles all night.
1609	**하위**	lower rank	우리 팀은 올해 리그 하위에 머물렀어요. Our team stayed near the bottom of the league this year.
1610	**하인**	servant	옛날 양반집에는 하인이 많았어요. In the past, noble households had many servants.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1611	**하천**	river, stream	장마철에는 하천 근처가 위험해요. Areas near rivers are dangerous in the rainy season.
1612	**학계**	academia	그 논문은 학계의 주목을 받았어요. That paper drew the attention of academia.
1613	**학대**	abuse, mistreatment	아동 학대는 심각한 범죄예요. Child abuse is a serious crime.
1614	**학살**	massacre	전쟁 중에 민간인 학살이 벌어졌어요. A massacre of civilians took place during the war.
1615	**학술**	scholarship, academic research	다음 주에 국제 학술 대회가 열려요. An international academic conference is held next week.
1616	**학식**	learning, erudition	그분은 학식과 인품을 두루 갖췄어요. He has both learning and good character.
1617	**한과**	traditional Korean confectionery	명절에 어른들께 한과를 보냈어요. I sent traditional sweets to my elders for the holiday.
1618	**한도**	limit	이번 달 카드 한도를 다 썼어요. I used up my card limit this month.
1619	**한몫**	a share, a cut	그는 이번 거래에서 한몫 단단히 챙겼어요. He took a hefty cut from this deal.
1620	**한바탕**	a bout, a round	친구의 농담에 다 같이 한바탕 웃었어요. We all had a good laugh at my friend's joke.
1621	**한탄**	lament	이제 와서 한탄해도 소용없어요. Lamenting now is no use.
1622	**한탕**	a big score, a one-time windfall	그는 늘 한탕만 꿈꾸며 살아요. He always lives dreaming of one big score.
1623	**한파**	cold wave	갑작스러운 한파로 수도관이 얼었어요. The water pipes froze due to a sudden cold wave.
1624	**함성**	shout, roar	골이 들어가자 관중의 함성이 터졌어요. When the goal went in, the crowd roared.
1625	**함축**	implication, connotation	이 시에는 깊은 함축이 담겨 있어요. This poem carries deep implications.
1626	**함흥차사**	someone who never comes back with news	돈을 빌려 간 친구가 함흥차사예요. The friend who borrowed money has vanished without a word.
1627	**합동**	joint, combined (effort)	두 학교가 합동 공연을 준비해요. The two schools are preparing a joint performance.
1628	**합류**	joining, merging	새 선수의 합류로 팀이 강해졌어요. The team got stronger with the new player joining.
1629	**합성**	synthesis, compositing	그 사진은 합성으로 밝혀졌어요. That photo turned out to be a composite.
1630	**항문**	anus	항문 건강을 위해 섬유질을 드세요. Eat fiber for anal health.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1631	**항생제**	antibiotic	의사가 항생제를 사흘 치 처방했어요. The doctor prescribed three days of antibiotics.
1632	**항아리**	jar, crock	마당에 김치 항아리를 묻었어요. We buried the kimchi jar in the yard.
1633	**항암**	anticancer	어머니는 요즘 항암 치료를 받고 계세요. My mother is receiving cancer treatment these days.
1634	**해독**	detoxification	간은 해독 작용을 하는 기관이에요. The liver is an organ that detoxifies.
1635	**해독**	decipherment, decoding	그는 고대 문자 해독에 성공했어요. He succeeded in deciphering the ancient script.
1636	**해발**	above sea level	이 마을은 해발 천 미터에 있어요. This village is a thousand meters above sea level.
1637	**해석**	analysis, interpretation	자료 해석에 따라 결론이 달라져요. The conclusion changes depending on how the data is interpreted.
1638	**해약**	cancellation (of a contract)	보험을 중간에 해약하면 손해를 봐요. If you cancel insurance midway, you lose money.
1639	**해일**	tsunami, tidal wave	해일이 밀려와 해안 마을이 잠겼어요. A tidal wave came in and flooded the coastal village.
1640	**해제**	lifting, release	태풍 경보가 오후에 해제됐어요. The typhoon warning was lifted in the afternoon.
1641	**해직**	dismissal (from a post)	그는 부당한 해직에 맞서 소송을 냈어요. He filed a lawsuit against his unfair dismissal.
1642	**해체**	dissolution, dismantling	그 그룹은 결국 해체를 발표했어요. That group eventually announced its breakup.
1643	**핵가족화**	trend toward nuclear families	핵가족화로 혼자 사는 노인이 늘었어요. With the shift to nuclear families, more elderly people live alone.
1644	**햅쌀**	newly harvested rice	햅쌀로 지은 밥은 정말 맛있어요. Rice cooked with new-crop rice is really delicious.
1645	**행렬**	procession	왕의 행렬을 재현한 행사가 열렸어요. An event recreating the king's procession was held.
1646	**행방**	whereabouts	경찰이 실종된 아이의 행방을 찾고 있어요. The police are searching for the missing child's whereabouts.
1647	**행세**	posing as, pretending to be	그는 의사 행세를 하다가 붙잡혔어요. He was caught posing as a doctor.
1648	**행적**	traces, track of one's actions	경찰이 용의자의 행적을 추적했어요. The police traced the suspect's movements.
1649	**행정부**	executive branch, administration	행정부가 새 부동산 정책을 발표했어요. The administration announced a new real estate policy.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1650	**행진**	march, parade	군악대가 광장에서 행진을 했어요. The military band marched in the square.
1651	**허구**	fiction	이 영화의 내용은 모두 허구예요. The content of this movie is all fiction.
1652	**허기**	hunger	빵 한 조각으로 허기를 달랬어요. I eased my hunger with a piece of bread.
1653	**허망**	futility, vanity	오랜 꿈이 깨지자 허망을 느꼈어요. When my long-held dream was shattered, I felt its futility.
1654	**허무**	emptiness, nihility	그는 실패 후 깊은 허무에 빠졌어요. After the failure, he fell into deep emptiness.
1655	**허탈**	despondency, feeling drained	결승에서 지자 선수들은 허탈에 빠졌어요. After losing in the final, the players felt utterly drained.
1656	**허파**	lungs	담배는 허파를 망가뜨려요. Smoking damages the lungs.
1657	**헌법**	constitution	모든 국민은 헌법 앞에 평등해요. All citizens are equal before the constitution.
1658	**헌신**	devotion, dedication	어머니의 헌신 덕분에 지금의 제가 있어요. I am who I am today thanks to my mother's devotion.
1659	**헐값**	dirt-cheap price	돈이 급해서 차를 헐값에 넘겼어요. I needed money urgently, so I sold my car dirt cheap.
1660	**혁신**	innovation	기업이 살아남으려면 혁신이 필요해요. Companies need innovation to survive.
1661	**현기증**	dizziness	갑자기 일어났더니 현기증이 났어요. I got dizzy when I stood up suddenly.
1662	**현모양처**	wise mother and good wife	할머니는 동네에서 현모양처로 유명했어요. My grandmother was known in the neighborhood as a good wife and wise mother.
1663	**현안**	pending issue	두 나라 정상이 경제 현안을 논의했어요. The two leaders discussed pending economic issues.
1664	**현직**	current post, incumbent	그는 현직 교사로 일하고 있어요. He is working as an active teacher.
1665	**혈연**	blood relationship	입양 가족도 혈연 못지않게 끈끈해요. Adoptive families are as close as blood relatives.
1666	**혐오**	hatred, disgust	온라인의 혐오 표현이 문제가 되고 있어요. Hate speech online is becoming a problem.
1667	**혐의**	suspicion, charge (of a crime)	그는 사기 혐의로 조사를 받았어요. He was investigated on suspicion of fraud.
1668	**협동심**	cooperative spirit	단체 운동은 협동심을 키워 줘요. Team sports build a cooperative spirit.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1669	**협박**	threat, intimidation	그는 익명의 협박 전화를 받았어요. He received an anonymous threatening call.
1670	**협상**	negotiation	오랜 노사 협상이 결국 타결됐어요. The long labor negotiations were finally settled.
1671	**협약**	agreement, pact	두 대학이 교류 협약을 맺었어요. The two universities signed an exchange agreement.
1672	**협의**	consultation, discussion	구체적인 일정은 협의를 거쳐 정할게요. We'll set the specific schedule after consultation.
1673	**협정**	agreement, accord	두 나라는 자유 무역 협정을 맺었어요. The two countries signed a free trade agreement.
1674	**협조**	cooperation	주민 여러분의 협조를 부탁드려요. We ask for the residents' cooperation.
1675	**형사**	detective	형사가 범인을 끝까지 쫓았어요. The detective chased the criminal to the end.
1676	**형상**	shape, form	이 바위는 거북의 형상을 하고 있어요. This rock is shaped like a turtle.
1677	**호들갑**	fuss, making a fuss	작은 일에 너무 호들갑 떨지 마세요. Don't make such a fuss over small things.
1678	**호소**	appeal, plea	그의 간절한 호소가 사람들을 움직였어요. His earnest appeal moved people.
1679	**호응**	response, support	이번 행사는 시민들의 호응이 좋았어요. This event got a good response from citizens.
1680	**호의**	goodwill, kindness	그의 호의를 거절하기가 어려웠어요. It was hard to refuse his kindness.
1681	**호전**	improvement (of a condition)	다행히 환자의 상태가 호전을 보였어요. Fortunately, the patient's condition improved.
1682	**호조**	good performance, favorable trend	올해 수출이 호조를 이어 가고 있어요. Exports are continuing to perform well this year.
1683	**호평**	favorable review	그 영화는 평론가들에게 호평을 받았어요. That film received favorable reviews from critics.
1684	**호황**	boom, prosperity	요즘 관광 산업이 호황이에요. The tourism industry is booming these days.
1685	**혹평**	harsh criticism	신작 소설은 평단의 혹평을 받았어요. The new novel received harsh criticism from critics.
1686	**혼동**	confusion, mixing up	두 단어는 뜻이 비슷해서 혼동이 잦아요. The two words are similar in meaning, so they're often confused.
1687	**혼합**	mixture, mixing	이 음료는 과일과 우유의 혼합이에요. This drink is a mix of fruit and milk.
1688	**홈런**	home run	그는 마지막 회에 역전 홈런을 쳤어요. He hit a go-ahead home run in the last inning.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1689	**화**	misfortune, disaster	말을 함부로 하면 화를 입어요. If you speak carelessly, misfortune will befall you.
1690	**화두**	topic (of discussion), key issue	요즘은 인공 지능이 큰 화두예요. These days, artificial intelligence is a hot topic.
1691	**화목**	harmony	우리 집은 가족의 화목을 가장 중시해요. Our family values family harmony above all.
1692	**화물**	cargo, freight	트럭에 화물을 가득 실었어요. We loaded the truck full of cargo.
1693	**화살**	arrow	화살이 과녁 한가운데에 꽂혔어요. The arrow hit the center of the target.
1694	**화자**	speaker, narrator	이 소설의 화자는 열 살 소녀예요. The narrator of this novel is a ten-year-old girl.
1695	**확립**	establishment	공정한 경쟁 질서의 확립이 시급해요. Establishing a fair competitive order is urgent.
1696	**확충**	expansion	정부는 복지 시설 확충을 약속했어요. The government promised to expand welfare facilities.
1697	**환원**	giving back, return	그는 재산의 절반을 사회에 환원했어요. He gave half of his fortune back to society.
1698	**환호**	cheer, cheering	우승 소식에 시민들이 환호를 보냈어요. Citizens cheered at the news of the victory.
1699	**활력**	vitality, energy	아침 운동은 하루에 활력을 줘요. Morning exercise gives energy to the day.
1700	**활력소**	source of vitality	아이들의 웃음이 우리 집의 활력소예요. The children's laughter is our home's source of energy.
1701	**활자**	printing type, print	요즘 젊은이들은 활자보다 영상을 좋아해요. Young people today prefer video to print.
1702	**황금기**	golden age	그 시절이 한국 영화의 황금기였어요. That era was the golden age of Korean cinema.
1703	**황제**	emperor	그 황제는 오십 년 동안 나라를 다스렸어요. That emperor ruled the country for fifty years.
1704	**황혼**	dusk, twilight	황혼이 지는 강가를 함께 걸었어요. We walked together along the river at dusk.
1705	**회견**	press conference, interview	감독이 경기 후 회견을 열었어요. The coach held a press conference after the game.
1706	**회계**	accounting	그녀는 회사에서 회계 업무를 맡고 있어요. She handles accounting at the company.
1707	**회복세**	recovery trend	관광객 수가 회복세로 돌아섰어요. The number of tourists has turned toward recovery.
1708	**회수**	recovery, collection, recall	불량 제품의 회수가 시작됐어요. The recall of defective products has begun.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1709	**회피**	avoidance, evasion	그는 질문에 답하지 않고 회피만 했어요. He didn't answer the question and only evaded it.
1710	**획득**	acquisition, winning	우리 선수가 금메달 획득에 성공했어요. Our athlete succeeded in winning a gold medal.
1711	**횡설수설**	incoherent talk, rambling	그는 술에 취해 횡설수설했어요. He was drunk and rambling incoherently.
1712	**효력**	effect, validity	이 계약서는 서명해야 효력이 생겨요. This contract takes effect only when signed.
1713	**효용**	utility, usefulness	이 제품은 가격에 비해 효용이 커요. This product is very useful for its price.
1714	**후각**	sense of smell	개는 사람보다 후각이 훨씬 발달했어요. Dogs have a far more developed sense of smell than humans.
1715	**후대**	later generations, posterity	문화유산을 후대에 잘 전해야 해요. We must pass our cultural heritage on to later generations.
1716	**후반부**	latter part, second half	영화 후반부에 놀라운 반전이 있어요. There's a surprising twist in the latter part of the movie.
1717	**후보자**	candidate	후보자들이 텔레비전 토론에 나섰어요. The candidates took part in a TV debate.
1718	**후속**	follow-up	정부는 사고에 대한 후속 대책을 내놓았어요. The government announced follow-up measures for the accident.
1719	**후원자**	sponsor, supporter	익명의 후원자가 장학금을 보내왔어요. An anonymous sponsor sent a scholarship.
1720	**후유증**	aftereffect	교통사고 후유증으로 허리가 아파요. My back hurts from the aftereffects of a car accident.
1721	**후임**	successor	부장님의 후임이 아직 정해지지 않았어요. The department head's successor hasn't been decided yet.
1722	**후진**	reversing, moving backward	트럭이 좁은 골목에서 천천히 후진했어요. The truck slowly reversed in the narrow alley.
1723	**후퇴**	retreat	적의 공격에 군대가 후퇴를 결정했어요. The army decided to retreat under enemy attack.
1724	**휴대용**	portable	여행 갈 때 휴대용 충전기를 챙겨요. I pack a portable charger when I travel.
1725	**휴무**	day off, closed (for business)	그 가게는 매주 월요일이 휴무예요. That shop is closed every Monday.
1726	**휴전**	ceasefire, armistice	양측은 결국 휴전에 합의했어요. Both sides eventually agreed to a ceasefire.
1727	**휴직**	leave of absence	그는 건강 문제로 휴직을 신청했어요. He applied for a leave of absence due to health problems.
1728	**흑자**	surplus, profit	우리 회사가 올해 처음 흑자로 돌아섰어요. Our company turned a profit for the first time this year.

Adverbs 157 words

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1	**가까스로**	barely, narrowly	가까스로 막차를 탈 수 있었어요. I barely managed to catch the last train.
2	**가뜩이나**	already, as it is	가뜩이나 바쁜데 손님까지 몰려왔어요. We were busy enough already, and then customers flooded in.
3	**가령**	for example, supposing	가령 시험에 떨어지면 어떻게 할 거예요? Supposing you fail the exam, what will you do?
4	**가히**	truly, well (may be said)	그의 연주는 가히 최고라 할 만했어요. His performance could truly be called the best.
5	**각별히**	especially, particularly	겨울에는 건강에 각별히 유의하세요. Please take particular care of your health in winter.
6	**감쪽같이**	without a trace, perfectly	책상 위에 둔 지갑이 감쪽같이 없어졌어요. The wallet I left on the desk vanished without a trace.
7	**갓**	just, freshly	갓 구운 빵에서 고소한 냄새가 나요. Freshly baked bread gives off a savory smell.
8	**거듭**	repeatedly, again and again	그는 실수에 대해 거듭 사과했어요. He apologized repeatedly for his mistake.
9	**거침없이**	without hesitation, freely	그녀는 질문에 거침없이 대답했어요. She answered the questions without hesitation.
10	**걸핏하면**	at the slightest provocation	동생은 걸핏하면 울음을 터뜨려요. My little brother bursts into tears at the slightest thing.
11	**고루**	evenly, equally	양념이 고루 배도록 잘 섞어 주세요. Mix well so the seasoning soaks in evenly.
12	**고스란히**	wholly, intact	그 피해는 소비자에게 고스란히 돌아갔어요. The damage fell entirely on consumers.
13	**고요히**	quietly, calmly	아기가 엄마 품에서 고요히 잠들었어요. The baby fell asleep quietly in its mother's arms.
14	**곰곰이**	carefully, deeply (in thought)	그 제안을 곰곰이 생각해 봤어요. I thought the proposal over carefully.
15	**공연히**	for no reason, needlessly	공연히 동생에게 짜증을 냈어요. I got irritated at my younger sibling for no reason.
16	**과감히**	boldly, decisively	그는 불의에 과감히 맞섰어요. He boldly stood up against injustice.
17	**구태여**	deliberately, purposely (bother to)	구태여 그 사람을 만날 필요는 없어요. There's no need to go out of your way to meet that person.
18	**그나저나**	anyway, by the way	그나저나 내일 회의는 몇 시예요? Anyway, what time is tomorrow's meeting?
19	**급기야**	in the end, finally	무리하게 일하다가 급기야 병이 났어요. I overworked and in the end fell ill.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
20	**기꺼이**	willingly, gladly	부탁하시면 기꺼이 도와드릴게요. If you ask, I'll gladly help.
21	**기껏**	after all the trouble; at most	기껏 요리했더니 아무도 안 먹었어요. I went to all the trouble of cooking, but no one ate.
22	**기어이**	at all costs, in the end	그는 기어이 마라톤을 완주했어요. He finally managed to finish the marathon.
23	**기어코**	finally; by all means	그는 기어코 그 일을 해냈어요. He finally managed to get it done.
24	**기필코**	without fail, surely	이번에는 기필코 합격할 거예요. This time I will pass without fail.
25	**깊숙이**	deep inside	열쇠를 서랍 깊숙이 넣어 뒀어요. I put the key deep in the drawer.
26	**꼬치꼬치**	inquisitively, in every detail	엄마가 꼬치꼬치 캐물었어요. Mom questioned me about every little detail.
27	**꾹**	firmly, hard (pressing)	초인종을 꾹 눌렀어요. I pressed the doorbell firmly.
28	**끔찍이**	terribly, extremely	그는 벌레를 끔찍이 싫어해요. He hates bugs terribly.
29	**난데없이**	out of nowhere	난데없이 고양이가 튀어나왔어요. A cat jumped out of nowhere.
30	**난생**	in one's whole life	난생 한 번도 해외에 가 본 적이 없어요. I've never been abroad in my whole life.
31	**남김없이**	without leaving anything	아이가 밥을 남김없이 먹었어요. The child ate every bit of the meal.
32	**낱낱이**	one by one, thoroughly	경찰이 사건을 낱낱이 조사했어요. The police investigated the case thoroughly.
33	**내지**	between ... and; or	손님이 열 명 내지 스무 명 올 거예요. Ten to twenty guests will come.
34	**느닷없이**	suddenly, unexpectedly	느닷없이 소나기가 쏟아졌어요. A shower poured down suddenly.
35	**다분히**	considerably, largely	그의 행동은 다분히 고의적이에요. His behavior is largely intentional.
36	**다시금**	once again	부모님의 사랑을 다시금 느꼈어요. I felt my parents' love once again.
37	**다짜고짜**	without warning, point-blank	그는 다짜고짜 화부터 냈어요. He got angry right off the bat.
38	**단단히**	firmly, tightly	창문을 단단히 잠그고 나갔어요. I locked the window tightly and went out.
39	**단번에**	at once, in one go	어려운 문제를 단번에 풀었어요. I solved the difficult problem in one go.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
40	**단숨에**	in one breath, at a stretch	목이 말라서 물을 단숨에 마셨어요. I was thirsty and drank the water in one gulp.
41	**단연**	decidedly, by far	그 선수의 실력이 단연 최고예요. That player's skill is by far the best.
42	**당당히**	confidently, proudly	그녀는 면접에서 당당히 대답했어요. She answered confidently at the interview.
43	**대거**	in large numbers, en masse	올해 신입 사원이 대거 채용됐어요. New employees were hired en masse this year.
44	**대뜸**	right away, abruptly	그는 나를 보자마자 대뜸 반말을 했어요. He spoke to me casually right away as soon as he saw me.
45	**더군다나**	moreover, besides	날이 추운데 더군다나 비까지 와요. It's cold, and on top of that it's raining.
46	**더더욱**	all the more	칭찬을 들으니 더더욱 열심히 하게 돼요. Being praised makes me work all the harder.
47	**더러**	occasionally, now and then	요즘도 더러 그 친구를 만나요. I still see that friend now and then.
48	**덜컥**	with a sudden start	한밤중 전화벨 소리에 겁이 덜컥 났어요. I got a sudden fright at the phone ringing in the middle of the night.
49	**두루**	widely, all around	그 사람은 실력과 인성을 두루 갖췄어요. That person has both skill and good character.
50	**둥둥**	floating (along)	나뭇잎이 강물에 둥둥 떠내려가요. Leaves are floating down the river.
51	**딱히**	particularly, exactly	주말에 딱히 갈 곳이 없어요. I don't have anywhere in particular to go this weekend.
52	**때마침**	just in time, right then	비가 오는데 때마침 버스가 왔어요. It was raining, and right then the bus came.
53	**막연히**	vaguely	어릴 때는 막연히 의사가 되고 싶었어요. As a child, I vaguely wanted to become a doctor.
54	**막힘없이**	fluently, smoothly	그는 어려운 질문에도 막힘없이 대답했어요. He answered even difficult questions fluently.
55	**무던히**	patiently, considerably	그는 꿈을 이루려고 무던히 노력했어요. He worked very hard to achieve his dream.
56	**무럭무럭**	(growing) quickly and healthily	아기가 건강하게 무럭무럭 자라고 있어요. The baby is growing up healthy and fast.
57	**무수히**	countlessly, innumerably	그동안 무수히 많은 실패를 겪었어요. I have gone through countless failures.
58	**무심히**	absent-mindedly, indifferently	창밖을 무심히 바라보고 있었어요. I was absent-mindedly looking out the window.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
59	**물끄러미**	blankly, vacantly	아이가 엄마를 물끄러미 쳐다봤어요. The child stared blankly at his mother.
60	**바삐**	busily, hurriedly	사람들이 출근하려고 바삐 걸어가요. People walk hurriedly to get to work.
61	**바짝**	completely (dry), tightly	빨래가 햇볕에 바짝 말랐어요. The laundry dried completely in the sun.
62	**번쩍**	(lifting) easily, at once	아빠가 아이를 번쩍 안아 올렸어요. Dad lifted the child up in one swoop.
63	**부득이**	unavoidably	사정이 생겨 부득이 약속을 미뤘어요. Something came up, so I unavoidably postponed the appointment.
64	**부디**	please, by all means	부디 몸 건강히 잘 지내세요. Please take care and stay healthy.
65	**불과**	only, a mere	불과 십 분 만에 표가 다 팔렸어요. The tickets sold out in just ten minutes.
66	**불쑥**	suddenly, abruptly	친구가 불쑥 찾아와서 깜짝 놀랐어요. I was startled when my friend dropped by out of the blue.
67	**비단**	merely, only (with a negative)	이건 비단 우리만의 문제가 아니에요. This is not merely our problem.
68	**비스듬히**	at an angle, slantwise	소파에 비스듬히 기대어 책을 읽었어요. I read a book leaning back at an angle on the sofa.
69	**빈틈없이**	thoroughly, without gaps	상자에 책을 빈틈없이 채워 넣었어요. I packed the box full of books without any gaps.
70	**빤히**	plainly, transparently	그의 거짓말은 빤히 들여다보였어요. His lie was completely transparent.
71	**뻔히**	obviously, clearly	결과가 뻔히 보이는데 왜 고집을 부려요? The result is obvious, so why are you being stubborn?
72	**사뭇**	quite, utterly	직접 보니 사진과는 분위기가 사뭇 달라요. Seeing it in person, the mood is quite different from the photos.
73	**샅샅이**	thoroughly, every nook and cranny	열쇠를 찾으려고 방을 샅샅이 뒤졌어요. I searched every corner of the room for the key.
74	**서슴없이**	without hesitation	그녀는 어려운 질문에도 서슴없이 대답했어요. She answered even difficult questions without hesitation.
75	**선뜻**	readily, willingly	친구가 선뜻 돈을 빌려줬어요. My friend readily lent me money.
76	**섣불리**	rashly, carelessly	확실하지 않으면 섣불리 판단하지 마세요. If you're not sure, don't judge rashly.
77	**설령**	even if	설령 실패하더라도 후회하지 않을 거예요. Even if I fail, I won't regret it.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
78	**소위**	so-called	그는 소위 말하는 금수저예요. He's what people call born with a silver spoon.
79	**속속들이**	thoroughly, inside out	그는 이 동네 사정을 속속들이 알아요. He knows this neighborhood inside out.
80	**손수**	personally, with one's own hands	아버지가 손수 책상을 만들어 주셨어요. My father made me a desk with his own hands.
81	**순전히**	purely, entirely	이번 실수는 순전히 제 탓이에요. This mistake is entirely my fault.
82	**쉽사리**	easily, readily	그 문제는 쉽사리 해결되지 않았어요. That problem wasn't easily solved.
83	**슬그머니**	stealthily, on the sly	그는 회의 중에 슬그머니 나갔어요. He slipped out quietly during the meeting.
84	**슬며시**	quietly, gently, slyly	그녀가 슬며시 제 손을 잡았어요. She gently took my hand.
85	**시급히**	urgently, without delay	이 문제는 시급히 해결해야 해요. This problem must be solved urgently.
86	**심히**	seriously, extremely	그의 건강 상태가 심히 걱정돼요. I'm seriously worried about his health.
87	**싹**	completely, all at once	미용실에서 머리를 싹 잘랐어요. I had my hair cut off completely at the salon.
88	**아낌없이**	generously, without reserve	그는 번 돈을 아낌없이 기부했어요. He donated the money he earned without holding back.
89	**아랑곳없이**	regardless, without caring	그는 주위 시선에 아랑곳없이 노래했어요. He sang without caring about others' stares.
90	**아무쪼록**	by all means, I sincerely hope	아무쪼록 건강하게 지내시길 바라요. I sincerely hope you stay healthy.
91	**아슬아슬**	narrowly, perilously, just barely	기차를 아슬아슬하게 탔어요. I just barely caught the train.
92	**안절부절**	restlessly, fidgeting	결과를 기다리며 안절부절 서성였어요. I paced around restlessly waiting for the result.
93	**애지중지**	dearly, lovingly (cherishing)	그녀는 강아지를 애지중지 키워요. She raises her puppy with great love.
94	**어김없이**	without fail, unfailingly	그는 약속 시간을 어김없이 지켜요. He keeps his appointments without fail.
95	**어둑어둑**	dimly, getting dark	집에 돌아오니 밖이 어둑어둑했어요. When I got home, it was getting dark outside.
96	**어렴풋이**	vaguely, faintly	그날 일이 어렴풋이 생각나요. I vaguely remember what happened that day.
97	**언뜻**	at a glance, briefly	창밖으로 아는 얼굴이 언뜻 보였어요. I caught a glimpse of a familiar face out the window.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
98	**얼핏**	at a glance, in passing	얼핏 보면 두 사람이 쌍둥이 같아요. At a glance, the two look like twins.
99	**엉금엉금**	crawling slowly	아기가 엉금엉금 기어서 엄마에게 갔어요. The baby crawled slowly over to its mother.
100	**영락없이**	exactly; unmistakably	웃는 모습이 영락없이 아버지를 닮았어요. The way he smiles is exactly like his father.
101	**오죽**	how very; so much	오죽 힘들었으면 회사를 그만뒀겠어요. He must have had it really hard to quit his job.
102	**올바로**	correctly; rightly	문제를 올바로 인식해야 해결할 수 있어요. You can only solve a problem if you recognize it correctly.
103	**옹기종기**	huddled together	아이들이 난로 앞에 옹기종기 모여 앉았어요. The children sat huddled together in front of the stove.
104	**요컨대**	in short; in a word	요컨대 이번 계획은 실패했다는 말이에요. In short, this plan failed.
105	**우뚝**	towering; standing tall	마을 뒤로 높은 산이 우뚝 솟아 있어요. A tall mountain towers behind the village.
106	**울퉁불퉁**	bumpily; unevenly	비가 많이 와서 길이 울퉁불퉁 파였어요. Heavy rain left the road full of bumps and holes.
107	**웅성웅성**	murmuring; buzzing (of a crowd)	사람들이 광장에 모여 웅성웅성 떠들었어요. People gathered in the square, murmuring among themselves.
108	**유독**	particularly; especially	오늘은 유독 추위가 심하네요. It's especially cold today.
109	**은근히**	subtly, secretly	동생이 은근히 내 성공을 질투해요. My younger brother secretly envies my success.
110	**이따금**	occasionally, now and then	이따금 고향 친구들이 그리워요. Now and then I miss my hometown friends.
111	**이를테면**	for example, so to speak	저는 단 음식, 이를테면 케이크를 좋아해요. I like sweet foods, for example, cake.
112	**이왕이면**	if one is going to anyway, preferably	이왕이면 경치 좋은 곳으로 가요. If we're going anyway, let's go somewhere with a nice view.
113	**이제껏**	until now	이제껏 이렇게 맛있는 음식은 처음이에요. I've never had food this delicious until now.
114	**일제히**	all at once, in unison	공연이 끝나자 관객들이 일제히 박수를 쳤어요. When the show ended, the audience applauded all at once.
115	**일찌감치**	early, well in advance	길이 막힐까 봐 일찌감치 출발했어요. I left early in case of traffic.
116	**자칫**	with a slight slip, nearly	자칫 방심하면 큰 사고가 날 수 있어요. A moment of carelessness could lead to a big accident.
117	**장차**	in the future, someday	이 아이는 장차 훌륭한 과학자가 될 거예요. This child will someday become a great scientist.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
118	**절로**	by itself, naturally	그 노래를 들으면 절로 어깨가 들썩여요. When I hear that song, my shoulders start moving on their own.
119	**조마조마**	nervously, anxiously	발표 순서를 기다리며 조마조마 마음을 졸였어요. I waited nervously for my turn to present.
120	**조만간**	soon, before long	조만간 시간 내서 밥 한번 먹어요. Let's make time to have a meal together soon.
121	**조심조심**	very carefully	빙판길을 조심조심 걸어갔어요. I walked very carefully on the icy road.
122	**지그시**	gently, quietly (pressing or closing)	그녀는 눈을 지그시 감고 음악을 들었어요. She gently closed her eyes and listened to the music.
123	**진작**	earlier, long before	아프면 진작 병원에 갔어야죠. If you were sick, you should have gone to the hospital sooner.
124	**진정**	truly, really	당신이 와 줘서 진정 기뻐요. I'm truly happy that you came.
125	**차곡차곡**	neatly piled, little by little	용돈을 차곡차곡 모아서 자전거를 샀어요. I saved my allowance bit by bit and bought a bicycle.
126	**차일피일**	putting off day after day	치과 가는 걸 차일피일 미루다가 이가 더 아파졌어요. I kept putting off the dentist and my tooth got worse.
127	**채**	(not) yet, (not) fully	해가 채 뜨기도 전에 집을 나섰어요. I left home before the sun had even fully risen.
128	**충실히**	faithfully, diligently	그는 맡은 일을 충실히 해냈어요. He faithfully carried out his duties.
129	**탁**	wide open; with a snap	바다를 보니 가슴이 탁 트였어요. Seeing the sea made me feel refreshed and open.
130	**탄탄히**	firmly, solidly	기초를 탄탄히 다져야 실력이 늘어요. You need to build a solid foundation to improve.
131	**턱없이**	far (too), excessively	이 돈으로는 여행 경비가 턱없이 모자라요. This money is far from enough for travel expenses.
132	**털썩**	with a thud, plop	너무 피곤해서 소파에 털썩 앉았어요. I was so tired that I plopped down on the sofa.
133	**톡톡**	with a pop, tap-tap	팝콘이 냄비 안에서 톡톡 터졌어요. The popcorn popped in the pot.
134	**톡톡히**	severely, considerably	거짓말을 해서 엄마한테 톡톡히 혼났어요. I got a good scolding from my mom for lying.
135	**튼튼히**	sturdily, solidly	태풍에 대비해 창문을 튼튼히 막았어요. I secured the windows firmly against the typhoon.
136	**펄쩍**	with a jump, leaping	합격 소식에 펄쩍 뛰며 기뻐했어요. I jumped for joy at the news of passing.
137	**펄펄**	boiling, burning hot	아이가 열이 펄펄 나서 걱정이에요. I'm worried because the child has a high fever.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
138	**하나같이**	all alike, without exception	학생들이 하나같이 그 선생님을 좋아해요. The students all like that teacher without exception.
139	**하루빨리**	as soon as possible	하루빨리 건강을 회복하시길 바라요. I hope you recover your health as soon as possible.
140	**하물며**	let alone, much less	어른도 힘든데 하물며 아이는 어떻겠어요? Even adults find it hard, let alone children.
141	**하염없이**	endlessly, blankly	그녀는 창밖을 보며 하염없이 울었어요. She cried endlessly, looking out the window.
142	**한갓**	merely, only	그 약속은 한갓 말뿐이었어요. That promise was merely words.
143	**한결같이**	consistently, unchangingly	그는 십 년 동안 한결같이 봉사했어요. He volunteered consistently for ten years.
144	**한껏**	to the fullest	휴가 동안 바다를 한껏 즐겼어요. I enjoyed the sea to the fullest during my vacation.
145	**한낱**	merely, nothing but	그 계획은 한낱 꿈으로 끝났어요. That plan ended as nothing but a dream.
146	**한사코**	stubbornly, at all costs	그는 한사코 도움을 거절했어요. He stubbornly refused help.
147	**허겁지겁**	hurriedly, in a frantic rush	배가 고파서 허겁지겁 밥을 먹었어요. I was hungry, so I wolfed down my meal.
148	**허둥지둥**	in a flurry, flustered	늦잠을 자서 허둥지둥 집을 나섰어요. I overslept and rushed out of the house in a flurry.
149	**헐레벌떡**	panting, out of breath	그는 헐레벌떡 교실로 뛰어 들어왔어요. He came running into the classroom, out of breath.
150	**헛되이**	in vain	젊은 시절을 헛되이 보내지 마세요. Don't waste your youth in vain.
151	**현저히**	remarkably, markedly	최근 출생률이 현저히 낮아졌어요. The birth rate has dropped markedly recently.
152	**혹시나**	just in case	혹시나 해서 우산을 챙겼어요. I brought an umbrella just in case.
153	**확연히**	clearly, distinctly	두 사람의 성격은 확연히 달라요. The two people's personalities are clearly different.
154	**황급히**	hastily, in a hurry	전화를 받고 그는 황급히 자리를 떴어요. After the call, he hastily left his seat.
155	**흡사**	just like, as if	그 바위는 흡사 사람 얼굴 같아요. That rock looks just like a human face.
156	**흥청망청**	extravagantly, lavishly	복권에 당첨된 뒤 돈을 흥청망청 썼어요. After winning the lottery, he spent money extravagantly.
157	**힐끗**	with a quick glance	그녀는 시계를 힐끗 보고 일어났어요. She glanced at the clock and got up.

Others 132 words

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
1	**가식적** determiner	pretentious, fake	그의 가식적 친절이 오히려 불편했어요. His fake kindness actually made me uncomfortable.
2	**강제적** determiner	compulsory, forced	강제적 방법으로는 사람의 마음을 얻을 수 없어요. You can't win people's hearts by forceful means.
3	**개괄적** determiner	general, overall	먼저 개괄적 내용을 소개하겠어요. Let me first introduce the general outline.
4	**개별적** determiner	individual, separate	학생들에게 개별적 피드백을 줬어요. I gave the students individual feedback.
5	**거시적** determiner	macroscopic, big-picture	거시적 관점에서 경제 흐름을 분석했어요. We analyzed the economic flow from a macro perspective.
6	**-계** suffix	(suffix) lineage, descent; -ese/-ian origin	그는 한국계 미국인 배우예요. He is a Korean-American actor.
7	**공간적** determiner	spatial	좁은 집이라 공간적 제약이 많아요. It's a small house, so there are many space limitations.
8	**공개적** determiner	public, open	그 배우는 공개적으로 사과했어요. The actor apologized publicly.
9	**관용적** determiner	idiomatic, conventional	관용적 표현은 외워 두는 게 좋아요. It's good to memorize idiomatic expressions.
10	**구조적** determiner	structural	이 문제는 구조적 원인이 있어요. This problem has structural causes.
11	**국가적** determiner	national	인재 유출은 국가적 손실이에요. Brain drain is a national loss.
12	**국민적** determiner	national, of the whole people	그 가수는 국민적 사랑을 받고 있어요. That singer is loved by the whole nation.
13	**국제적** determiner	international	그 영화는 국제적 명성을 얻었어요. The film gained international fame.
14	**궁극적** determiner	ultimate	제 궁극적 목표는 작가가 되는 거예요. My ultimate goal is to become a writer.
15	**-권** suffix	(suffix) ticket, certificate	생일 선물로 상품권을 받았어요. I received a gift certificate for my birthday.
16	**-권** suffix	(suffix) area, zone, sphere	수도권에 인구가 너무 많이 몰려 있어요. Too many people are concentrated in the capital area.
17	**귀납적** determiner	inductive	여러 사례를 모아 귀납적으로 결론을 내렸어요. We gathered several cases and drew a conclusion inductively.
18	**극적** determiner	dramatic	경기 종료 직전에 극적으로 이겼어요. We won dramatically right before the end of the game.
19	**근** determiner	nearly, almost	근 열흘 동안 비가 내렸어요. It rained for nearly ten days.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
20	**기능적** determiner	functional	이 가방은 디자인보다 기능적인 면이 좋아요. This bag is better in function than in design.
21	**기술적** determiner	technical	기술적 문제로 방송이 중단됐어요. The broadcast was interrupted due to technical problems.
22	**내적** determiner	internal, inner	주인공은 내적 갈등에 시달려요. The main character suffers from inner conflict.
23	**노골적** determiner	blatant, explicit	그는 불만을 노골적으로 드러냈어요. He showed his dissatisfaction blatantly.
24	**단계적** determiner	step-by-step, gradual	정부는 규제를 단계적으로 풀었어요. The government eased regulations step by step.
25	**단적** determiner	clear-cut, direct	이 사건이 그 문제의 단적인 예예요. This incident is a clear example of that problem.
26	**-대** suffix	(suffix) range, level of (price, age)	점심값이 만 원대로 올랐어요. Lunch prices have risen to the ten-thousand-won range.
27	**대대적** determiner	large-scale, extensive	언론이 그 사건을 대대적으로 보도했어요. The media reported the incident extensively.
28	**도덕적** determiner	moral	그는 그 일에 도덕적 책임을 느꼈어요. He felt a moral responsibility for that matter.
29	**독선적** determiner	self-righteous	그의 독선적 태도에 모두 지쳤어요. Everyone grew tired of his self-righteous attitude.
30	**독자적** determiner	independent, one's own	그 회사는 독자적 기술로 제품을 만들어요. That company makes products with its own technology.
31	**동적** determiner	dynamic, active	아이들은 동적 활동을 더 좋아해요. Children prefer active activities.
32	**만세** interjection	hurrah, hooray	합격 소식에 다 함께 만세를 외쳤어요. At the news of passing, we all shouted hooray together.
33	**무차별적** determiner	indiscriminate	무차별적 공격으로 많은 사람이 다쳤어요. Many people were hurt by the indiscriminate attack.
34	**문학적** determiner	literary	그의 편지는 문학적 표현이 풍부해요. His letters are rich in literary expressions.
35	**물리적** determiner	physical	얼음이 물이 되는 건 물리적 변화예요. Ice turning into water is a physical change.
36	**민주적** determiner	democratic	회의는 민주적 방식으로 진행됐어요. The meeting was conducted democratically.
37	**배타적** determiner	exclusive, exclusionary	그 모임은 너무 배타적 분위기라 불편했어요. That group had such an exclusionary atmosphere that it was uncomfortable.
38	**별의별** determiner	all sorts of	시장에는 별의별 물건이 다 있어요. The market has all sorts of things.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
39	**병적** determiner	pathological, morbid	그는 청결에 대해 병적 집착을 보여요. He shows a pathological obsession with cleanliness.
40	**복합적** determiner	complex, compound	실패에는 복합적 원인이 있었어요. There were complex causes behind the failure.
41	**비극적** determiner	tragic	그 소설은 비극적인 결말로 끝나요. That novel ends tragically.
42	**비약적** determiner	rapid, by leaps and bounds	인공 지능 기술이 비약적으로 발전했어요. AI technology has advanced by leaps and bounds.
43	**비정상적** determiner	abnormal	아이의 체온이 비정상적으로 높아요. The child's temperature is abnormally high.
44	**사실적** determiner	realistic	그 화가는 풍경을 사실적으로 그려요. That painter depicts landscapes realistically.
45	**생산적** determiner	productive	이번 회의는 아주 생산적이었어요. This meeting was very productive.
46	**서민적** determiner	down-to-earth, ordinary	그 배우는 서민적인 매력이 있어요. That actor has a down-to-earth charm.
47	**선동적** determiner	inflammatory, agitating	그의 선동적인 연설이 논란이 됐어요. His inflammatory speech caused controversy.
48	**선정적** determiner	sensational, provocative	선정적인 광고가 규제를 받았어요. Provocative advertisements were regulated.
49	**선풍적** determiner	sensational, sweeping	그 노래는 해외에서 선풍적인 인기를 끌었어요. That song became a sensational hit overseas.
50	**-설** suffix	(suffix) theory, -ism	갈릴레이는 지동설을 지지했어요. Galileo supported the heliocentric theory.
51	**-시** suffix	(suffix) regarding as, treating as	건강을 등한시하면 나중에 후회해요. If you neglect your health, you'll regret it later.
52	**시대적** determiner	of the times, historical	이 영화는 시대적 분위기를 잘 살렸어요. This film captures the mood of the era well.
53	**시적** determiner	poetic	그 작가는 시적 표현을 즐겨 써요. That writer likes to use poetic expressions.
54	**실질적** determiner	substantial, practical, real	주민들에게 실질적 도움이 필요해요. Residents need practical help.
55	**실천적** determiner	practical, action-oriented	그 교수님은 실천적 지식을 강조하세요. That professor emphasizes practical knowledge.
56	**압도적** determiner	overwhelming	그 후보가 압도적 지지를 받았어요. That candidate received overwhelming support.
57	**여성적** determiner	feminine	그 디자이너는 여성적 감성이 돋보여요. That designer's feminine sensibility stands out.
58	**역동적** determiner	dynamic	이 도시는 역동적 변화를 겪고 있어요. This city is going through dynamic change.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
59	**열성적** determiner	enthusiastic; zealous	그 선생님은 열성적 태도로 학생을 가르쳐요. That teacher teaches students with an enthusiastic attitude.
60	**외적** determiner	external	외적 조건보다 마음이 더 중요해요. The heart matters more than external conditions.
61	**외형적** determiner	outward; external	외형적 모습만 보고 판단하면 안 돼요. You shouldn't judge by outward appearance alone.
62	**우발적** determiner	accidental; unpremeditated	경찰은 우발적 범행으로 보고 있어요. Police view it as an unpremeditated crime.
63	**우호적** determiner	friendly; amicable	두 나라는 우호적 관계를 이어 왔어요. The two countries have maintained friendly relations.
64	**원-** suffix	(prefix) original; raw	원자재 가격이 올라서 제품값도 올랐어요. Raw material prices rose, so product prices went up too.
65	**-원** suffix	(suffix) institution; facility	동생은 올해 유치원에 들어갔어요. My younger sibling started kindergarten this year.
66	**원색적** determiner	in vivid primary colors; garish	그 화가는 원색적 색깔을 즐겨 써요. That painter loves using vivid primary colors.
67	**위생적** determiner	hygienic; sanitary	식당은 위생적 관리가 가장 중요해요. Hygienic management matters most for restaurants.
68	**유동적** determiner	fluid; changeable	일정은 유동적 상황에 따라 바뀔 수 있어요. The schedule may change depending on the fluid situation.
69	**윤리적** determiner	ethical	이 실험은 윤리적 문제가 있어요. This experiment has ethical problems.
70	**의도적** determiner	intentional, deliberate	그건 실수가 아니라 의도적 행동이었어요. That wasn't a mistake but a deliberate act.
71	**의례적** determiner	formal, perfunctory	그의 칭찬은 의례적인 인사에 불과했어요. His praise was nothing more than a polite formality.
72	**의식적** determiner	conscious, deliberate	자세를 바르게 하려고 의식적으로 노력해요. I make a conscious effort to keep good posture.
73	**의욕적** determiner	motivated, eager	신입 사원이 의욕적으로 일하고 있어요. The new employee is working eagerly.
74	**의존적** determiner	dependent	그는 부모님께 너무 의존적이에요. He is too dependent on his parents.
75	**의학적** determiner	medical	그 치료법은 의학적 근거가 부족해요. That treatment lacks medical evidence.
76	**이례적** determiner	unusual, exceptional	올해는 이례적으로 시월에 눈이 왔어요. This year it unusually snowed in October.
77	**이색적** determiner	unusual, exotic	골목마다 이색적인 카페가 많아요. There are many unique cafes in every alley.
78	**-인** suffix	(suffix) person, -ian	그는 한국인이지만 외국에서 자랐어요. He is Korean but grew up abroad.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
79	**인격적** determiner	personal, respecting one's dignity	선생님은 학생들을 인격적으로 대해요. The teacher treats students with respect for their dignity.
80	**인공적** determiner	artificial	이 음료는 인공적인 단맛이 강해요. This drink has a strong artificial sweetness.
81	**인도적** determiner	humanitarian	난민에게 인도적 지원을 보냈어요. Humanitarian aid was sent to the refugees.
82	**인위적** determiner	artificial, contrived	그 배우의 웃음은 좀 인위적이에요. That actor's smile is a bit forced.
83	**인적** determiner	human, personal	회사의 가장 큰 자산은 인적 자원이에요. The company's greatest asset is its human resources.
84	**-일** suffix	(suffix) day	오늘은 부모님의 결혼기념일이에요. Today is my parents' wedding anniversary.
85	**자기중심적** determiner	self-centered	자기중심적인 태도는 사람들을 멀어지게 해요. A self-centered attitude drives people away.
86	**자발적** determiner	voluntary	학생들이 자발적으로 청소를 했어요. The students cleaned up voluntarily.
87	**자율적** determiner	autonomous, self-directed	이 회사는 출퇴근 시간이 자율적이에요. At this company, working hours are self-determined.
88	**-전** suffix	(suffix) match, battle	우리 팀이 결승전에 진출했어요. Our team advanced to the final.
89	**전략적** determiner	strategic	두 회사는 전략적으로 손을 잡았어요. The two companies joined hands strategically.
90	**전면적** determiner	comprehensive, full-scale	교육 제도를 전면적으로 바꿀 예정이에요. They plan to overhaul the education system entirely.
91	**전반적** determiner	overall, general	시험 결과가 전반적으로 좋아졌어요. Exam results improved overall.
92	**점진적** determiner	gradual	제도는 점진적인 방식으로 바꾸기로 했어요. We decided to change the system in a gradual way.
93	**정서적** determiner	emotional	반려동물은 정서적 안정에 도움이 돼요. Pets help with emotional stability.
94	**정열적** determiner	passionate	무대 위의 그녀는 정열적인 춤을 보여 줬어요. On stage, she performed a passionate dance.
95	**정적** determiner	static, still	이 그림은 정적인 분위기가 매력이에요. The charm of this painting is its still atmosphere.
96	**정책적** determiner	policy-related	청년 창업에 정책적인 지원이 늘었어요. Policy support for young entrepreneurs has increased.
97	**제도적** determiner	institutional, systemic	차별을 막는 제도적 장치가 필요해요. We need institutional measures to prevent discrimination.
98	**조직적** determiner	organized, systematic	경찰은 조직적인 범죄를 수사하고 있어요. The police are investigating an organized crime.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
99	**-족** suffix	(suffix) tribe, group of people	요즘은 주말마다 캠핑을 떠나는 캠핑족이 많아요. These days, many campers head out camping every weekend.
100	**종합적** determiner	comprehensive	여러 자료를 바탕으로 종합적인 판단을 내렸어요. We made a comprehensive judgment based on various data.
101	**중점적** determiner	focused, primary	어려운 문법을 중점적으로 복습했어요. I focused my review on difficult grammar.
102	**지리적** determiner	geographical	이 항구는 지리적 조건이 무역에 유리해요. This port's geographical conditions are favorable for trade.
103	**지배적** determiner	dominant, prevailing	금리가 오를 거라는 전망이 지배적이에요. The prevailing forecast is that interest rates will rise.
104	**지적** determiner	intellectual	그 책은 독자의 지적 호기심을 자극해요. That book stimulates readers' intellectual curiosity.
105	**-진** suffix	(suffix) team, group, staff	공항에 수많은 취재진이 몰려들었어요. A large crowd of reporters swarmed the airport.
106	**진보적** determiner	progressive	그 정치인은 진보적인 정책을 내세웠어요. That politician put forward progressive policies.
107	**진취적** determiner	enterprising, forward-looking	회사는 진취적인 인재를 찾고 있어요. The company is looking for enterprising talent.
108	**-집** suffix	(suffix) collection, anthology	좋아하는 작가의 단편 소설집을 샀어요. I bought a short story collection by my favorite author.
109	**천부적** determiner	innate, natural-born	그 아이는 음악에 천부적인 소질이 있어요. That child has an innate talent for music.
110	**초월적** determiner	transcendent	많은 종교는 초월적인 존재를 믿어요. Many religions believe in a transcendent being.
111	**총체적** determiner	overall, comprehensive	이 문제는 총체적인 점검이 필요해요. This problem needs an overall review.
112	**추상적** determiner	abstract	설명이 너무 추상적이라서 어려워요. The explanation is too abstract, so it's hard.
113	**-치** suffix	(suffix) value, level	오늘 기온이 올해 최고치를 기록했어요. Today's temperature hit this year's highest level.
114	**치명적** determiner	fatal, critical	그 경기에서 치명적인 실수를 했어요. I made a fatal mistake in that game.
115	**탈-** suffix	(prefix) post-, de-, escape from	탈냉전 이후 국제 질서가 바뀌었어요. The international order changed after the Cold War ended.
116	**특징적** determiner	characteristic, distinctive	그의 그림은 색깔 사용이 특징적이에요. His paintings are distinctive in their use of color.
117	**파격적** determiner	unconventional, exceptional	그 회사는 파격적인 연봉을 제시했어요. That company offered an exceptional salary.
118	**편파적** determiner	biased, partial	그 기사는 너무 편파적이에요. That article is too biased.

No.	Word	Meaning	Example
119	**평화적** determiner	peaceful	양국은 평화적인 해결을 원해요. Both countries want a peaceful resolution.
120	**폐쇄적** determiner	closed, exclusive	그 마을은 외부인에게 폐쇄적이에요. That village is closed off to outsiders.
121	**표면적** determiner	superficial, on the surface	그건 표면적인 이유일 뿐이에요. That's only the surface reason.
122	**필연적** determiner	inevitable	기술의 발전은 필연적인 흐름이에요. Technological progress is an inevitable flow.
123	**학문적** determiner	academic	이 주장은 학문적 근거가 부족해요. This claim lacks academic grounds.
124	**합법적** determiner	legal, lawful	합법적인 방법으로 문제를 해결해요. Let's solve the problem in a lawful way.
125	**해학적** determiner	humorous, witty	탈춤은 해학적인 표현이 돋보여요. Mask dance stands out for its humorous expression.
126	**핵심적** determiner	key, core	그는 이 사업에서 핵심적인 역할을 해요. He plays a key role in this project.
127	**헌신적** determiner	devoted	간호사들의 헌신적인 노력에 감사해요. I'm grateful for the nurses' devoted efforts.
128	**혁신적** determiner	innovative	그 회사는 혁신적인 제품을 내놓았어요. That company released an innovative product.
129	**현** determiner	current, present	현 정부는 일자리 정책에 집중해요. The current government focuses on job policies.
130	**호의적** determiner	favorable, friendly	주민들은 새 계획에 호의적이에요. Residents are favorable toward the new plan.
131	**회의적** determiner	skeptical	전문가들은 그 계획에 회의적이에요. Experts are skeptical of that plan.
132	**획기적** determiner	groundbreaking, epoch-making	그 발명은 생활을 획기적으로 바꿨어요. That invention changed life dramatically.

Word list and levels: National Institute of Korean Language, 2017 International Standard Curriculum for Korean study (stage 4), used under KOGL Type 1. Meanings, examples and audio: Korean Grammar Map.
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